

PSY403 Quiz 1 File by Tanveer Online Academy



Which of the following is a belief that provides an organizing framework to help us understand ourselves?	Self-schema
“Face is the image of the soul” belongs to which tradition?	Roman
Fundamental attribution error is common among which of the following people?	Individualistic culture
According to Fritz Heider which of following need motivates people?	Need of coherent view world
Which of the following refers to the tendency to overestimate the impact of dispositional causes and underestimate the impact of situational causes?	Fundamental attribution error
Which of the following refers that people tend to attribute their own behavior to external causes but that of others to internal?	Actor-observer bias
If someone’s actual self is discrepant from or fails to live up to their own ideal self they feel what?	Dejected
Which of the following refers to have more than one dimension to the self-schemas?	Self-schema complexity

Which of the following comparison refers to compare oneself with someone who is better than you?	Social
Who proposed the social categorization?	Hampson
Which of the following nation found that baby faces were perceived as weak, naïve, but interpersonally warm, honest, & dependent by which of the following nations?	Korean
Which of the following is not a type of Present selves?	The dream self
In _____ direct eye contact is considered a sign of confidence.	North America
The process by which people use information to make inferences about the causes of behaviour and events is known as:	Attribution
All of the followings are advantages of schematic processing EXCEPT:	Remove affect
Person perception can be classified into:	Impression formation and attribution
Which of the following is an example of collectivist culture?	Mexico
An animal with three body divisions, six legs, an external skeleton, and a rapid reproductive system = INSECT is an example of what?	Categorizing creatures

Discrepancy between actual self and ought self, make people feel what?	Agitated
Which of the following is NOT an advantage of Schematic Processing?	Generalize information
Western cultures may emphasize the _____ identity over the _____ identity.	Personal, social
What factor is responsible for the self-serving bias?	All of the given options
Event schemas are also known as what?	Scripts
Who have major research contribution in perceiving baby faces?	Zebrowitz and Montepare
Which of the following is NOT an advantage of Schematic Processing?	Generalize information
If a salesperson is nice to us, we don't necessarily assume he or she is intrinsically friendly. This is an example of which of the following principle?	The discounting principle
Categorization of less typical members may be:	Slower
SSAB is an abbreviation of what?	Self-Serving Attribution Bias

<p>A _____ is a cluster of socially defined expectations that individuals in a given situation are expected to fulfill.</p>	<p>Social role</p>
<p>What kind of parenting style increases or enhances high self esteem in children?</p>	<p>Authoritative parenting</p>
<p>Which of the following refers to the process that provides greater confidence that we can accurately predict behavior?</p>	<p>Predictability Need</p>
<p>_____ means deliberate judgments or decisions about anything and people are consciously aware of those decisions.</p>	<p>Explicit cognition</p>
<p>Marcus Cicero wrote which of the followings?</p>	<p>Face is the image of soul</p>
<p>Who gave the Covariation model of attribution?</p>	<p>Harold Kelly</p>
<p>Who among the following overestimate the importance of the situation in explaining their own behaviors?</p>	<p>Actor</p>
<p>Which of the following refers to use others as a standard of comparison to evaluate their own opinions, abilities and attributions?</p>	<p>Social comparison</p>
<p>The relationship between self and _____ has become progressively worse.</p>	<p>Society</p>

Adults may assume that baby-faced are more honest but less _____.	Intellectual
Which of the followings is not a vocal cue for detecting lies?	Distancing
Which of the following is an open style of experiencing and communicating emotion that is associated with femininity?	Extravagant expressiveness
Covariation model focuses on which of the followings?	Multiple instances
Who studies the importance of personal descriptions vs. base-rate information?	Tversky & Kahneman
People with attractive voices are having _____ interpersonal relationships (Berry,1992).	Warm
When the cause of a behavior is internally located it is called as:	Internal attribution
Which of the following sampling technique involves selecting respondents primarily on the basis of their availability and willingness to respond?	Accidental sample
Which of the following event led to research on suicide bombing?	9/11
According to Margaret Mead, which of the following societies are peaceful?	Arapesh of New Guinea
Which of the following is the scientific study of how people think, influence, and relate to one another?	Social psychology

Which of the following is defined as a group of people who are selected to participate in a given study?	Sample
In an experiment, when the researcher can identify a given person's response but not doing so publicly, it is known as:	Confidentiality
Court records, newspaper, census and government documents are example of:	Archival information
Why we have romantic feelings for one and not for others is an example of:	Interpersonal attraction
Ali studies the effect of vitamin X on the ability to memorize meaningful passages. The effect of vitamin X is known as:	Independent variable
A research psychologist manipulates the level of fear among participants and see the effect on the participant's reaction time. In this study, reaction time is the known as what?	Dependent variable
Which of the following hormones makes male more aggressive than females?	Testosterone
Which gesture commonly attributes/shows happiness?	Smile
In general, psychologists try to explain behavior by studying it's:	Causes
A specific vitamin can extend the life expectancy of humans was the subject of interest for Ali's research study. The dependent variable for this study will be:	Life expectancy
Which of the following part of the brain involves in planning skills and abstract thinking?	Frontal lobe
Which of the following differentiates psychology from other sciences?	Psychology studies things that can not

	be directly observed, or measured
Social cognition, person perception, attribution, and the self relate to which of the following area?	Self
How many times the word SELF used in books and psychological abstracts in 1969?	9269
Which of the following is not commonly used brain-imaging technique?	Functional magnificent releaser technique (FMRT)
_____ is depiction of physical force, or the credible threat of such force, intended to harm an animate being/group.	Violence
Which of the following is useful to measure important subjective states, e.g., attitudes, emotions, and perceptions?	Self-reports
Electroencephalograph (EEG) is a technique use to:	Assess Brain Activity
Which of the following is defined as - the extent to which the findings can be generalized to people?	External validity
Which of the following conditions is/are responsible for making Palestine and Yugoslavians more aggressive and tensed?	Evolutionary and cultural factors both
Which of the following is NOT a reason why a random sample is important?	It allows you to generalize to a broader population
Which of following is justified when each and every element has an equal chance of being included?	Probability sample
Which one is not a characteristic of empirical research?	Not well planned
Which of the following part of the brain involves in planning skills and abstract thinking?	Frontal lobe

Heredity & physiology, past experiences and current situational factors are included in which of the following levels?	Individual level explanations
Which of the following is not a step in the research process?	Subjective needs
Social cognition, person perception, attribution, and the self relate to which of the following area?	Thinking about one's self and others
Which of following is true when each member of a population has an equal chance of being selected?	An equal probability selection method
Dr. Shumila finds that as age increases, understanding of mathematical concepts also increases. This is an example of:	Positive relation
_____ is the extent to which the research yields clear causal information.	Internal validity
Which of the following is not a data collection technique?	Reliability
Which of the followings is a limitation or drawback of panel studies?	Interferences of personality characteristics
Who wrote the third book on social psychology?	Floyd Allport
The group that receives the experimental treatment condition is the _____.	Experimental group
In which of the following procedure researcher describes to all of the participants the purpose of the study and method of the study?	Informed consent
IQ is an abbreviation of _____.	Intelligence quotient
Which of the following is the symbol of correlation coefficient?	(r)
Which of the following is defined as - transient states of arousal that direct our behavior?	Emotions
What was the violence rate in Canada in 1980?	1.9%
A question that requires answer in YES or No is an example of:	Close-ended
Which of the following is not a part of a research article?	SPSS
Which of the following is a NOT common type of observational methods?	Unrealistic
Who designed or created the shock generator?	Stanley Milgram

In an experimental study of the effects of failure on self-esteem, self-esteem is known as what?	Dependent variable
In which year US government established Institutional Review boards for research involving human participants?	1974
Which of the following study allows researcher to have different samples of respondents from the population complete the survey over a time period?	Trend studies
In which of the following research designs, subjects are assessed at a single time in their lives?	Cross sectional design
My ideal self is:	The person I would like to be
Which of the following is defined as when person immediately does what is asked of him or her?	Compliance
Which of the following is NOT a type of survey?	Oral surveys
Which of the following is defined as, it comprises on the cognitive information?	Believes
Which of the following is not a source for literature?	Survey
Which of the following are stable dispositions influencing broad domains of human behavior?	Personality traits
Which of the following is defined as a kind of mental model that people hold?	Schema
Which of the following research method, assesses the nature of relationship between two or more variables that are not controlled by the researcher?	Correlation coefficient
A set of procedures used to gather, analyze and interpret information in a way that reduces error and leads to dependable generalizations is called _____.	Scientific Research
Which of the following is an organized system of ideas that seeks to explain why two or more events are related?	Theory
Which of the following research's aim is to simply increase knowledge about social behavior, knowledge for knowledge's sake?	Basic research
Which one is a type of non-probability sampling?	Accidental
Which of the following is defined as a group of people consists of all the members of an identifiable group from which a sample is drawn?	Population
Which of the following research method examines the already-existing records of an individual, group or culture?	Archival

World War II stimulated research on which of the following?	Prejudice & conformity
Amna was carrying out a research to study the effects of cigarette-smoking on incidences of lung cancer. Independent variable in this study is:	Cigarette-smoking
A random sample means that_____.	Each person in the population has an equal chance of being included in the study.
“whether early deprivation can cause a deterioration in IQ” is an example of which goal of research?	Prediction
Which of the following is the variable controlled by the researcher in an experiment?	Independent
Which of the following is the abbreviation of the IRB?	Institutional review boards
Which one of the following is a negative attitude towards the members of specific social groups?	Prejudice
Dr. Abrar conducts an experiment in order to test the effects of group size on test performance. In this example, the independent variable is:	Group size
A presumed cause must occur before the presumed effect is known as what?	Co variation of relationship
Which of the following is NOT a necessary component of survey research?	Triangulation of data
The variable which is being measured in an experiment is known as what?	Dependent
Which of the following is not the area of interest in social psychology?	Doing
Which of the following is the variable controlled by the researcher in an experiment?	Independent variable
Birds of a feather flocks together means _____.	People having same characteristics attract each other
The manipulated variable in an experiment is called:	Independent variable
Which of the following best defines that a student is given candy and soft drinks along with words of praise for a superb performance?	Reinforcement
Which of the following is defined as making fun of shames or embarrass the individual intentionally?	Humiliate

Which of the following has a central focus on individual and his/her interactions in society?	Social Psychology
“How can society reduce stereotyping and discrimination” is an example of:	Prejudice
Amna is conducting a research on the personality profiling of “toppers of the class” and selected only those students who were toppers. This type of sampling is:	Purposive sampling
Which of the following is NOT a type of correlation in a research?	Neutral relation
Which of the following best defines that a student is given candy and soft drinks along with words of praise for a superb performance?	Reinforcement
Who is considered the first empirical social scientist?	Norman Triplett
Which of the following can be directly observed by using only observational methods?	Behaviour
Well-planned, internally consistent and replicable are characteristics of which of the following?	Empirical research
To determine whether changing one variable (like education) will produce changes in another (like income), we need to conduct which type of research method?	Correlational research
“How do we know when someone is lying or telling truth” is an example of:	Person perception
The process of selecting a subset of a population for a survey is known as what?	Sampling

Which of the following refers to thought process that occurs when we decide what caused another person’s behavior? **Attribution**

Which of the following statistics merely summarize and describe the behavior or characteristics of a particular sample? **Descriptive statistics**

Which of the following is indicated by correlational research? Direction and magnitude

Which of these is not a method of data collection? **Experiment**

Which of the following refers to thought process that occurs when we decide what caused another person's behavior? **Attribution**

In an experimental research study, the primary goal is to isolate and identify the effect produced by which of the followings? **Independent variable**

SPSSI, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues was established in which of the following year? **1936**