



ENG504

Quiz for Mid-Term

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

Maha Malik

Second Language Acquisition

Quiz from Mid-Term Papers

1. Swain believes that the activity of producing target language may push the learner to become _____ of gaps and problem in their current SL system **(Aware)**
2. Children express relationship between elements in a sentence in a _____ way. **(Consistent)**
3. Child resists in during acquire a first language.
(1. Objections 2.answering 3.selecting 4. **Corrections**)

Quizzes from Assessments

1. Second language learning can be (Formal; Informal and unstructured; Planned and systematic; **All of the above**)
2. There is no difference between a native language and a second language. **(No)**
3. Noam Chomsky prefers: **(Competence over performance)**
4. Learner's language system is unstable and characterized by high degree of variability which is a central feature of learner _____. **(Interlanguage)**
5. Fossilization refers to the situation when a learner's SL system seems to 'freeze' or become stuck at some more or less deviant stage. **(Yes)**
6. The linguistic perspective is concerned with modelling language structures and processes within mind while the Social psychological perspective is concerned with modelling individual differences among learners and their implications for eventual learning success. **(Yes)**
7. Gardner and Macintyre divide the learner traits into two groups: cognitive and affective (emotional). **(True)**
8. 'Progressive' language pedagogy (1950s) drew on a version of structuralism developed by British linguist _____. **(Palmer)**

ENG504_Second Language Acquisition
Quiz for Mid-Term

9. Behaviorists view language learning (like any other kind of learning) as a formation of habits; that is creation of stimulus–response pairing which becomes stronger with reinforcement. **(True)**
10. In _____, Selinker coined a term ‘inter-language’ that refers to the language produced by learners both as a system and as a series of interlocked systems. **(1972)**
11. Psychological distance factors refer to the extent to which individual learners cope psychologically with learning an L2. Among these factors are anxiety, motivation, and self-confidence. **(True)**
12. By mid-1980s, SLL had matured into an autonomous field of inquiry encompassing a number of substantial programs of research with their distinctive theoretical orientations and methodologies. **(True)**
13. Damage to the _____ hemisphere of the brain results in language deficit. **(Left)**
14. The Universal Grammar (UG) view of language has been very influential since 1950s. **(True)**
15. Processing approaches are interested in how brain’s processing mechanism deal with second language. **(True)**
16. Contemporary SLL theorists disagree with Anderson’s implied position that SL grammar is initially learnt through conscious study and application of explicit rules. **(Yes)**
17. Outlined by Pienemann, _____ aims to clarify how learners acquire computational mechanisms that operate on the linguistic knowledge they construct. **(Processability Theory)**
18. Processability Theory was outlined by: **(Pienemann)**
19. The scope of cognitivists’ research varies widely from application of general models of language processing to studies using computers to stimulate acquisition of discrete grammatical phenomena. **(Yes)**
20. Cognitive orientation can be exemplified by the work of _____ that proposed the existence of ‘basic child grammar’. **(Solbin)**
21. Functionalists have demonstrated various devices which inter-language users deploy to convey meaning. **(True)**
22. ‘Interactionist’ perspective mostly challenges the concepts of autonomous language module or cognitive mechanisms at work within the individual learner. **(False)**

**ENG504_Second Language Acquisition
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23. Child-Directed Speech refers to the physically exaggerated and tonally high-pitched style of speech that adults use when talking to babies and young children. **(True)**
24. Input hypothesis is supported by empirical evidence and is easily testable. **(False)**
25. Earlier interactionist research was criticized for being one-sidedly pre-occupied with functional aspects of SL interaction and neglecting linguistic theory. **(True)**
26. Many researchers consider output as necessary to increase fluency and emphasize on practice. **(Yes)**
27. Output is important for increasing fluency in any language. **(True)**
28. A recast occurs when a communication partner repeats something a child says with more detailed language, or more correct language. For example: The child says, “mommy home” and the adult responds with, “Yes! Mommy is home!” **(True)**
29. Without negative evidence, learners cannot discover the limits and boundaries of the language system. **(True)**
30. The accuracy of recast reproduction depends on: (Number of corrections; Length of the recast; **All of the options**; Learners’ language level)
31. Input, Output, and Interaction hypotheses have led to very active strands of empirical research. **(True)**

[B.Ed. \(1.5 Years\)](#)

[BS English](#)

[Files](#)

Compilation

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 12:31:48 PM, 14 May 2019)

A good theory evolves through _____ enquiry.

Select the correct option



random



haphazard



systematic



all of the given options

correct

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 12:28:49 PM, 14 May 2019)

Formulas and routines play a/an _____ part in everyday language.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | important |
| <input type="radio"/> | un-important |
| <input type="radio"/> | influential |
| <input type="radio"/> | trivial |

correct

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 12:30:17 PM, 14 May 2019)

Negative evidence is an input that lets the learner know that a _____ form is not acceptable to target language norms

Select the correct option

particular



correct

general



ENG504 Quiz No. 1

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 12:27:23 PM, 14 May 2019)

Language is simply one manifestation of the more general skill of _____ representation.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	symbolic	correct
<input type="radio"/>	actual	
<input type="radio"/>	literal	
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given	

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 12:26:28 PM, 14 May 2019)

Psychological perspective says that comprehensible _____ should be at the right level of difficulty.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	input
<input type="radio"/>	output
<input type="radio"/>	yield
<input type="radio"/>	none of given

correct

ENG504 Quiz No. 1

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 12:25:00 PM, 14 May 2019)

Mark the following as True or False.

Gardner and MacIntyre's language aptitude test is considered a valid language aptitude test.

Select the correct option

True

correct

False



ENGS04 Quiz No. 1

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 12:24 17 PM 14 May 2019)

Mark the following as True or False.

According to research, motivation and Second Language learning are not inter-related.

Select the correct option:

True



False



correct

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 12:22:55 PM, 14 May 2019)

In Nature vs Nurture debate, which of the following does Noam Chomsky advocate?

Select the correct option

Innate dispositions

Universal Grammar

Both of the given

None of the given

correct

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 11:11:34 PM, 16 November 2018)

Creative use of language begins at the _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	early stages	correct
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	middle stages	
<input type="radio"/>	later stages	
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given	

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 04:37:39 PM, 16 November 2018)

Which of the following is related to the production of the knowledge?

Select the correct option



Performance



Competence



Conformance



All of the given options

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 11:07:45 PM, 16 November 2018)

Property Theory' is concerned with modelling the _____ of language system that is to be acquired.

Select the correct option


- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | nature |
| <input type="radio"/> | development |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | structure |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options |

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 11:15:01 PM, 16 November 2018)

Formulas and routines play a/an _____ part in everyday language.


Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	important 
<input type="radio"/>	un-important
<input type="radio"/>	influential
<input type="radio"/>	trivial

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 11:21:25 PM, 16 November 2018)

In Nature vs Nurture debate, which of the following does B.F. Skinner advocate?

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Behaviorist mechanisms 
<input type="radio"/>	Innate dispositions
<input type="radio"/>	Universal Grammar

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 11:19:56 PM, 16 November 2018)

Mark the following as True or False:

In Chomsky's view, language cannot be learnt just by environmental or cognitive development.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
<input type="radio"/>	False

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Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 04:42:18 PM, 16 November 2018)

Transition theory is concerned with _____ processes of language acquisition.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | developmental |
| <input type="radio"/> | modelling |
| <input type="radio"/> | remodelling |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options |


ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 11:08:41 PM, 16 November 2018)

Mark the following as True or False:
According to Piaget, no special mechanism is required for first language acquisition.

Select the correct option


<input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
<input type="radio"/>	False



Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 04:50:08 PM, 16 November 2018)

Formulas and routines play a/an _____ part in everyday language.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | important |
| <input type="radio"/> | un-important |
| <input type="radio"/> | influential |
| <input type="radio"/> | trivial |
- 


ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 11:16:13 PM, 16 November 2018)

Mark the following as True or False.

Gardner and MacIntyre's language aptitude test is considered a valid language aptitude test.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	True 
<input type="radio"/>	False

MC180401819: MUHAMMAD ZAHID

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Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 11:24:21 PM, 16 November 2018)

Languages of wider communication encountered within the local region or community are known as _____ languages.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	first
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	second 
<input type="radio"/>	third
<input type="radio"/>	fourth

ENG504 Quiz No. 1

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 04:48:21 PM, 16 November 2018)

Which of the following is identified as the type of explanation given about the phenomenon of Fossilization?

▶ Select the correct option


- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Neurolinguistics |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Psycholinguistics |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ethnolinguistics |
| <input type="radio"/> | Semantics |

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 11:18:06 PM, 16 November 2018)

Learners' _____ differences are responsible for the language learning outcomes.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | random |
| <input type="radio"/> | individual  |
| <input type="radio"/> | collective |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | all of the given |

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 04:40:49 PM, 16 November 2018)

Accuracy _____ the willingness to communicate in a Second Language.

Select the correct option

reduces



enhances




ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 11:17:36 PM, 16 November 2018)

We need a theory of Second Language Learning (SLL) to:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | understand the complex process |
| <input type="radio"/> | get insights into failure |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | get insights into success |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options  |

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 11:27:38 PM, 16 November 2018)

Learners' _____ differences are responsible for the language learning outcomes.

Select the correct option


- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | random |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | individual |
| <input type="radio"/> | collective |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given |

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 11:29:08 PM, 16 November 2018)

Swain and Lapkin argued that grammatical choices are incredibly important for _____ purposes

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	speaking 
<input type="radio"/>	reading
<input type="radio"/>	writing
<input type="radio"/>	listening

ENG504 Quiz No. 1

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 04:48:21 PM, 16 November 2018)

Which of the following is identified as the type of explanation given about the phenomenon of Fossilization?

Select the correct option


- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Neurolinguistics |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Psycholinguistics |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ethnolinguistics |
| <input type="radio"/> | Semantics |

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 11:26:17 PM, 16 November 2018)

A good theory evolves through _____ enquiry.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | random |
| <input type="radio"/> | haphazard |
| <input type="radio"/> | systematic |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options |
- 

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 11:22:54 PM, 16 November 2018)

Psychological perspective says that comprehensible _____ should be at the right level of difficulty.

Select the correct option

- input
- output
- yield
- none of given

ENG201 Quiz No. 1

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 04:51:11 PM, 16 November 2018)

Languages of wider communication encountered within the local region or community are known as _____ languages.

Select the correct option

- first
- second
- third
- fourth

ENGS04 Quiz No. 1

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 04:42:18 PM, 16 November 2018)

Transition theory is concerned with _____ processes of language acquisition.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | developmental |
| <input type="radio"/> | modelling |
| <input type="radio"/> | remodelling |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options |

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 11:19:56 PM, 16 November 2018)

Mark the following as True or False:

In Chomsky's view, language cannot be learnt just by environmental or cognitive development.


Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
<input type="radio"/>	False

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 07:07:11 PM, 16 November 2018)

Which of the following construct reconstruct learners' identity and language knowledge?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Contractions
<input type="radio"/>	Abstractions
<input type="radio"/>	Corrections
<input type="radio"/>	Interactions 

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 07:01:13 PM, 16 November 2018)

Provision of negative evidence is _____ for second language development.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | necessary |
| <input type="radio"/> | emissary |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | necessary |
| <input type="radio"/> | none of above |

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 11:08:41 PM, 16 November 2018)

Mark the following as True or False:
According to Piaget, no special mechanism is required for first language acquisition.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
<input type="radio"/>	False

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 04:50:08 PM, 16 November 2018)

Formulas and routines play a/an _____ part in everyday language.

Select the correct option


- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | important |
| <input type="radio"/> | un-important |
| <input type="radio"/> | influential |
| <input type="radio"/> | trivial |

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 07:03:03 PM, 16 November 2018)

What is your opinion about the following statement?
'Systematicity is also linked to originality or creativity'.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	Incorrect
<input type="radio"/>	Neutral
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given



Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 07:08:31 PM, 16 November 2018)

When a second language learner's learning system seems to freeze or get stuck at some stage, this phenomenon is termed as _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	formalization
<input type="radio"/>	generalization
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	fossilization
<input type="radio"/>	lexicalization

ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 07:04:28 PM, 16 November 2018)

Mark the following as True or False:

According to Piaget, no special mechanism is required for first language acquisition.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	True
<input type="radio"/>	False



ENG504:Quiz No. 1

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 07:05:54 PM, 16 November 2018)

Which of the following is not the type of explanation given about the phenomenon of Fossilization?

Select the correct option


<input type="radio"/>	Psycholinguistics
<input type="radio"/>	Sociolinguistics
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Pragmatics
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 07:01:43 PM, 16 November 2018)

According to Gardner and MacIntyre, the cognitive factors that differentiate the learners are _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | intelligence |
| <input type="radio"/> | language aptitude |
| <input type="radio"/> | language learning strategies |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given |
- 

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 07:01:13 PM, 16 November 2018)

Provision of negative evidence is _____ for second language development.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | necessary |
| <input type="radio"/> | emissary |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | necessary |
| <input type="radio"/> | none of above |

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 07:00:18 PM, 16 November 2018)

Language is simply one manifestation of the more general skill of _____ representation.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	symbolic 
<input type="radio"/>	actual
<input type="radio"/>	literal
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given

Question # 7 of 10 (Start time: 07:05:54 PM, 16 November 2018)

Which of the following is not the type of explanation given about the phenomenon of Fossilization?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Psycholinguistics
<input type="radio"/>	Sociolinguistics
<input type="radio"/>	Pragmatics
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 11:13:22 PM, 16 November 2018)

Language Aptitude Test is designed to measure?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Phonetic coding ability
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Grammatical sensitivity
<input type="radio"/>	Memory abilities
<input type="radio"/>	All of the given

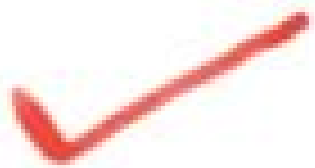


Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 04:42:49 PM, 16 November 2018)

Assessly _____ the willingness to communicate in a Second Language.

Select the correct option

- reduced
- enhanced



Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 02:30:37 PM, 14 May 2019)

In public schools, learners are not encouraged to use the language in _____ contexts.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	ordelal
<input type="radio"/>	real
<input type="radio"/>	artificial
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	all of the above

correct

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 02:28:55 PM, 14 May 2019)

Language Aptitude Test is designed to measure?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Phonetic coding ability |
| <input type="radio"/> | Grammatical sensitivity |
| <input type="radio"/> | Memory abilities |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | All of the given |

ENG504 Quiz No. 1

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 02:26:56 PM, 14 May 2019)

The aim of second language acquisition research is to explore the _____ foundations of today's thinking.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | theoretical |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | analytical |
| <input type="radio"/> | aesthetical |
| <input type="radio"/> | skeptical |

ENG504: Quiz No. 1

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 02:25:45 PM, 14 May 2019)

Extensive and systematic use of chunks to fulfil _____ needs is evident in second language

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	communicative
<input type="radio"/>	educative
<input type="radio"/>	evocative
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given

ENGS04-Quiz No. 1

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 02:25:10 PM, 14 May 2019)

Psychological perspective says that comprehensible _____ should be at the right level of difficulty.

Select the correct option

- input
- output
- yield
- none of given

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 02:22:47 PM, 14 May 2019)

Which of the following construct reconstruct learners' identity and language knowledge?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Contractions
<input type="radio"/>	Abstractions
<input type="radio"/>	Corrections
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Interactions

Question # 2 of 10 (Short timer: 03:02:10 PM, 14 May 2019)

A Essay may be

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Embryonic |
| <input type="radio"/> | Restricted in scope |
| <input type="radio"/> | Elaborate |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given |

correct

ENG204 Quiz No. 1

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 03:28:04 PM, 14 May 2019)

According to Noam Chomsky, performance is the _____ use of language.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | fake |
| <input type="radio"/> | virtual |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | actual |
| <input type="radio"/> | imaginary |

correct

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:27:29 PM, 14 May 2019)

Provision of negative evidence is _____ for second language development.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | accessary |
| <input type="radio"/> | emissary |
| <input type="radio"/> | necessary |
| <input type="radio"/> | none of above |

correct

(Start time: 03:37:01 PM, 14 May 2019)

What is your opinion about the following statement?
'Systematicity is also linked to originality or creativity.'

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Correct
<input type="radio"/>	Incorrect
<input type="radio"/>	Neutral
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given

correct

Question 5 of 10 (Start time: 02:30:31 PM, 11 May 2019)

According to Gardner and MacIntyre, the cognitive factors that differentiate the learners are _____

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	intelligence
<input type="radio"/>	language aptitude
<input type="radio"/>	language learning strategies
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given

correct

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 03:29:29 PM, 14 May 2019)

Mark the following as True or False:

According to Piaget, no special mechanism is required for first language acquisition.

Select the correct option

True



correct

False



Which of the following is related to the production of the knowledge?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Performance |
| <input type="radio"/> | Competence |
| <input type="radio"/> | Conformance |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |

correct

The first-language utterances of a baby are a complex mixture of _____ and prefabrication.

Select the correct option



activity



reactivity



creativity

correct



positivity

Which of the following is not the type of explanation given about the phenomenon of Fossilization?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Psycholinguistics |
| <input type="radio"/> | Sociolinguistics |
| <input type="radio"/> | Pragmatics |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given |

correct

(Scanned on: 05.02.2019 at: 14 May 2019)

Swain and Lapkin argued that grammatical choices are incredibly important for _____ purposes.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	speaking
<input type="radio"/>	reading
<input type="radio"/>	writing
<input type="radio"/>	listening

correct

Which of the following is identified as the type of explanation given about the phenomenon of Fossilization?

Select the correct option

- Neurolinguistics
- Psycholinguistics
- Ethnolinguistics
- Semantics

correct

The competence of a child might be _____ than his/her performance.

Select the correct option

greater

lesser

smaller

scarce

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Language attitudes are about:



Learning Second Language



Second Language Speakers



Learning Context



All of the given

correct

Save Question / Marked / End Exam

Which of the following correction by teacher is a form of negative evidence?

Select the correct option



Normal



Occasional



Formal

correct



Informal

We need a theory of Second Language Learning (SLL) to:

Select the correct option

understand the complex process

get insights into failure

get insights into success

all of the given options

correct

The first-language utterances of a baby are a complex mixture of _____ and prefabrication.

Select the correct option



activity



reactivity



creativity

correct



positivity

Question 18 of 20 (Start time: 07:47:02 PM, 14 May 2019)

Total Marks:

The second language acquisition research says that second language learning is not a/an _____ field.

Select the correct option:

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | dependent |
| <input type="radio"/> | independent |
- correct**

Language Aptitude Test is designed to measure?

Select the correct option.

Phonetic coding ability

Grammatical sensitivity

Memory abilities

All of the given **correct**

According to Noam Chomsky, performance is the _____ use of language.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | fake |
| <input type="radio"/> | unreal |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | actual |
| <input type="radio"/> | imaginary |

According to Gardner and MacIntyre, the cognitive factors that differentiate the learners are _____.

Select the correct option.



intelligence



language aptitude



language learning strategies



all of the given

correct

Question # 5 of 10 (~~Start time: 01:47:37 AM, 15 May 2019~~)

Second language learning depends of _____ (read more questions) of a child's first language

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	specific	correct
<input type="radio"/>	different	
<input type="radio"/>	rephrased	
<input type="radio"/>	relearn	

Question # 1 of 10 (Best Answer: 11:44:45 AM, 15 May 2018)

Magazine evidence is an input that lets the server know that it has a valid receipt to be sent back

Select the correct option

particular



correct

general



Question # 8 of 10 | **Start time: 11:07:15 AM, 15 May 2019**

Mark the following as True or False

Geertz and Machlup's language aptitude test is considered a valid language aptitude test

True



False



Question # 8 of 10 | Start time: 01:54:13 AM, 15 May 2019 |

Expanding is something which is

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | kernel and planned |
| <input type="radio"/> | internal and external |
| <input type="radio"/> | kernel and architectural |
| <input type="radio"/> | pre-formal and planned |
- correct

In English medium schools, a lot of _____ is provided to the students for the actual use of language.

Select the correct option

community

opportunity

immunity

all of the above

correct

Language attitudes are about:

Select the correct option

Learning Second Language

Second Language Speakers

Learning Context

All of the given

correct

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 01:43:07 AM, 15 May 2019)

Which of the following construct reconstruct learners' identity and language knowledge?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Contractions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Abbreviations |
| <input type="radio"/> | Corrections |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Interactions |
- correct

Question # 8 of 10 | **Start time: 11:07:15 AM, 15 May 2019**

Mark the following as True or False

Geertz and Malinowski's language approach tend to be considered a vital language approach that

True



False



Provision of negative evidence is _____ for second language development

Select the correct option

- accessory
- emissary
- necessary
- none of above

correct

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 02:55:06 PM, 15 May 2019)

Innate mechanisms of language learning _____ to operate after first language acquisition.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | continue |
| <input type="radio"/> | cease |
| <input type="radio"/> | start |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given |
- correct

Second language learner is the one who is learning a/an _____ language.

Select the correct option



additional

correct



rational



fictional



exceptional

In Nature vs Nurture debate, which of the following does Noam Chomsky advocate?

Select the correct option

- Innate dispositions
- Universal Grammar
- Both of the given
- None of the given

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 10:04:52 AM, 04 May 2018)

Total Marks: 1

Chomsky and other linguists emphasized that children extract rules from the language they hear and apply them to their own _____

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	recreation	
<input type="radio"/>	production	correct
<input type="radio"/>	relaxation	
<input type="radio"/>	none of the given options	

Question # 5 of 10 (Start time: 10:14:31 AM, 15 May 2019)

Extensive and systematic use of chunks to fulfil _____ needs is evident in second language


Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	communicative	correct
<input type="radio"/>	educative	
<input type="radio"/>	evocative	
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given	

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 01:56:50 AM, 28 May 2019)

Processing Theorists believe that language knowledge might be _____ in some way.


Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | special  |
| <input type="radio"/> | common |
| <input type="radio"/> | typical |
| <input type="radio"/> | essential |

Question 11 of 15 (Start time: 9:07:10 AM, 20 May 2019)


Pienemann believes that language learning is a/an _____ acquisition of computational mechanisms.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	prompt
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	gradual 
<input type="radio"/>	active
<input type="radio"/>	collective

_____ SLL theorists disagree with Anderson's implied position that SL grammar is initially learnt through conscious study and application of explicit rules.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Non-contemporary |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Contemporary  |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ancient |
| <input type="radio"/> | New |

According to McLaughlin's Model of Information Processing, _____ is a symbol-processing system.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	eye
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	mind
<input type="radio"/>	soul
<input type="radio"/>	body

Processability Theory focuses on the acquisition of the procedural skills required for processing the _____ properties of second languages.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | formal |
| <input type="radio"/> | informal |
| <input type="radio"/> | colloquial |
| <input type="radio"/> | all the given options |

If learning strategies are a skill, then they can be taught and become proceduralized more _____.

Select the correct option

lazily

frankly


quickly

slowly

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 01:00:40 AM, 20 May 2019)

Those who adopt _____ approach, see their field as the whole process of language learning.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	cognitivist
<input type="radio"/>	connectionist 
<input type="radio"/>	interactionist
<input type="radio"/>	minimalist

The skill becomes more and more rapid and automatic in _____ stage.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	associative
<input type="radio"/>	cognitive
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	autonomous
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given options

At the _____ stage, learners' action would become increasingly automatic to the point that the declarative knowledge may even be lost.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | autonomous |
| <input type="radio"/> | associative |
| <input type="radio"/> | cognitive |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options |

Question 11 of 19 (Start time: 2:15:10 PM, 20 May 2019)

Which of the following linguists developed teachability hypothesis in which he considered the pedagogical implications of the learnability or processability model?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Rocker |
| <input type="radio"/> | Chomsky |
| <input type="radio"/> | Krashen |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Pienemann |

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 03:58:07 AM, 28 May 2019)

Total Marks: 1

Connectionists do not separate the development of _____ from the development of linguistic system.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	management	//
<input type="radio"/>	assessment	//
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	processing	//
<input type="radio"/>	accomplishment	//

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 04:00:21 AM, 28 May 2019)

Learning strategies must not be _____ with communication strategies; they do overlap but there is difference in focus.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | fused |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | confused |
| <input type="radio"/> | diffused |
| <input type="radio"/> | organized |

Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:59:21 AM, 28 May 2019)

Process-ability Theory is outlined by _____; it aims to clarify how learners acquire computational mechanisms.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Hawkins
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Pienemann
<input type="radio"/>	Rocker
<input type="radio"/>	Chomsky

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 04:01:03 AM, 28 May 2019)

Learning strategies facilitate learning whereas communication strategies help to _____ a specific communicative problem.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | welcome |
| <input type="radio"/> | outcome |
| <input type="radio"/> | unwelcome |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | overcome |

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 04:02:01 AM, 28 May 2019)

The _____ approach argues that it is perceptual saliency of linguistic information that drives the learning process forward, rather than an innate language-specific module.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | perceptual saliency |
| <input type="radio"/> | teachability |
| <input type="radio"/> | processability |
| <input type="radio"/> | all of the given options |

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 04:04:29 AM, 28 May 2019)

At the _____ stage, learners' action would become increasingly automatic to the point that the declarative knowledge may even be lost.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	autonomous
<input type="radio"/>	associative
<input type="radio"/>	cognitive
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given options

Question # 10 of 10 (Start time: 04:07:02 AM, 28 May 2019)

Learning is an active and dynamic process in which individuals make use of a variety of _____ and strategic modes of processing

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	information
<input type="radio"/>	formulæe
<input type="radio"/>	dis-information
<input type="radio"/>	guesses

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 04:05:43 AM, 28 May 2019)

McLaughlin's Model of Information Processing describes that the capacity of mind at any given moment is _____.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	expanded
<input type="radio"/>	vague
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	limited
<input type="radio"/>	unlimited

Question # 9 of 10 (**Start time: 09:38:55 AM, 28 May 2019**)

In the _____ stage, a method for performing the skill is worked out.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	autonomous
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	associative
<input type="radio"/>	cognitive
<input type="radio"/>	all of the given options

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 09:18:08 AM, 28 May 2019)

Total Mark

Language is a complex _____ skill in terms of how information is stored and learnt.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	analytical
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	cognitive
<input type="radio"/>	behavioral
<input type="radio"/>	technical

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 09:21:19 AM, 28 May 2019)

Total M

Connectionists rely on controlled laboratory research involving experiments with _____ language or small fragments of real language

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	superficial
<input type="radio"/>	beneficial
<input type="radio"/>	official
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	artificial



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

According to Anderson's model of Active Control of Thought, there are _____ kinds of memory.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-------|
| <input type="radio"/> | two |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | three |
| <input type="radio"/> | four |
| <input type="radio"/> | five |

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 09:23:03 AM, 28 May 2019)


Towell and _____ reject the idea that Anderson's model can account for all aspects of second language learning.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Hawkins
<input type="radio"/>	Rocker
<input type="radio"/>	Chomsky
<input type="radio"/>	Kinzer

Some functional studies adopted a 'patch' approach, studying _____ of forms or development of SL within 'time' or 'space' domain.

Select the correct option

evolution 

evocation

revolution

solution

_____ theorists do not say much about language itself.

Select the correct option

Connectionist


Minimalist

Interactionist

Processing

There is consensus that much grammar learning takes place without _____ awareness.

Select the correct option

- unconscious
- semi-conscious
- conscious 
- super-conscious

Connectionists do not separate the development of _____ from the development of linguistic system.

Select the correct option

management

assessment

processing

accomplishment

Processing theorists concentrate on study of processing _____ operating in SLA.

Select the correct option

- constraints
- unrestraints
- restraints
- all of the given choices

Process-ability Theory is outlined by _____; it aims to clarify how learners acquire computational mechanisms.

Select the correct option

- Hawkins
- Pienemann
- Roker
- Chomsky

_____ claims that learners are sensitive to regularities in the language input and extract probabilistic patterns on the basis of these regularities.

Select the correct option



Computationalism



Cognitivism



Connectionism



Behaviourism

Fossilization is most evident in spontaneous production in which the learner engages in manufacturing his own meaning and linguistic expression

Select the correct option

True




False



Question # 2 of 10 (Start time: 03:08:38 PM, 28 May 2019)

Connectionists see language as a set of _____ patterns that gets strengthened in learner's brain through repeated activation


Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | individualistic |
| <input type="radio"/> | realistic |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | probabilistic  |
| <input type="radio"/> | functionalistic |

Question # 6 of 10 (Start time: 03:11:28 PM, 28 May 2019)

_____ is seen as an alternative to symbolic accounts of language acquisition.


Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Connectionism 
<input type="radio"/>	Computationalism
<input type="radio"/>	Cognitivism
<input type="radio"/>	Behaviourism

Connectionists believe that our mind is _____ to look for associations between elements and create neural links between them.

Select the correct option

pre-exposed

pre-disposed 

pre-supposed

pre-opposed

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 10:07:18 AM, 28 May 2019)

Total Marks:

Which of the following linguists developed teachability hypothesis in which he considered the pedagogical implications of the learnability or processability model?

Select the correct option



Rocker



Chomsky



Krashen



Pienemann

Learning strategies must not be _____ with communication strategies; they do overlap but there is difference in focus.

Select the correct option

- fused
- confused
- diffused
- organized

_____ principles are based on the claim that certain linguistic forms are more “accessible” or more “salient” to the children than others.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Chomsky |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Slobin |
| <input type="radio"/> | Krashen |
| <input type="radio"/> | Piaget |

ENG504: Quiz No. 2

Question # 3 of 10 (Start time: 06:08:44 PM, 28 May 2019)

When second language learner seems unable to get rid of non-native-like structure despite abundant linguistic input over many years, it is called _____


Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | aphasia |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | fossilization |
| <input type="radio"/> | dyslexia |
| <input type="radio"/> | none of the given options |

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 05:09:10 PM, 28 May 2019)

_____ theorists do not say much about language itself.


Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Connectionist
<input type="radio"/>	Minimalist
<input type="radio"/>	Interactionist
<input type="radio"/>	Processing 

Question # 4 of 10 (Start time: 05.03 37 PM, 28 May 2019)

Some cognitivists specifically focus the processing _____ and how they develop in SLL.


Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	mechanisms 
<input type="radio"/>	mannerisms
<input type="radio"/>	minimalisms
<input type="radio"/>	activisms

Question # 1 of 10 (Start time: 04:59:51 PM, 28 May 2019)

Connectionists do not separate the development of _____ from the development of linguistic system.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	management
<input type="radio"/>	assessment
<input type="radio"/>	processing 
<input type="radio"/>	accomplishment

According to McLaughlin's Model of Information Processing, _____ is a symbol-processing system.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------|
| <input type="radio"/> | eye |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | mind |
| <input type="radio"/> | soul |
| <input type="radio"/> | body |

The _____ approach argues that it is perceptual saliency of linguistic information that drives the learning process forward, rather than an innate language-specific module.

Select the correct option

- perceptual saliency
- teachability
- processability
- all of the given options

Processing Theorists believe that language knowledge might be _____ in some way.

Select the correct option

- special
- common
- typical
- essential

The learning strategies may be conscious in the _____ stages of learning and later are performed without the person's awareness.

Select the correct option

early

hourly

latterly

elderly

Universal Grammar helps to explore the interplay between the first and _____ language learners.

Select the correct option

native

third

second

all of the above options

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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If learning strategies are a skill, then they can be taught and become proceduralized more _____.

Select the correct option

lazily

frankly

quickly

slowly

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Universal Grammar is interested in the mechanisms that learners use.

Select the correct option

True

False

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Small group of words that form meaningful unit in a clause is called a _____.

Select the correct option

word

sentence

phrase

clause



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Cross cultural study of child language development _____ the idea that children will only learn to talk in an environment which they can make some sense of.

Select the correct option

supports

refutes

mocks

oppposes

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

Scanned by CamScanner

Processing approaches agree with UG claims of language knowledge as _____.

 Select the correct option

external

innate 

full

empty

ANSWER: innate

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Process-ability Theory is outlined by _____; it aims to clarify how learners acquire computational mechanisms.

Select the correct option



Hawkins



Pienemann



Rocker



Chomsky

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to McLaughlin's Model of Information Processing, _____ is a symbol-processing system.

Select the correct option

eye

mind

soul

body

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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A child language is rule-governed and _____.

Select the correct option



unsystematic



systematic



asystematic



none of the given options



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Children learn a language beyond the input they are exposed to.

Select the correct option



True



False

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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At the _____ stage, learners' action would become increasingly automatic to the point that the declarative knowledge may even be lost.

Select the correct option

autonomous

associative

cognitive

all of the given options

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Language has a _____ relationship between elements.

Select the correct option

unstructured

structural

substructural

superstructural



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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In the _____ stage, a method for performing the skill is worked out.

Select the correct option

autonomous



associative



cognitive



all of the given options



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Noticing is the necessary and _____ condition for the conversion of input into intake.

Select the correct option

extra

insufficient

enough

sufficient



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Interactions are not a simple _____ source of target language input, feeding into the learner's presumed internal acquisition device.

Select the correct option



one-directional



two-directional



three-directional



four-directional

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to the Interactionist research, native and non-native speaker interlocutors will work actively to achieve a _____ understanding.

Select the correct option

binary

multiple

collective

mutual

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Pienemann believes that language learning is a/an _____ acquisition of computational mechanisms.

Select the correct option

prompt

gradual

active

collective

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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When we examine the role of input and interaction in _____ acquisition, we come to know that adults commonly use 'special' speech styles when talking with young children.

Select the correct option

- first language
- second language
- interlanguage
- symbolic language

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to Long, Environmental input is mediated by _____ attention.

Select the correct option

selective



complete

whole

partial

CONFIDENTIAL

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

Scanned by CamScanner

Universal Grammar is very useful for _____ analysis/es.

Select the correct option



social



linguistic



psychological



political

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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_____ theorists do not say much about language itself.

Select the correct option

Connectionist

Minimalist

Interactionist

Processing

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Mark the following statement as True or False.
Children might not be able to process environment/
language input that is at the margins e.g., on a television or
isolated words/items.

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	True
<input type="radio"/>	False



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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The more input is queried, recycled and paraphrased, the greater is its potential usefulness as input because it should become increasingly well-targeted to particular _____ needs.

Select the correct option

environmental

developmental

fundamental

experimental

[Click to See Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Connectionists believe that our mind is _____ to look for associations between elements and create neural links between them.

Select the correct option

pre-exposed



pre-disposed



pre-supposed



pre-opposed



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to Lenneberg, the behaviour of a child emerges before it is _____.

Select the correct option

necessary

unnecessary

optional

expendable



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Functionalist research with _____ orientation is interested in relationship between the development of child's formal language system and aspects of their social world.

Select the correct option

cognitive

textual

social

multifunctional

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to Soviet developmental psychologist Vygotsky, humans use _____ tools to mediate and regulate their relationships with others.

Select the correct option



symbolism



symbol



symbolic



sign



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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The foremost figure advocating sociocultural theory of SLL is _____.

Select the correct option

James Lavine



James Lantolf



James Matisoff



James Harris



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Those who adopt _____ approach, see their field as the whole process of language learning.

Select the correct option

cognitivist



connectionist



interactionist



minimalist



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Towell and _____ reject the idea that Anderson's model can account for all aspects of second language learning.

Select the correct option

Hawkins

Rocker

Chomsky

Kinzer

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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The 'metalinguistic function' of Learner Output proposed by Swain (1995) is also known as _____.

Select the correct option



reflective role



conscious-raising role



hypothesis-testing function



metalinguistic function

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

Scanned by CamScanner

The 'noticing/ triggering function' of Learner Output proposed by Swain (1995) is also known as _____.

Select the correct option

reflective role

hypothesis-testing function

metalinguistic function

conscious-raising role

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Merrill Swain's (1985, 1995) argued that students often succeed in comprehending _____ texts, while only partly processing them.

Select the correct option

first language



second language



interlanguage



all of the given choices



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Language is a complex _____ skill in terms of how information is stored and learnt.

Select the correct option



analytical



cognitive



behavioral



technical

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Universal Grammar wants to establish what is _____ in the learner's mind.

Select the correct option

local

private

universal

personal



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Work on interaction approach has been carried out within a/n _____ educational setting.

Select the correct option

Eastern

Western

Southern

Northern

[Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Language and cognition seem to be largely apart but they do _____.

Select the correct option



react



interact



deviate



attract

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to Schmidt, 'Noticing' is a process of bringing _____ into focal attention.

Select the correct option

action

result

power

stimulus

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Language consists of a set of _____.

Select the correct option

methods



symbols



identity



cultures



[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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According to the socio-cultural perspectives on SLL, learning takes place _____ the interactions taking place in a social context.

Select the correct option

without

outside

within

under



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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_____ primarily investigate the development of processing in SL learners.

Select the correct option

Connectionists

Cognitivists

Minimalists

Interactionists

Unacademy Live

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

Scanned by CamScanner

Connectionists rely on controlled laboratory research involving experiments with _____ language or small fragments of real languages.

Select the correct option

superficial

beneficial

official

artificial

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

Scanned by CamScanner

Merrill Swain argued that second language output really forces learners to undertake complete _____ processing.

Select the correct option

morphological

phonological

grammatical

lexicological



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Long proposed his _____ hypothesis as an extension of Krashan's original Input hypothesis.

Select the correct option



output



noticing



input processing



interaction

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Input processing theory is primarily focused on _____ the shortcuts and restricted processing strategies which learners seem to use.

Select the correct option



complicating



explaining



distorting



explanation

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

Maha Malik's Compilation

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Emergentist approaches _____ the separation between transition and property theories.

Select the correct option

accept

obtain

welcome

reject



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Negative evidence is present in child-directed speech

_____*

Select the correct option



explicitly



impulsively



implicitly



all of the given options

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_____ is seen as an alternative to symbolic accounts of language acquisition.

Select the correct option

Connectionism

Computationalism

Cognitivism

Behaviourism

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Universal Grammar ignores the _____ variable/s.

Select the correct option



social



psychological



both of the given options



none of the given options

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The _____ approaches pay attention respectively to the relations between grammatical development and prototype events and between grammar and the social world.

Select the correct option

minimalist

connectionist

cognitivist

functional

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Learning is an active and dynamic process in which individuals make use of a variety of _____ and strategic modes of processing.

Select the correct option

information

formulae

dis-information

guesses

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The learning strategies may be conscious in the _____ stages of learning and later are performed without the person's awareness.

Select the correct option

early

hourly

latterly

elderly

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Inductive learning refers to learning by _____ from examples.

Select the correct option

generalization

particularization

categorization

suppression

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In the cultures where CDS of Western type is rare or absent, children's early utterances frequently include _____.

Select the correct option



partial imitation



rote-learned segments



both of the given options



none of the given options

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Some child language specialists criticized parameter-setting models of acquisition as overly deterministic and ignored _____ evidence of probabilistic learning from 'noisy' input.

Select the correct option

substantial

circumstantial

sequential

essential

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There is consensus that much grammar learning takes place without _____ awareness.

Select the correct option

unconscious



semi-conscious



conscious



super-conscious



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The accuracy of recast reproduction depends on:

Select the correct option

Learners' language level



Length of the recast



Number of corrections



All of the given choices



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Damage to the left hemisphere of the brain may result in language proficiency.

Select the correct option

True



False



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Language is a _____.

Select the correct option

- tool for thought
- means of mediation
- both of the given choices
- none of the given choices

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'Input' of a language is _____ as the 'intake' of a language.

Select the correct option

not same



same

equal

not equal

QUESTION MARKS

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When learners engage with their internal interlocutor in negotiations around meaning, input's nature might be _____ changed.

Select the correct option

quantitatively



qualitatively



comparatively



all of the given choices



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According to Schmidt, 'Noticing' may be voluntary or involuntary.

Select the correct option



True



False

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Connectionists rely on controlled laboratory research involving experiments with _____ language or small fragments of real languages.

Select the correct option

superficial

beneficial

official

artificial

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In Second Language Acquisition, CDS stands for

_____.

Select the correct option

Central Depository System



Credit Default Swap



Child Directed Speech



None of the given options



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In the _____ orientation central issue is to investigate the extent to which particular linguistic devices are employed to organize stretches of discourse intrasententially.

Select the correct option

cognitive

textual

social

multifunctional

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Input Processing theory was given by _____.

Select the correct option

Bill Van Patten

Chomsky

Skinner

Richard Schmidt

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Processing Theorists believe that language knowledge might be _____ in some way.

Select the correct option

special

common

typical

essential



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Universal Grammar is exclusively concerned with:

Select the correct option

Syntax 

Semantics

Pragmatics

Discourse

Unacademy Live Test Series

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Foreigner Talk is a _____ variety used to address foreigners.

Select the correct option

simplified

pidgin-like

both of the given options

none of the given options



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