



CS302 - Sample Paper

Digital Logic and Design (Virtual University of Pakistan)

Sample Paper
FINAL TERM EXAMINATION
Fall 2022
CS302 – Digital Logic Design

Time: 90 min
Marks: 60

Question No: 1 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Rise and fall in temperature during 24 hours is an example of a?

- A. Continuous Quantity
- B. Digital Quantity
- C. Discrete Quantity
- D. Digital & Discrete both

Question No: 2 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The Sum-of-Weights method can be used to convert a Binary number of any magnitude to its equivalent.

- A. Hexadecimal representation
- B. Octal representation
- C. Decimal representation
- D. Binary representation

Question No: 3 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

In Binary to Hexadecimal Conversion, the Binary string is divided into small groups of _____ starting from the least significant bit.

- A. 1-bits
- B. 2-bits
- C. 3-bits
- D. 4-bits

Question No: 4 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

F in Hexadecimal is equivalent to _____ in binary.

- A. 1111
- B. 1011
- C. 0011
- D. 0000

Question No: 5 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The Boolean expression of AND gate is _____

- A. $Y = A.B$
- B. $Y = A+B$
- C. $Y = A-B$
- D. $Y = A/B$

Question No: 6 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The logic NOR function is the combination of two logic functions that are _____ logics.

- A. OR & NOT
- B. AND & NOT
- C. OR & AND
- D. NOT & XOR

Question No: 7 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The output of a NAND is _____ when all inputs to the NAND gate are 1s.

- A. 1
- B. 00
- C. 10
- D. 0

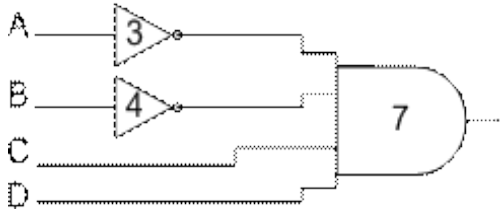
Question No: 8 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Demorgan's First Theorem states that the complement of a _____ of variables is equal to the sum of the complements of the variables.

- A. Sum
- B. Subtraction
- C. Product

D. Division

Question No: 9 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option



The simplified Boolean expression of this logic circuit is:

- A. $F = A.B.C.D$
- B. $F = A+B+C+D$
- C. $F = \bar{A}.\bar{B}.C.D$
- D. $F = A.B.C+D$

Question No: 10 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

A 4-variable K-Map has an array of _____ cells

- A. 8
- B. 16
- C. 24
- D. 32

Question No: 11 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

A K-map for _____ variables can be constructed by using two 4-variable K-maps.

- A. 5
- B. 8
- C. 15
- D. 30

Question No: 12 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

A standard way to express a Boolean expression is the _____ form.

- A. POS
- B. SOS
- C. POP
- D. SOP

Question No: 13 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

XOR and _____ gates are used to implement the Odd-Parity Generator Circuit

- A. OR
- B. XNOR
- C. NOR
- D. NAND

Question No: 14 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The 2's complement of any number is obtained by taking the 1's complement of a number and then _____ a 1 to the 1's complement.

- A. Adding
- B. Subtracting
- C. Multiplying
- D. Dividing

Question No: 15 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The basic function of a Comparator is to _____ two binary quantities.

- A. Multiply & Divide
- B. Compare
- C. Subtract
- D. Add

Question No: 16 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The Decimal-to-BCD Encoder has _____ inputs, for the decimal digits 0 to 9 and four outputs corresponding to the 4-bit BCD output.

- A. Two
- B. Eight
- C. Ten
- D. Sixteen

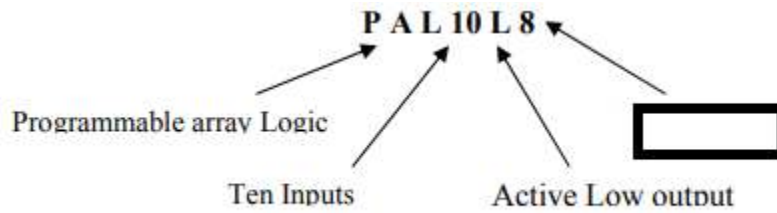
Question No: 17 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Demultiplexer has a single input and _____ outputs.

- A. Two
- B. Three
- C. Four

D. Several

Question No: 18 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option



In this figure of Standard PAL Numbering, 8 at the last indicates

- A. Eight Inputs
- B. Eight Outputs
- C. Eight bits
- D. Eight Decimals

Question No: 19 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

ABEL Symbol for Logic operation OR is

- A. !
- B. &
- C. #
- D. \$

Question No: 20 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

A.B in boolean notation is equivalent to _____ in ABEL notation.

- A. !A
- B. A&B
- C. A#B
- D. A\$B

Question No: 21 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Why latches are called memory devices?

- A. It can store 8 bits of data
- B. It has an internal memory of 4 bit
- C. It can store one bit of data
- D. It can store an infinite amount of data

Question No: 22 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Does the NAND latch work when both inputs are _____?

- A. 1
- B. 0
- C. Inverted
- D. Don't care

Question No: 23 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The truth table for an S-R flip-flop has how many VALID entries?

- A. 1
- B. 2
- C. 3
- D. 4

Question No: 24 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Does the basic latch consist of _____?

- A. Two inverters
- B. Two comparators
- C. Two amplifiers
- D. Two adders

Question No: 25 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

In D flip-flop, D stands for _____?

- A. Distant
- B. Data
- C. Desired
- D. Delay

Question No: 26 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

How many stable states do combinational circuits have?

- A. 3
- B. 4
- C. 5
- D. 2

Question No: 27 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

In the serial shifting method, data shifting occurs _____?

- A. One bit at a time
- B. Two-bit at a time
- C. Four bit at a time
- D. simultaneously

Question No: 28 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The full form of SIPO is _____?

- A. Serial-in Parallel-out
- B. Parallel-in Serial-out
- C. Serial-in Serial-out
- D. Serial-In Peripheral-Out

Question No: 29 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

The group of bits 10110111 is serially shifted (right-most bit first) into an 8-bit parallel output shift register with an initial state of 11110000. After two clock pulses, the register contains _____?

- A. 10111000
- B. 10110111
- C. 11110000
- D. 11111100

Question No: 30 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

What type of register would have a complete binary number shifted in one bit at a time and have all the stored bits shifted out one at a time?

- A. Parallel-in Parallel-out
- B. Parallel-in Serial-out
- C. Serial-in Serial-out
- D. Serial-in Parallel-out

Question No: 31 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

What is the function of a buffer circuit?

- A. To provide an output that is inverted from that of the input
- B. To provide an output that is equal to its input
- C. To clean up the input

D. To clean up the output

Question No: 32 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Which of the following has the lowest access time?

- A. RAM
- B. ROM
- C. Flag
- D. Registers

Question No: 33 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Logic circuits can also be designed using _____?

- A. RAM
- B. ROM
- C. PLA
- D. PLD

Question No: 34 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

If enable input is high, then the multiplexer is _____?

- A. Disable
- B. Enable
- C. High Impedance
- D. Saturation

Question No: 35 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

A shift register is defined as _____?

- A. The register is capable of shifting information either to the right or to the left
- B. The register is capable of shifting information to another register
- C. The register is capable of shifting information to the left only
- D. The register is capable of shifting information to the right only

Question No: 36 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

Which circuit is generated from D flip-flop due to the addition of an inverter by causing the reduction in the number of inputs?

- A. Gated D-latch
- B. Gated T-latch
- C. Gated JK-latch
- D. Gated SR-latch

Question No: 37 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

When a high is applied to the set line of an SR latch, then _____ ?

- A. Q output goes high
- B. Q output goes low
- C. Q` output goes high
- D. Both Q and Q` go high

Question No: 38 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

D flip-flop is a circuit having _____ ?

- A. 5 NAND gates
- B. 4 NAND gates
- C. 3 NAND gates
- D. 2 NAND gates

Question No: 39 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

What is a state diagram?

- A. It provides the same information as the state table
- B. It is similar to the characteristic equation
- C. It provides a graphical representation of states
- D. It is the same as the truth table

Question No: 40 (Marks: 01) - Please choose the correct option

How many different states do a 3-bit asynchronous down counter have?

- A. 4
- B. 6
- C. 8
- D. 2

Question No: 41 (Marks: 03)

Convert the following hexadecimal number into an equivalent octal number. Also, write down all the steps.

$(A10)_{16}$

Question No: 42 (Marks: 03)

Convert the following binary number into an equivalent decimal number. Also, write down all the steps.

$(1111111)_2$

Question No: 43 (Marks: 03)

Write the simplified expression for the following table:

BC				
A	00	01	11	10
0		1		1
1			1	1

Question No: 44 (Marks: 03)

Consider a memory can store 32K nibbles then how many bytes a memory can store? Justify your answer with mathematical proof.

Question No: 45 (Marks: 03)

Apply the shift right operation on the given below 4-bit input and write the output. Consider the 3 clock pulses and write the steps for each pulse.

A = 1011

Question No: 46 (Marks: 03)

Consider the state of the stack given below:

5
2
3
12

Consider the following actions that have been executed and write the final state of the stack.

push 7

pop

pop

Question No: 47 (Marks: 05)

Make the function table for segment 'd' for the 7-segment display.

Question No: 48 (Marks: 05)

Consider the 2 to 4 decoder and complete the following function table.

Input		Output			
I ₁	I ₀	O ₀	O ₁	O ₂	O ₃
0	0				
0	1				
1	0				
1	1				

Question No: 49 (Marks: 05)

Consider the following Boolean expression and write the equivalent ABEL expression.

$$F = AB'C + ABC + BD + CD + A'B'C'$$

Consider the Gated S-R Latch and complete the following table

Input			Output
EN	S	R	
0	x	x	
1	0	0	
1	0	1	
1	1	0	
1	1	1	

Question No: 50 (Marks: 05)

Consider the gated S-R latch and draw the output of the following timing diagram

