

Edu401

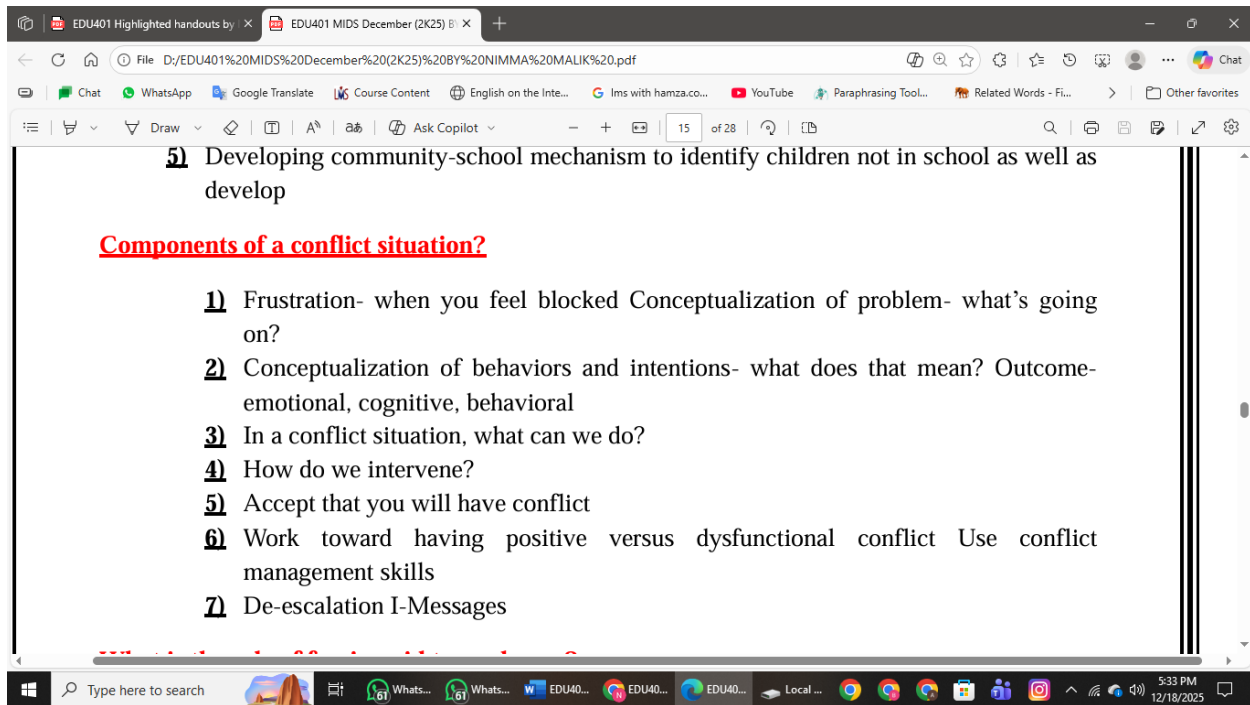
MCQs:

- 1) The net enrollment rate is an indicator of the level of accessibility of education for **school-age children**.
- 2) In which conflict style creating goodwill is paramount? **Accommodating**.
- 3) **Literacy** can enable the individual in acquiring knowledge and understanding of themselves and the world.
- 4) Which studies make peace visible, understandable, and obtainable? **Peace studies**.
- 5) Pakistan has been ranked at lowest ranking of below **125th** position in Human Development Index for 20 years.
- 6) In 1981 census literacy is? "**One who can read newspaper and write a simple letter**".
- 7) Quality of education is **inclusive**.
- 8) **empowerment** go hand in hand to move towards free and accessible education for all learners.
- 9) In the cross disciplinary stage this dialogue goes further, into **mutual learning**.
- 10) What is the Skill Aims of peace education? **Improved communication skills**.

- 11) Peace studies focus less on actors, more on **deep cultures**.
- 12) In the revised curriculum of 2006, the subject of **ethics** was offered.
- 13) In rural areas **67% of** women are illiterate.
- 14) **Silent exclusion** is the children who come to school yet gain nothing.

Subjective:

Short Questions:



5) Developing community-school mechanism to identify children not in school as well as develop

Components of a conflict situation?

- 1) Frustration- when you feel blocked Conceptualization of problem- what's going on?
- 2) Conceptualization of behaviors and intentions- what does that mean? Outcome-emotional, cognitive, behavioral
- 3) In a conflict situation, what can we do?
- 4) How do we intervene?
- 5) Accept that you will have conflict
- 6) Work toward having positive versus dysfunctional conflict Use conflict management skills
- 7) De-escalation I-Messages

❖ Every year UNESCO offers a prize for the activities of outstanding individuals, governments or governmental agencies and NGOs whose work in literacy serves rural adults particularly women and girls.

On what things does effectiveness of conflict handling depends?

- ✚ **Communication Skills:** Clear communication promotes understanding.
- ✚ **Emotional Intelligence:** Managing emotions during conflicts.
- ✚ **Collaboration:** Willingness to find win-win solutions.
- ✚ **Cultural Sensitivity:** Understanding diverse perspectives.

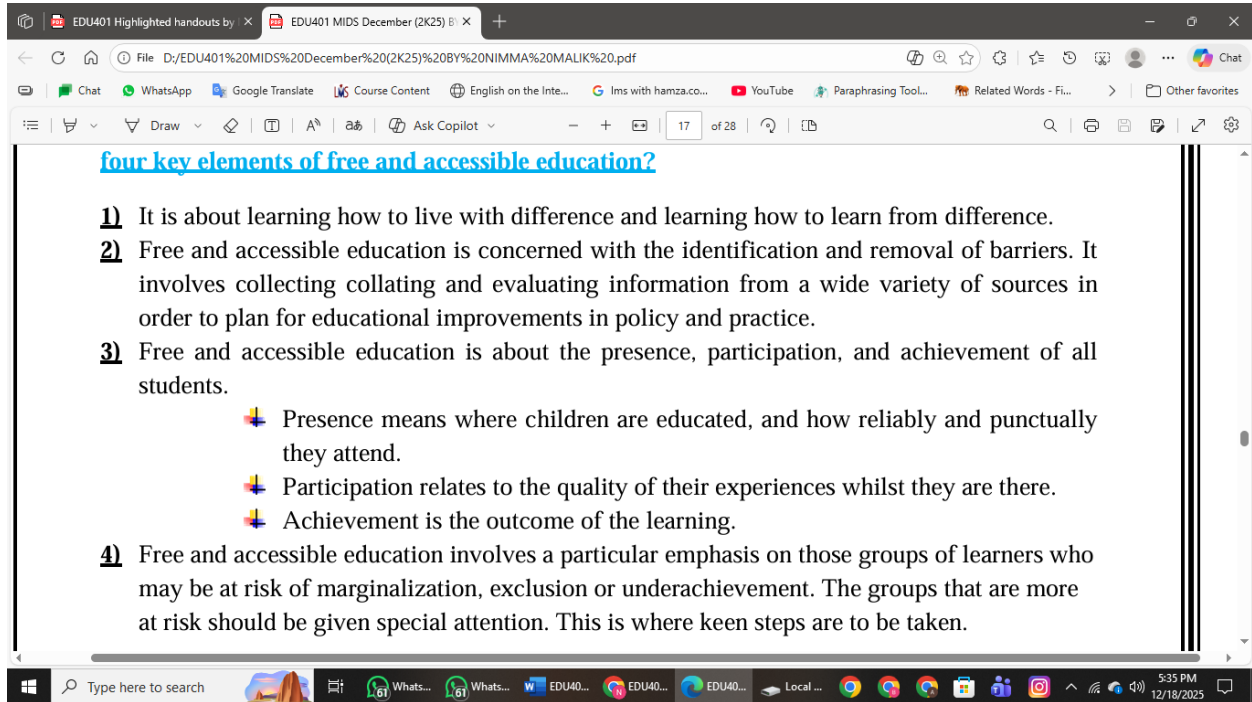
Long Questions:

write a short note on madrasa and sectarianism education in Pakistan?

Research shows a strong connection between religious seminaries (madrassas) and sectarian violence. Madrassas are divided by sects, and each sect teaches its own version of the correct form of Islam. These schools spread sectarian identity not only among students but also to their families and society. This division makes people follow only one ideology and discourages them from understanding other religious views. Sectarian divisions among Muslims have also contributed to the recent rise in sectarian violence in Pakistan. However, violence cannot be blamed only on madrassa teachings, though different beliefs can create bias against others. Sectarian violence also worries madrassa authorities because it harms their educational system and purpose.

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niMma mAlik's compilations



**Remember me in your
precious prayers
Best of luck!**