



ENG512

Quiz for Final-Term

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

Maha Malik
Bilingualism

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1. Bilingual schooling is at least ----- years old. **(4000 to 5000)**
2. Transitional bilingual education opened the door for schooling the masses. **(correct)**
3. Translation of classical texts into vernaculars has been a form of bilingual education. **(correct)**
4. The reading of sacred texts in one language and discussion in another language refers to - ----- education. **(bilingual)**
5. After World War I and II, bilingual education became an instrument of linguistically assimilating all people. **(correct)**
6. In 1953, UNESCO declared that it was axiomatic that a child be taught to read in their home language. **(correct)**
7. As a result of industrial and urban developments, languages became ----- . **(modern)**
8. Bilingual education improves the teaching of the language chosen for modernization. **(correct)**
9. There is no consensus on the number of languages in the world. **(correct)**
10. Language is a formidable and valuable instrument of manipulation and political control. **(Correct)**
11. States use language to consolidate political power. **(Correct)**
12. There are very few countries in the world that can be considered linguistically ----- . **(homogeneous)**
13. Languages are not socially constructed. **(Incorrect)**
14. Most children in the world are educated in a language other than that of the home. **(Correct)**
15. Glocalization is a combination of the words 'globalization' and 'localization'. **(Correct)**
16. It is the ability to go back and forth to the country of origin. **(transnationalism)**
17. There is a natural fixed structure to all languages. **(incorrect)**
18. Dialect is a subordinate variety of a language. **(correct)**
19. Historical dialects refer to ancestors of present language varieties. **(correct)**
20. Languages are fluid codes framed within social practices. **(correct)**
21. These are the languages that come into being in contact situations. **(Pidgins)**
22. Social dialects are associated with a place. **(incorrect)**
23. Pidgins are just another manifestation of how people language. **(correct)**
24. Pidgins are always learned as ----- languages. **(second)**
25. Restricting the languaging of students may severely limit their communicative and intellectual potential. **(correct)**
26. Standardization is an inherent characteristic of language. **(incorrect)**
27. Standard language refers to the prestigious variety of language. **(correct)**
28. A major goal of schooling is to expand the use of decontextualized language. **(correct)**
29. There is a difference between the way in which language is used in academic tasks and in conversation and intimacy. **(correct)**

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30. Standardization of language is the result of a deliberate process. **(correct)**
31. The minoritized language practices of the home often have much to do with the standard minority language taught in school **(incorrect)**
32. Which of the following language is needed in order to participate in classrooms?
(Decontextualized)
33. Prejudice against users of ----- varieties of a language is as old as the history of language itself. **(non-standard)**
34. Powerful groups impose their language on the less powerful groups. **(correct)**
35. Linguicism refers to the discrimination based on language. **(correct)**
36. Hegemony is the social, cultural, ideological, or economic dominance of one group over another. **(correct)**
37. Linguicism is basically linguistically argued racism that ----- social differences.
(accentuates)
38. Our discursive practices, in which we all participate, are the examples of hegemony.
(correct)
39. It is a matter of depriving people of power and influence due to their language.
(Linguicism)
40. Global expansion of English is an example of linguistic imperialism. **(correct)**
41. Translanguaging is an approach to bilingualism that is centered on the practices of bilinguals that are readily observable. **(correct)**
42. A bilingual has equal experiences with each of the two languages. **(Incorrect)**
43. Bilinguals who are equally competent in two languages in all contexts and with all interlocutors are termed as ----- bilinguals. **(balanced)**
44. Bilingual children are able to play with words and sounds of words much more than those who are monolingual. **(correct)**
45. Balanced bilingualism is hard to achieve. **(correct)**
46. It is an approach that allows and incorporates written and oral usage of different languages in the classroom. **(Translanguaging)**
47. Bilingual practices combine cultural knowledge that comes to bear upon language use.
(correct)
48. It is the process by which a word from one language is adapted for use in another.
(Language borrowing)
49. Inter-sentential code switching occurs between two or more sentences. **(correct)**
50. Code switching occurs mostly in bilingual communities. **(correct)**
51. This type of code switching occurs within a sentence or a clause. **(Intra-sentential)**
52. Code Mixing refers to the hybridization of two languages. **(correct)**
53. Linguistic choices for ----- are greater. **(bilinguals)**
54. Code switching is the practice of moving back and forth between two or more languages.
(correct)

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55. Subtractive bilingualism is characterized by increasing loss of linguistic features of the first language. **(correct)**
56. It is a sociolinguistic situation in which a second language is adopted by a speech community without threatening the status of the first language. **(Additive bilingualism)**
57. Bilingualism is a phenomenon that is simply linear not dynamic. **(Incorrect)**
58. Subtractive bilingualism refers to the situation where a person learns the second language to the detriment of the first language. **(correct)**
59. Dynamic bilingualism is closely related to plurilingualism. **(correct)**
60. Plurilingualism is an educational value that is the basis of linguistic tolerance. **(correct)**
61. Native languages are regarded as first languages whereas non-native languages are referred to as second languages. **(correct)**
62. It refers to the unequal performance of bilingual children in their two languages. **(Semilingualism)**
63. For -----, competence in one of the languages is superior to the competence in the other. **(dominant bilinguals)**
64. The term mother tongue refers to a person's native language. **(correct)**
65. The term heritage language refers to the languages spoken by ethnic communities. **(correct)**
66. It is a non-native language usually learned at a later stage. **(Second language)**
67. Receptive bilingual abilities mean that bilinguals are capable of speaking, writing and producing signs in more than one language. **(incorrect)**
68. Elective bilingualism is the acquisition of a second language by choice. **(correct)**
69. When individuals are forced to develop bilingual abilities, their bilingualism is -----, **(obligatory)**
70. The term 'learning' a second language is used to indicate the study of the language as is done in school or other formal settings. **(correct)**
71. This type of bilingualism has been referred to as the acquisition of bilingualism as a first language. **(Simultaneous)**
72. Erasmus programs were introduced in _____. **(1987)**
73. You can only become bilingual if you start learning when you are a child. **(incorrect)**
74. According to Singleton, early second-language learners are neither more successful nor more efficient in acquiring a second language. **(correct)**
75. Children's communicative needs are simpler than those of adults. **(correct)**
76. This group has more time to practice and develop their bilingual competence. **(Children)**
77. In cases of minoritized languages, language shift may lead to language death. **(correct)**
78. The language maintenance of ----- groups has been considered natural and uninteresting. **(majority)**
79. Language ----- is concerned with halting and reversing the extinction of languages. **(revitalization)**

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80. There is a reciprocal relationship between language and identity. **(correct)**
81. Attitudes, values, and beliefs about a language are always ideological. **(correct)**
82. It refers to the beliefs about language and language use. **(Language ideologies)**
83. Modifying the status and prestige of a language is termed as ----- . **(status planning)**
84. Changing the form of a language itself through standardization, graphization and modernization is termed as ----- . **(corpus planning)**
85. Which of the following is not one of the seven goals of language policy discussed by Ager? **(Frequency)**
86. Skutnabb-Kangas's model of linguistic human rights for linguistic minorities rests on three principles for proper integration. **(correct)**
87. Bilingual education is a transdisciplinary endeavor that requires an ecological and sociocultural perspective. **(Correct)**
88. In bilingual allocation arrangements, equity between languages always means equality in time allocation. **(Incorrect)**
89. Bilingual allocation refers to the time allotments given to one language or the other in bilingual education. **(Correct)**
90. Most of the time, bilingual education programs have a sliding bilingual allocation. **(Correct)**
91. In sliding bilingual allocation, as bilingualism develops, the allocation of time to different languages changes. **(Correct)**
92. In bilingual arrangements, teacher-determined separation means that one teacher speaks only one language, and the second teacher solely speaks the other language. **(Correct)**
93. It refers to a situation where one particular classroom is used for instruction in one language, and a different classroom for instruction in the other. **(Place-determined separation)**
94. Subject-determined separation occurs when different subjects are taught through one or another language. **(Correct)**
95. In bilingual arrangements, strict separation means that the languages of a bilingual education curriculum are arranged by strictly separating them. **(Correct)**
96. While arranging languages in a curriculum if there is only one bilingual teacher per grade, a ----- separation of languages is preferable. **(time-determined)**
97. Bilingual communities go for code switching as a way to achieve their full range of expression. **(Correct)**
98. Monolingual communities switch their styles from more informal to more formal registers. **(Incorrect)**
99. Random code-switching is often the way in which bilingual teachers use languages in transitional bilingual education classrooms. **(Correct)**
100. This type of code switches occur within a sentence and are most common in bilingual communities. **(Intra-sentential)**

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101. In monoliterate bilingualism, literacy is reserved only for the dominant language. **(Correct)**
102. Code-switching violates diglossia and creates a linguistic hegemony that may lead to language shift. **(correct)**
103. Bilingual arrangements that build on translanguaging are the only way to build the plurilingual abilities that we will need in the future. **(correct)**
104. Language alternation describes the alternating use of two languages in a bilingual education program. **(correct)**
105. ----- in bilingual education occurs when a course, which is predominantly handled in one language, makes use of elements of the other language. **(micro-alternation)**
106. Bilingual education programs which have monolingualism as a goal encourage language mixing in ways that lead to language shift. **(correct)**
107. Code-switching is a scaffolding technique in bilingual classrooms, making the additional language more comprehensible. **(correct)**
108. Code-switching is a useful resource for mitigating the difficulties of learning through a foreign language. **(correct)**
109. Banishing the students' home language when instruction is taking place in a language they do not know well is appropriate. **(incorrect)**
110. Responsible code switching means to carefully control the quantity and quality of switching between languages in the classroom. **(correct)**
111. ----- of code switching means that the main part of classroom instruction needs to take place in the language being developed. **(quantity)**
112. In flexible bilingual arrangements, the instructor gives the gist, the preview, most often in the ----- of the students. **(home language)**
113. Throughout the world, Preview/View/Review is a popular flexible bilingual arrangement at the -----level. **(secondary)**
114. According to Baker, ----- involves the hearing, signing, or reading of lessons in one language and the development of the work in another language. **(translanguaging)**
115. Translanguaging is not about code-switching, but rather about an arrangement that normalizes bilingualism without functional separation. **(correct)**
116. Translanguaging promotes the development of competence in the weaker for bilingual or multilingual speakers. **(correct)**
117. A teacher showing a video documentary in one language with subtitles in another is an example of co-languaging. **(Correct)**
118. Co-languaging is a bilingual arrangement which means using both languages of a bilingual system simultaneously. **(Correct)**
119. Cross-linguistic awareness is the learners' awareness of specific links, commonalities and connections between their different language systems. **(Correct)**
120. Cross-linguistic awareness is a bilingual arrangement that makes it possible to build linguistic tolerance towards all varieties of languages. **(Correct)**

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121. Metalinguistic and metacognitive exercises offered in cross-linguistic work strengthen the bilingual students' languages. **(Correct)**
122. In classrooms, despite the language separations, children translanguage constantly to co-construct meaning. **(Correct)**
123. The sole purpose of translanguaging is ----- . **(understanding)**
124. Translanguaging is indeed a powerful mechanism to mediate understandings across language groups. **(Correct)**
125. It was a reaction to the immersion program. **(bilingualism)**
126. Translation is an activity that aims at conveying meaning or meanings of a given linguistic discourse from one language to another. **(Correct)**
127. In convergent bilingual teaching, the minority language is used only to support instruction in the majority language. **(Correct)**
128. ----- bilingual teaching is an approach in which students hear and speak the second language almost exclusively in the classroom. **(immersion)**
129. Immersion bilingual teaching is often used when the minority language has to be protected because of the encroachment of the majority language. **(Correct)**
130. ----- bilingual teaching includes translanguaging practices, plurilingual values of multilingual awareness and linguistic tolerance. **(multiple)**
131. In multiple bilingual teaching, two or more languages are always used in combination—neither concurrently nor separately. **(Correct)**
132. In transmission pedagogy, learning is viewed as the consumption, storage, memorization, and reproduction of information. **(Correct)**
133. ----- pedagogy is built on the conviction that learning should involve social negotiation and interaction with others. **(Constructivist)**
134. Bilingual education does not integrate language and content. **(incorrect)**
135. The grammatical approach of bilingualism emphasizes the rules and structure of the language that is being acquired. **(Correct)**
136. Grammar-translation method focuses on translation of complex texts and grammatical accuracy. **(Correct)**
137. Which of the given options is not true for 'social justice'? **(relevance)**
138. Bilingual teaching combines two or more languages and cultures. **(correct)**
139. In bilingualism, good pedagogy that ignores the social justice principle is ineffective for bilingual instruction. **(correct)**
140. Bilingualism makes us more tolerant and open to interaction. **(correct)**
141. The social practice principle of bilingual pedagogy places learning through an additional language as a result of collaborative social practices. **(correct)**
142. Pakistan is a country with at least ----- major languages and 58 minor ones. **(six)**
143. Privileging Urdu language in Pakistan threatens linguistic and cultural diversity in the country. **(correct)**

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144. English is as firmly entrenched in the domains of power in Pakistan as it was in 1947. **(correct)**
145. In Pakistan, the only provincial language which is used in education as well as in the lower administration and judiciary is ----- **(Sindhi)**
146. In Punjab, unfortunately, there is widespread culture-shame about Punjabi. **(correct)**
147. Language codes are **(complex)**
148. According to Cumminsin academic language practice is essential **(Social)**
149. Linguistic hierarchies are imposed in **(Linguicism)**
150. Technology-enabled communication facilities ...linguaging **(Complex)**
151. Code switching respond to **external** cues
152. Formal learning content **(School)**
153. Not true for adult bilingualism **(L2 encouragement)**
154. The process of language policy ...notinteraction linear
155. 100 percent use of children second language at time beginning of instruction **(Immersion bilingual education)**
156. Co language the medium of instruction can be decided by language **(Office)**
157. Translation means to use exactly the sameof the language that convey **(Vocabulary)**
158. Purpose of translanguaging **(Understanding)**
159. CS stands for **(Code Switching)**
160. BICS stands for **(Basic Interpersonal Communication skill)**
161. In an autonomous region of **Italy** bilingual education for all was introduced at at Kindergarten in 1983.
162. In fifth grade dual-language classroom in US, children learn social studies in **Spanish**
163. **Co-linguaging** is also used when the history teacher shows a video document in one and subtitle in another.
164. **Social linguistic** is important principle for equity between languages and cultural background to be recognized as knower.
165. Mother tongue = Vernacular **UN**.
166. Immersion bilingualism began with **100%** use of major majority child's second language.
167. In Philippines the gist of the lesson in Filipino or **ENGLISH**
168. Standardization is not an **inherent** characteristic of language.
169. Code switching can be a resource to solve problems but the teacher must monitor the..... **(Quantity; Quality; Use of CS; All the given)**
170. Which theoretical framework is used in flexible convergent teaching **(Subtractive)**

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171. at which age the bilingual children can choose to speak one language or other language (**4 year**)
172. in US,..... the language is becoming popular with the dominizing of the term bilingualism (**Heritage**)
173. Bilinguals have a high degree of..... Control over various language simultaneously (**Cognitive**)
174. which of the following was a reaction to immersion program (**Bilingualism**)
175. which of the following theoretical framework is used in immersion model (**Additive**)
176. bilinguals have..... Metalinguistic skill (**High**)
177. the term relates to sounds of a language (**Phonology**)
178. transnationalization means belonging to different (**Nationalities**)
179. most often, bilingual.... Schools use subject determined arrangement (**Secondary**)
180. in a pedagogy, code switching offers..... (**Scaffolding**)
181. flexible bilingual arrangement uses different..... (**Shifts**)
182. code switching is.... In flexible multiplicity (**Discouraged**)
183. which of the following is not an advantage of translanguaging (**Surface understanding**)
184. Mostly invisible bilingualism is observed in hospital? (**schools**)
185. Translanguaging happens through language (**borrowing**)
186. Which discuss the fluences and changes occurring in the use of two languages? (**bilingualism**)
187. Language shift ultimately shift to the (**Death**)
188. Place-determined separation used in the (**Europe**)
189. Most often, place-determined separation is done in conjunction with an arrangement that is determined. (**Teacher**)
190. when you teach according to the cognitive approach your focus is on (**strategies**)
191. Which of the following is not true for social justice? (**Group work**)
192. equal cultural and linguistic space for all relates to social (**Justice**)
193. language dominance is a ----- (**sociological issues**)
194. which of the following can cause the language death (**subtractive bilingualism**)
195. revitalization moves towards the ----- use of the language (**ancient**)
196. which of the following languages is used for writing in Mali education system (**English**)
197. which of the following is NOT true for too much code switching (**confusing the terms**)
198. in co-languaging the medium of instruction can be decided by the ----- language (**native**)
199. translanguaging is about ----- and blending (**mixing**)

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200. the focus of grammar approach is an ----- (grammar teaching; grammatical structures; explicit instruction; **all the given options**)
201. usually bilingual programs are designed in a way that they have ----- ratio of languages (**90:10**)
202. Similingualism is a/an (**Flaw**)
203. creoles are said to be lexically aimed structurally (**Complex**)
204. bilinguals havemetalinguistics skills (**Higher**)
205. when the mother tongue is standardized it is announced as a/an Language. (**Official**)
206. transnationalism means belonging to the different (**Nationalities**)
207. charter for regional and minorities language was in the favor of (**Inequality**)
208. CLIC STAND FORbased language learning (**Content**)
209. flexible bilingual arrangement use d/f b/w (**Shift**)
210. which is not an advantage of translanguaging (**Surface understand**)
211. to show a video documentary in one language with subtitles in other language is an example of _____. (**Co-languaging**)
212. translanguaging can be a /an (Translation; Indirect translation; Gist of speech; **All**)
213. when you teach according to cognitive approach, your focus is on the (**Strategies**)
214. IRE stand for (**Initiation response evaluation**)
215. It has been noticed that over almost 3 generations language shift is observed in Communities (**Immigrant**)
216. bilingualism education program which are built on translanguaging practice ensure the..... Interrelationship of the language (**Functional**)
217. which model is used in flexible convergent teaching? (**Convergent**)
218. which type of learning tells us 'when' and 'where' to apply the knowledge that learners have (**Procedural**)
219. most importantly, we need deciding about the suitability of the switching method in a classroom by looking at..... Needs (**Learner's**)
220. in bilingualism education a part of the curriculum is reserved for bringing two languages together for (**Thematic**)

BS English

<https://whatsapp.com/channel/0029VaazKAVBfxoDMH4I9U0u>

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 04:10:37 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Bilinguals who code-switch also have a high degree of _____ over various languages simultaneously (Zentella, 1997).

Select the correct option



cognitive control



excessive practice



behavioral command



rational norms

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 04:09:48 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

New Concurrent approach was _____.

Select the correct option



notorious



objectionable



not popular



very popular

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 04:10:09 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

After 10 years of bilingual education, we need to revisit the choices and decisions because of the _____.

Select the correct option

 changing governments technological innovations flux that comes constant state[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 03:03:27 PM, 01 September 2020)

Which of the following is NOT one of the actors in language planning?

Select the correct option



Governments



International institutions



Local institutions



Individuals

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 04:04:44 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Flexible convergent program follows flexible use of language that aims at language ____.

Select the correct option



flow



death



shift



maintenance

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Which of the following is the disadvantage of using code-switching as a tool?

Select the correct option

Using translanguaging

Offering scaffolding

Emphasizing teacher

Deeper understanding

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Which of the following is NOT a dimension of strict separation?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Time determined |
| <input type="radio"/> | Government determined |
| <input type="radio"/> | Teacher determined |
| <input type="radio"/> | Place determined |

Bilingual education programs are inherently _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	flexible
<input type="radio"/>	rigid
<input type="radio"/>	changing
<input type="radio"/>	consistent

Which bilingual schools most often use subject-determined arrangement?

Select the correct option

Secondary schools

Private schools

Primary schools

Elementary schools

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 03:49:13 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Bilingual education programs respond strongly to sociopolitical interests due to _____.

Select the correct option

 language inheritance influence of the state public demand parents' protest

Click on Done Answer & Mark as Best Answer

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 04:04:10 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The acronym GIDS stands for _____.

Select the correct option

 Graded International Disrupted Scale Graded intra-national Disrupted Scale Graded Intergenerational Disrupted Scale Graded Intra-generational Disrupted Scale[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

The advantage of two teachers, two classrooms is to use _____ in teaching.

Select the correct option

- full biliteracy
- different languages
- only one language
- colloquial

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Language shift ultimately causes language

_____.

Select the correct option



revitalization



death



diversity



barrier

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 03:18:11 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which concerns should be encouraged to access multiple linguistic and cultural resources?

Select the correct option

- Pragmatic
- Semantic
- Syntactic
- Sociological

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

New Concurrent approach was _____.

Select the correct option

- notorious
- objectionable
- not popular
- very popular

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

According to Kaplan and Baldauf (1997), if we are using any language in education, we should know their ____ in the curriculum.

Select the correct option



status



role



design



complexity

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Flexible multiplicity reminds of _____.

Select the correct option

additive bilingualism



recursive bilingualism



subtractive bilingualism



plurilingualism



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Which of the following is another new way of using multiple languages in a bilingual education program?

Select the correct option



Multilingualism



Kachru's model



Macro and Micro Alternation



Cognitive theory

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 04:06:11 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following languages is used for writing in Mali education system?

Select the correct option



Bambara



English



Arabic



French

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 03:41:58 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Language policies are dictated from _____.

Select the correct option



top down



bottom up



horizontal



vertical

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 03:45:48 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The learning of second language can be problematic if L1 is considered _____.

Select the correct option



low status



dead



equal to L2



high status

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 04:10:53 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is NOT one of the actors in language planning?

Select the correct option



Governments



International institutions



Local institutions



Individuals

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 03:38:45 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

What should be the ratio of time allocation across two languages in the curriculum?

Select the correct option



50:10



50:20



50:40



50:50

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 04:06:49 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Most often, place-determined separation is done in conjunction with an arrangement that is _____.

Select the correct option

 time determined teacher determined space determined subject determined[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:38:13 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is the symbol for national identity in Pakistan?

Select the correct option



English



Urdu



Punjabi



Persian

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 03:42:29 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The learning of second language can be problematic if L1 is considered _____.

Select the correct option



low status



dead



equal to L2



high status

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 03:39:49 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is not a community's language right?

Select the correct option



Respected by others



Secure linguistic environment



Social opportunities



Cultural self-reproduction

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 04:11:16 PM, 01 September 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is NOT true for bilingualism in 21st century?

Select the correct option



Bilingual translation



Language switching



Designing information



Knowledge of two languages

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

It is generally believed that _____ languages connect body and spirit.

Select the correct option



local



native



ceremonial

Correct



dialectical

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 01:13:02 PM, 03 January 2020)

A _____ is generally taught to students in the schools.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	standard	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	native	
<input type="radio"/>	creole	
<input type="radio"/>	pidgin	

BICS stands for _____.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Basic interpersonal communication skills Correct
<input type="radio"/>	Basic interest communication skills
<input type="radio"/>	Basic interpersonal common skills
<input type="radio"/>	Basic interest common skills

The boundaries between a language and a _____ are like fluid.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	register
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	dialects
<input type="radio"/>	accent
<input type="radio"/>	linguaging

Correct

Language codes are _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	fixed
<input type="radio"/>	static
<input type="radio"/>	equal
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	not fixed

Correct

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 01:23:37 PM, 09 January 2020)

The creoles are lexically and structurally _____ in nature.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	complex	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	simple	
<input type="radio"/>	easy	
<input type="radio"/>	artless	

It is difficult to ignore bilingualism due to _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	terrorism
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	technology Correct
<input type="radio"/>	weapons
<input type="radio"/>	experiments

Schools legitimize _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	classes
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	ideologies Correct
<input type="radio"/>	grouping
<input type="radio"/>	smoking

After a hectic official meeting males sometimes use local language to ----- the environment of the work place.

Solve the correct option.

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|---------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | lighten up | Correct |
| <input type="radio"/> | burden | |
| <input type="radio"/> | make up | |
| <input type="radio"/> | descend | |

Paralinguistic cues ----- the communication.

Select the correct option.



hamper



obstruct



hinder



facilitate

Correct

Teaching, learning and assessment of students at schools is done in _____ language.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	standard
<input type="radio"/>	native
<input type="radio"/>	creole
<input type="radio"/>	pidgin

Correct

The variety of language that does not enjoy the equal prestige that a language does is known as _____

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	register
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	dialect
<input type="radio"/>	accent
<input type="radio"/>	linguaging

Correct

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 06:20:57 PM, 09 January 2020)

Linguicism is similar to _____.

Select the correct option



Modernism



Bilingualism



Racism

Correct



Feminism

Which of the following focuses not on language but practices?

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Translanguaging	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	Coding	
<input type="radio"/>	Blending	
<input type="radio"/>	Languaging	

Which of the following is always learnt as second language.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	pidgin	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	dialect	
<input type="radio"/>	register	
<input type="radio"/>	creole	

Translanguaging goes beyond _____.

Select the correct option



monolingualism



code-switching

Correct



translation



borrowing

The imposition of certain languages in schools is a political and _____ decision.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	ideological	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	cultural	
<input type="radio"/>	social	
<input type="radio"/>	religious	



Kindergarten children borrow words from first language due to _____.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	deficiency	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	overconfidence	
<input type="radio"/>	translanguaging	✓
<input type="radio"/>	cognition	

The dominance of English language is due to _____ .

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	hegemony 
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	globalization 
<input type="radio"/>	human nature
<input type="radio"/>	illiteracy

Which of the following is not the categorization of schools on the basis of language?

Select the correct option

- Local
- National
- International
- Traditional

 Correct ~~(1/1)~~

Kindergarten children borrow words from first language due to _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | deficiency |
| <input type="radio"/> | overconfidence |
| <input type="radio"/> | translanguaging |
| <input type="radio"/> | cognition |

Teaching, learning and assessment of students at schools is done in _____ language.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|----------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | standard |
| <input type="radio"/> | native |
| <input type="radio"/> | creole |
| <input type="radio"/> | pidgin |

Language codes are _____.

Select the correct option

fixed

static

equal

not fixed



Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 06:05:27 PM, 01 August 2019)

Which of the following is the symbol for national identity in Pakistan?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	English
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Urdu
<input type="radio"/>	Punjabi
<input type="radio"/>	Persian

Language policies are dictated from _____.

Select the correct option

top down

bottom up

horizontal

vertical

Bilingual education programs respond strongly to sociopolitical interests due to _____.

Select the correct option



language inheritance



influence of the state



public demand



parents' protest

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Which concerns should be encouraged to access multiple linguistic and cultural resources?

Select the correct option

Pragmatic

Semantic

Syntactic

Sociological

Which of the following is NOT true for a child's bilingual development?

Select the correct option



Simple communicative needs



Acceptance for mistakes



Visual materials



Higher expectations

Early vs. late immersion programs in Canada have given _____ results.

Select the correct option



expected



biased



mixed




balanced

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 10:19:26 PM, 19 February 2019)

After 10 years of bilingual education, we need to revisit the choices and decisions because of the _____

Select the correct option

- changing governments
- technological innovations
- flux that comes 
- constant state

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 12:39:04 PM, 02 August 2019)

Tot

What is the status of language ideology in Pakistan?

Select the correct option

More prestige to English




More prestige to Urdu

More prestige to Punjabi

More prestige to Sindhi

Who can acquire an additional language unconsciously without even thinking about it?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Children  |
| <input type="radio"/> | Adults |
| <input type="radio"/> | Elders |
| <input type="radio"/> | Infants |

ENG512 Quizzes (3&4) compiled

ENG512:Quiz No. 3

Quiz Start Time: 08:06 PM, 18 January 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 08:06:53 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is not the name of model of bilingualism?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Plurilingualism	/
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Multilingualism	/
<input type="radio"/>	Additive bilingualism	/
<input type="radio"/>	Recursive bilingualism	/

ENG512:Quiz No. 3

Quiz Start Time: 08:06 PM, 18 January 2019

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 08:08:00 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is the most common language borrowing?

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Structural	/
<input type="radio"/>	Lexical	/
<input type="radio"/>	Grammatical	/
<input type="radio"/>	Semantic	/

Answer: Lexical

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 08:09:13 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The dynamic bilingualism deals with a learner's mind as a _____.

Select the correct option

- free space
- concrete brain
- software
- tool kit

Answer: tool kit

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 08:10:22 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Additive bilingualism means _____ together.

Select the correct option

- two monolinguals
- two linguistic repertoire
- two sets of structural items
- two monolinguals and linguistic repertoire

Answer: Two monolinguals and linguistic repertoire

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 08:11:34 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

After a hectic official meeting males sometimes use local language to _____ the environment of the work place.

Select the correct option

- lighten up
- burden
- make up
- descend

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 08:12:07 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

How does [translanguaging](#) happen?

Select the correct option

- Language Sharing
- Language Borrowing
- Language Shift
- Language Death

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 08:13:19 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Language revitalization is a _____ process.

Select the correct option

- instant
- gradual
- complex
- random

Answer: Gradual

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 08:14:38 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Learning of another language by unlearning of first language is the characteristic of _____.

Select the correct option

- subtractive bilingualism
- additive bilingualism
- plurilingualism
- dynamic bilingualism

Which of the following focuses not on language but practices?

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Translanguaging
<input type="radio"/>	Coding
<input type="radio"/>	Blending
<input type="radio"/>	Languaging

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 09:01:40 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Translanguaging goes beyond _____.

Select the correct option

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | monolingualism | / |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | code-switching | / |
| <input type="radio"/> | translation | / |
| <input type="radio"/> | borrowing | / |

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 09:03:04 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Code-switching responses to _____.

Select the correct option

- | | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | external cues | / |
| <input type="radio"/> | internal cues | / |
| <input type="radio"/> | inferential cues | / |
| <input type="radio"/> | inter-contextual cues | / |

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 09:03:31 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

It is difficult to ignore bilingualism due to _____.

Select the correct option

- terrorism
- technology
- weapons
- experiments

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 09:04:24 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The skill of using language refers to the _____ in language.

Select the correct option

- competence
- performance
- disability
- experience

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 09:09:24 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Additive bilingualism means _____ together.

Select the correct option

- two monolinguals
- two linguistic repertoire
- two sets of structural items
- two monolinguals and linguistic repertoire

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 09:10:16 PM, 18 January 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Language contact is not always interference but _____.

Select the correct option

- transference
- transmittance
- transgender
- translucence

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 34 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 10:12:47 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is another new way of using multiple languages in a bilingual education program?

Select the correct option

- Multilingualism
- Kachru's model
- Macro and Micro Alternation
- Cognitive theory

▶ Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 68 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 10:15:04 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

We can decide that one switching method is best to use in classroom by looking at _____ in classroom.

Select the correct option

- learners' needs
- one method
- two methods
- each language

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 42 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 10:15:54 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Bilinguals who code-switch also have a high degree of _____ over various languages simultaneously (Zentella, 1997).


Select the correct option

- cognitive control
- excessive practice
- behavioral command
- rational norms

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The advantage of two teachers, two classrooms is to use _____ in teaching.

Select the correct option

- full biliteracy
- different languages
- only one language 
- colloquial

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 75 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:17:25 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

One type of bilingual arrangement is entitled as _____.

Select the correct option

- preview
- view
- review
- preview/view/review

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 74 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 10:17:45 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

The learning of second language can be problematic if L1 is considered _____.

Select the correct option

- low status
- dead
- equal to L2
- high status

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 73 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 10:18:25 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

What do we need to plan during minority and majority language instruction?

Select the correct option

- Coding system
- Code-switching
- Code-designing
- Code-programming

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 70 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 10:18:49 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Charter for regional and minority languages was in the spirit for _____.

Select the correct option

- image creation
- inequality
- insecurity
- integration

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180204328: SAMI ULLAH

Time Left 43 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:12 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 10:21:05 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Most often, place-determined separation is done in conjunction with an arrangement that is _____.

Select the correct option

- time determined
- teacher determined
- space determined
- subject determined

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180203871: MUHAMMAD SHAH NAWAZ

Time Left 80 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:22 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 10:22:40 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

What do we need to plan during minority and majority language instruction?

Select the correct option

- Coding system
- Code-switching
- Code-designing
- Code-programming

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180203871: MUHAMMAD SHAH NAWAZ

Time Left 28 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:22 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 10:23:53 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is NOT included in the five flexible multiple bilingual arrangements?

Select the correct option

- Responsible code-switching
- Screening
- Translanguaging
- Co-languaging

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180203871: MUHAMMAD SHAH NAWAZ

Time Left 69 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:22 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:25:10 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

New Concurrent approach was _____.

Select the correct option

- notorious
- objectionable
- not popular
- very popular

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180203871: MUHAMMAD SHAH NAWAZ

Time Left 50 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:22 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 10:26:39 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is NOT one of the actors in language planning?

Select the correct option

- Governments
- International institutions
- Local institutions
- Individuals

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180203871: MUHAMMAD SHAH NAWAZ

Time Left 22 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:22 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 10:27:28 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is NOT true for bilingualism in 21st century?

Select the correct option

- Bilingual translation
- Language switching
- Designing information
- Knowledge of two languages

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Which bilingual schools most often use subject-determined arrangement?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Secondary schools
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Private schools
<input type="radio"/>	Primary schools
<input type="radio"/>	Elementary schools



MC180202884: MUHAMMAD SAIF

Time Left 63 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:29 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 10:31:23 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Teachers and learners alternate between languages in Italy's classroom to eliminate_____.

Select the correct option

- minority language
- linguistic obstacles
- relationships
- memory

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

MC180202884: MUHAMMAD SAIF

Time Left 82 sec(s)

ENG512:Quiz No. 4

Quiz Start Time: 10:29 PM, 19 February 2019

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:31:53 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Language shift ultimately causes language _____.

Select the correct option

- revitalization
- death
- diversity
- barrier

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 10:43:35 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Bilingual education programs are inherently _____.

Select the correct option

- flexible
- rigid
- changing
- consistent

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 10:43:51 PM, 19 February 2019)

Total Marks: 1

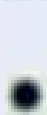
Language policies are interpreted from _____.

Select the correct option

- top down
- bottom up
- horizontal
- vertical

Which of the following is NOT a dimension of strict separation?

Select the correct option



Time determined



Government determined



Teacher determined



Place determined



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

The acronym GIDS stands for _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Graded International Disrupted Scale |
| <input type="radio"/> | Graded intra-national Disrupted Scale |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Graded Intergenerational Disrupted Scale |
| <input type="radio"/> | Graded Intra-generational Disrupted Scale |


What should be the ratio of time allocation across two languages in the curriculum?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| <input type="radio"/> | 50:10 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 50:20 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 50:40 |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | 50:50 |

Adult bilingualism supports to learn _____ in life.

Select the correct option

later 

earlier

only once

better

According to Kaplan and Baldauf (1997), if we are using any language in education, we should know their _____ in the curriculum.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | status |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | role |
| <input type="radio"/> | design |
| <input type="radio"/> | complexity |