



ENG503

Quiz from Assessments (Final-Term)

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

Maha Malik

Introduction to ELT

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1. In thematic roles the entity for whose benefit the action was performed is known as _____.
(**beneficiary**)
2. 'Crown' for 'royalty' is an example of _____. (**metonymy**)
3. In linguistics, _____, are words which sound alike or are spelled alike, but have different meanings. (**Homonyms**)
4. Semantic/Thematic roles were introduced in generative grammar during the mid 1960s and early 1970s and are also called _____ roles, _____ roles, semantic cases and deep cases.
(**participant, theta**)
5. Is the following correct or incorrect?
Words with very closely related/similar meanings are called antonyms. (**Incorrect**)
6. Is the following correct or incorrect?
A relation of inclusion; a hyponym includes the meaning of a more general word, e.g., dog and cat are hyponyms of animal. (**Correct**)
7. Is the following correct or incorrect?
Such a relationship between opposites where the positive of one term does not necessarily imply the negative of the other, for example rich/poor, is known as gradable antonym. (**Correct**)
8. Thematic roles were introduced in _____ grammar during the mid 1906s and early 1970s
(**generative**)
9. Is the following correct or incorrect? One word or phrase is substituted for another with which it is closely associated. E.g., 'crown' for 'royalty' is an example of metonymy. (**correct**)
10. Is the following correct or incorrect? A collocation is made up of two or more words that are commonly used together in English. E.g., 'close a deal', 'open an account.' (**correct**)
11. 'Close a deal', 'open an account' are examples of _____. (**collocation**)
12. According to Searle (1976), all speech acts fall into _____ main types. (**five**)
13. The branch of linguistics dealing with language in use and the contexts in which it is used is called _____. (**pragmatics**)
14. Relationship between the linguistic form and communicative function is of central interest in _____. (**pragmatics**)
15. Use of one form with its asserted meaning is conventionally interpreted with the presupposition that another (non-asserted) meaning is also understood. This is the definition of which kind of presupposition? (**Lexical**)
16. Is the following correct or incorrect?
Pragmatics cannot vary from culture to culture. (**Incorrect**)
17. An act by which a speaker (or writer) uses language to enable a listener (or reader) to identify something is known as? (**Reference**)

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18. Is the following correct or incorrect? Pragmatics is the study of invisible meaning, or how we recognize what is meant even when it isn't actually said or written. **(correct)**
19. It is the assumption of the existence of entities named/committed by the speaker. It is: **(Existential Presupposition)**
20. Which of the following kind of deixis indicate the relative location of people and things? **(Spatial Deixis)**
21. Which of the following covers the family of verbs such as "imply", "suggest", "mean" - meaning of an utterance as understood in a given context? **(Implicature)**
22. It is associated with specific words and result in additionally conveyed meanings when those words are used. E.g., but, even, yet, and. It is: **(Conventional Implicature)**
23. Which of the following theories generally refer to the idea of being tactful, modest and nice to other people? **(Politeness Theory)**
24. Is the following correct or incorrect?
Speech acts are defined as what actions we perform when we produce utterances. **(correct)**
25. Is the following correct or incorrect?
According to Austin, there are three part system for describing a speech act. **(correct)**
26. Which of the following is an umbrella term for the principles or general norms that sound like a rule of etiquette or a guide to our conversation and good social behavior? **(Cooperative Principle)**
27. Him, them, those, Khan, Qureshi, etc. are the examples of _____. **(person deixis)**
28. An act by which a speaker (or writer) uses language to enable a listener (or reader) to identify something is known as _____. **(reference)**
29. Is the following correct or incorrect? Under politeness theory, there is a positive and a negative face. **(correct)**
30. Variety is a neutral term, and it DOES NOT refer to which kind of language? **(Speech act)**
31. A word in a text refers back to other ideas in the text for its meaning is called _____. **(anaphoric reference)**
32. The process by which bilingual/multilingual speakers introduce words from one language into another language is called _____. **(Borrowing)**
33. A variety or lect which is thought of as being related to its speaker's social background rather than geographical background is called _____. **(Sociolect)**
34. Is the following correct or incorrect?
Variation in language is useful to avoid prejudging the issue of whether a given entity is "a language" or "a dialect". **(Correct)**
35. According to which of the following is variety of language "a set of linguistic items with similar social distribution"? **(Hudson)**

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36. Which of the following views can be defined as: Social structure may either influence or determine linguistic structure and/or behavior? (**Age-Grading**)

37. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Sociolinguistics is the descriptive study of the effect of any and all aspects of society, including cultural norms, expectations, and context, on the way language is used, and society's effect on language. (**Correct**)

38. It is a very broad field which describes many different social ways of studying a language, and focuses on how individual speakers use language. It is: (**Sociolinguistics**)

39. Is the following correct or incorrect? According to Marxist view: Linguistic structure and/or behavior may either influence or determine social structure. (**Incorrect**)

40. When code switching is constrained by where speakers happen to be, it is called _____. (**situational code switching**)

41. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Gender is more amorphous in nature and is subject to change with reference to context and time. (**correct**)

42. Which of the following takes place when the languages are spoken in the same or adjoining regions and when there is a high degree of communication between the people speaking them? (**Language contact**)

43. Which of the following exists in a society when it has two distinct languages which show clear functional separation? (**Diglossia**)

44. A stable natural language which is developed from a mixture of different language is known as ____ language. (**Creole**)

45. Lakoff presented a set of basic assumptions about what marks out the language of women in _____. (**1975**)

46. The term discourse analysis was first introduced by Zellig Harris in _____. (**1952**)

47. Critical Discourse Analysis is a type of discourse _____ research that primarily studies the way social power abuse. (**analytical**)

48. It is "the use and development of theories and methods which elucidate how this meaning and coherence is achieved". It is: (**Discourse Analysis**)

49. Which of the following kind of discourse tends to be more lexically dense because of the ratio of content words? (**Written**)

50. It is an item or a process whose primary function is to connect words or other constructions. It is: (**Conjunction**)

51. It is the mixing of two or more languages or language varieties in speech. This phenomenon is known as _____. (**Code Switching**)

52. Leaving out a word or phrase of a sentence for reasons of economy, emphasis or style is called _____. (**ellipsis**)

53. One of the most important features of discourse is that its parts have _____. (**Cohesion**)

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54. Which of the following may be the relationship between different sentences or between different parts of a sentence? (**Cohesion**)
55. Replacing one word by another at a particular position in a structure is known as _____. (**substitution**)
56. It is the mixing of two or more languages or language varieties in speech. This phenomenon is known as _____. (**Code Switching**)
57. TRP in conversational analysis stands for: _____. (**Transition Relevance Place**)
58. The term discourse analysis was first introduced by Zellig Harris in _____. (**1952**)
59. Leaving out a word or phrase of a sentence for reasons of economy, emphasis or style is called _____. (**ellipsis**)
60. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Critical Discourse Analysis is a systematic analysis and interpretation of the ways in which discourses consolidate power and colonize human subjects. (**correct**)

61. Which of the following kind of discourse tends to be more lexically dense because of the ratio of content words? (**Written**)
62. One of the most important features of discourse is that its parts have _____. (**Cohesion**)
63. Which of the following cultural issues are NOT investigated in CDA? (**None of the given options**)
64. Is the following correct or incorrect?

CDA is a type of discourse analytical research that primarily studies the way social power abuse; dominance and inequality are enacted, reproduced, and resisted by text and talk in the social and political context. (**correct**)

65. Which of the following may be the relationship between different sentences or between different parts of a sentence? (**Cohesion**)
66. It is “the use and development of theories and methods which elucidate how this meaning and coherence is achieved”. It is: (**Discourse Analysis**)
67. Which of the following is defined as “a stretch of language in use, of any length and in any mode, which achieves meaning and coherence for those involved”? (**Discourse**)
68. Cooperation in conversation is managed by all the participants through _____. (**turn taking**)
69. Is the following correct or incorrect?

MDA is an emerging paradigm in discourse studies. It extends the study in combination with other resources, such as images, scientific symbolism, gesture, action, music and sound. (**correct**)

70. An item or a process whose primary function is to connect words or other constructions is called _____. (**conjunction**)
71. It is an item or a process whose primary function is to connect words or other constructions. It is: (**Conjunction**)

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72. According to Kachru (2004), the notion of 'World Englishes' is _____ whether or not English functions as a world language. **(independent of)**

73. Is the following correct or incorrect?

World English (WE) belongs to everybody who speaks it, but it is nobody's mother tongue. **(correct)**

74. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The terms "native" and "non-native speaker" raise a number of linguistic, ethnic, cultural, political, and educational problems in the field of theoretical and applied linguistics. **(correct)**

75. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The notions 'native'/'nonnative' are operational when one compares learners of a specific language with those who acquired that language at an early age. **(correct)**

76. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Recent critics of the "native/nonnative" distinctions argue that the term "nonnative" is not an appropriate label to describe speakers of English in outer circle countries in South-East Asia. **(correct)**

77. Which of the following set includes the varieties in the countries where the English language has its origin? **(First set)**

78. World English (WE) belongs to everybody who speaks it, but it is nobody's _____. **(mother tongue)**

79. Which of the following notions have been employed as a mark of power and prestige for the benefit of some individuals? **(Native speaker)**

80. Which paradigm in discourse studies extends the study of language in combination with other resources, such as images, scientific symbolism, gesture, action, music and sound? **(Multimodal Discourse Analysis)**

81. Is the following correct or incorrect? "World Englishes" indicates a "world language", highlighting the role of English as a world language and as an international lingua franca. **(correct)**

82. According to Kachru (1994), in some sub-varieties of South Asian English, the distinction between _____ and lax vowels (e.g., those of deep Versus dip, seat Versus sit, and boot Versus book) is not made. **(tense)**

83. Which of the following notions have been used to exclude others on the base of race and culture? **(Non-native speaker)**

84. The dichotomy of 'native/non-native speaker' has been _____ by Rajagopalan. **(rejected)**

85. Is the following correct or incorrect? In phonology, there are various segmental qualities that are same for South Asian English. **(Incorrect)**

86. Is the following correct or incorrect? The attitudes of South Asians towards English amount to what Kachru (1994, pp. 549–50) terms a linguistic "schizophrenia." **(correct)**

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87.The colonial powers left their mark on the African continent in linguistic ways as in others. Which two languages along with English have a continuing presence in the government? **(French and Portuguese)**

88.There are three categories of opinions regarding South Asian English. Which of the following is NOT TRUE? **(None of the given options)**

89.Indian English (IE), Brunei English (BE) and Singaporean English (SE) are considered _____ of English. **(non-native varieties)**

90.Is the following correct or incorrect?

Most diphthongs are pronounced as simple vowels. **(Correct)**

91.Kachru defines modern South Asian English (SAE) as ‘the _____ variety of South Asian English’. **(educated)**

92.The words learners need to be able to use and understand fall under the category of _____. **(productive vocabulary)**

93.Teachers should focus on the productive knowledge of words than the _____ one. **(receptive)**

94.Which of the following technique/approach is useful for teaching vocabulary at the elementary level? **(Visual Techniques)**

95.Is the following correct or incorrect?

Collocations include words that occur together both semantically and syntactically. **(correct)**

96.Is the following correct or incorrect?

Majority of meaning In vocabulary is carried lexically. **(correct)**

97.One important aspect of the value of English in South Asia is its capacity to provide _____. **(neutralization)**

98.Is the following correct or incorrect?

Vocabulary helps students in becoming independent learners. **(correct)**

99.Is the following correct or incorrect?

The term “word”, in vocabulary teaching, refers to expressions made up of one or more terms which form units of meaning. **(correct)**

100. The words that need to be recognized only fall under the category of _____. **(receptive vocabulary)**

101. Is the following correct or incorrect? Vocabulary largely consists of “content” words as opposed to “structure” words. **(correct)**

102. The words that need to be recognized only fall under the category of _____. **(receptive vocabulary)**

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103. The words learners need to be able to use and understand fall under the category of _____. (**productive vocabulary**)
104. One can easily learn new words when they are presented _____. (**in context**)
105. Which one of following is considered the most valuable and the oldest technique for vocabulary building? (**reading**)
106. Is the following correct or incorrect? The term “word”, in vocabulary teaching, refers to expressions made up of one or more terms which form units of meaning. (**correct**)
107. Which of the following includes varieties of language defined by the topic or context of use, e.g., the language of law, medicine, cooking, etc.? (**Register**)
108. The first thing a teacher needs to do in a vocabulary classroom is to set achievable goals? (**correct**)
109. Is the following correct or incorrect?
The selection of vocabulary should not reflect cultural interests of learners. (**Incorrect**)
110. Most useful words are those which are not only frequent but also occur across a wide variety of texts. This defines: (**range**)
111. Which of the following technique/approach is useful for teaching vocabulary at the elementary level? (**visual**)
112. One important aspect of the value of English in South Asia is its capacity to provide _____. (**neutralization**)
113. Kachru defines modern South Asian English (SAE) as ‘the _____ variety of South Asian English’. (**educated**)
114. Is the following correct or incorrect?
Vocabulary largely consists of “content” words as opposed to “structure” words. (**correct**)
115. Vocabulary largely consists of content words as opposed to _____ words. (**structure**)
116. Most useful words are those which are not only frequent but also occur across a wide variety of texts. This defines: (**Range**)
117. Learners of English often have no clear relation between spellings and _____. (**pronunciation**)
118. According to Adamson, deductive approach teaches grammar in a/an _____ way. (**isolated**)
119. The inductive approach starts with examples and asks learners to find _____. (**rules**)
120. In contrast with the deductive approach, the inductive approach is more _____ centered. (**learner**)
121. ‘To explain language in terms of how people use it to live’ is the main objective of _____ approach. (**functional-notional**)
122. Which of the following is a Prescriptive Rule? (**A principle or order which guides behavior**)

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123. Which of the following is NOT an advantage of the Deductive approach? (**Teaches grammar in an isolated way**)

124. Which of the following is the system of “a set of rules” of a language? (**Grammar**)

125. Grammar is the _____ system of rules and categories that allows humans to form and interpret the words and sentences of their language. (**mental**)

126. Is the following correct or incorrect?

A deductive approach starts with examples and asks learners to find rules. (**Incorrect**)

127. Which of the following approaches is activity oriented? (**Inductive**)

128. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The Deductive approach is rule driven grammar learning approach. It starts with the presentation of rules to students, which is followed by examples for explanation. (**correct**)

129. Which of the following is a Descriptive Rule? (**The usual way that something happens**)

130. Visual techniques are useful for teaching vocabulary at the _____ level. (**elementary**)

131. Is the following correct or incorrect? Notions are meaning elements that may be expressed through nouns, pronouns, verbs, prepositions, conjunctions, adjectives or adverbs (**correct**)

132. In which type of items, a sentence and a word is given to fit into the sentence by changing the word form? (**Word Changing Items**)

133. Is the following correct or incorrect?

A function is a concept, or idea. (**Incorrect**)

134. Which of the following is NOT an advantage of using grammar through authentic text? (**The difficulty of the text may be counter-productive**)

135. Which of the following is not an example of Multiple Choice Test? (**None of the given options**)

136. Which one of the following type of tests is easy to grade? (**Multiple Choice**)

137. Lessons of which of the following work best if they involve students in actual speaking, rather than in just learning facts or rules of pronunciation? (**Pronunciation**)

138. Which one of the following approaches adopts a semantic and pragmatic orientation inside the grammar? (**functional-notional approach**)

139. Is the following correct or incorrect?

A notion is some kind of communicative act; the use of language to achieve a purpose. (**Incorrect**)

140. Is the following correct or incorrect?

No single method of grammar presentation is going to be appropriate for all grammar items, nor for all learners, nor for all learning contexts. (**correct**)

141. Grammar adds meanings that are _____ from the immediate context. (**not easily inferable**)

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- 142.** Pronunciation lessons work best if they involve students in _____. (**actual speaking**)
- 143.** Harmer (1991) suggests that in order to be understood, good pronunciation is needed not a _____. (**perfect accent**)

144. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Our sense of self and community are bound up in the speech-rhythms of our first language (L1). (**correct**)

145. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Weak beats usually fall on nouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs. (**Incorrect**)

146. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Pronunciation teaching makes students aware of different sounds and sound features and can improve their speaking immeasurably. (**correct**)

147. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The sound is a basic element. There are two types of sounds vowels and consonants. They perform different sounds in a syllable. (**correct**)

148. Which of the following is not a goal of pronunciation? (**None of the given option**)

149. Which of the following is NOT an aspect of pronunciation? (**None of the given options**)

150. Pronunciation teaching works better if the focus is on _____ chunks of speech. (**larger**)

151. Pronunciation lessons work best if they involve students in _____. (**actual speaking**)

152. Even adults can become native-like speakers of second language when _____. (**they are motivated**)

153. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Intonation is a vital carrier of meaning; by varying the pitch of our voice we indicate whether we are asking a question or making a statement. (**correct**)

154. For many teachers, the most problematic area is pronunciation. Choose the most appropriate option which suggests why. (**Some find it extremely difficult to hear tones**)

155. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Prior language experiences have an impact on the way a language is learned, but these experiences do not consistently have predictive value. (**correct**)

156. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Teachers should be aware that the goal of improving pronunciation for many adult learners is mutual intelligibility, not perfection. (**correct**)

157. Strong determiners of the acquisition of accurate pronunciation of an SL are 'sense of identity' and '_____'. (**group affiliation**)

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158. Which of the following is NOT a role of a teacher in a pronunciation classroom? **(None of the given options)**

159. The most sensible goal of pronunciation learning should be _____. **(intelligibility)**

160. Is the following correct or incorrect? Learning of proper/clear pronunciation in order to be understood by others in a given time and in a given situation is intelligibility. **(correct)**

161. Getting started on a new piece of writing is the _____ of all the writing processes. **(most difficult)**

162. Which of the following components are as talismanic to poetry as characters and story to fiction? **(Observation and memory)**

163. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Creative writing is a journey of self-discovery which promotes effective learning. **(correct)**

164. In _____ stage, dreams, daydreams, unconsciousness, and random writing play an important role. **(Evolution)**

165. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Plot is basically the story. **(Incorrect)**

166. Is the following correct or incorrect?

To be an original creative writer, you must first become an original reader. **(correct)**

167. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The creative process begins in planning. **(Incorrect)**

168. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Some poets write to preserve moments of significance, often small and apparently trifling instants or perceptions. **(correct)**

169. Which one of the following is considered a vital carrier of meaning? **(intonation)**

170. To be an original creative writer, one must first become an original _____. **(reader)**

171. To be an original creative writer, you must first become an original **(reader)**

172. Creative nonfiction usually takes _____ as its origin. **(reality)**

173. In _____ stage, dreams, daydreams, unconsciousness, and random writing play an important role. **(Evolution)**

174. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The creative process begins in planning. **(incorrect)**

175. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Creative writing is a journey of self-discovery which promotes effective learning. **(correct)**

176. Is the following correct or incorrect?

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To be an original creative writer, you must first become an original reader. **(correct)**

177. In which of the following is ‘reality transformed into literature but remains recognizable’?
(Creative non-fiction)

178. Creative nonfiction is a/an _____ super-genre including memoirs, history, autobiography, biography, film and music writing, ethnic studies, journalism, writing on religion, and many more. **(international)**

179. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Some poets write to preserve moments of significance, often small and apparently trifling instants or perceptions. **(correct)**

180. What does the “free” in “free verse” refer to? The freedom from: **(Fixed pattern of meter and rhyme)**

181. Is the following correct or incorrect? Creative nonfiction usually takes reality as its origin, and moves to the mind’s natural skill for making a story. **(correct)**

182. The primary threads of your story form _____. **(the plot)**

183. Which of the following components are as talismanic to poetry as characters and story to fiction? **(Observation and memory)**

184. Is the following correct or incorrect? Plot is basically the story. **(Incorrect)**

185. Memoirs fall under the genre of _____. **(non-fiction)**

186. The term ‘corpora’ was used by _____ dictionary for the first time. **(Collins COBUILD English Language)**

187. Which of the following has the potential to contribute to the construction and evaluation of language tests in a multitude of ways? **(Learner corpora)**

188. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Reference Corpora are expandable; that is, texts are continuously being added. **(Incorrect)**

189. How many types are there of Corpora? **(Five)**

190. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Corpus research in English language teaching has led to real innovations in material design and classroom practice. **(correct)**

191. ICLE stands for: **(The International Corpus of Learner English)**

192. Which of the following types of corpus consist of the same text in two languages? **(Parallel corpus)**

193. How many word does the International Corpus of English has? **(One Million)**

194. Memoirs fall under the genre of _____. **(non-fiction)**

195. ‘The Bank of English’ is an example of _____. **(Monitor corpora)**

196. Which of the following has the potential to contribute to the construction and evaluation of language tests in a multitude of ways? **(Learner corpora)**

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197. Is the following correct or incorrect?

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198. How many types are there of Corpora? **(five)**

199. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Corpus research in English language teaching has led to real innovations in material design and classroom practice. **(correct)**

200. Is the following correct or incorrect?

With a corpus and the appropriate tool kit, the student can actually test the conventional wisdom of the textbooks and find out what really happens in connected texts. **(correct)**

201. What will be the impact if a school opts for the hard version on Corpora? **(It will be costly)**

202. Which of the following types of corpus consist of the same text in two languages? **(Parallel corpus)**

203. Curriculum should truly reflect educational and _____ philosophy of a country. **(cultural)**

204. Curriculum is a _____ document and refers to the program of studies in an educational system or institution. **(Theoretical)**

205. The history of curriculum development in language teaching starts with the notion of _____. **(Syllabus Design)**

206. Is the following correct or incorrect?

A curriculum provides information on the goals of education, subjects to be taught, activities learners should be engaged in (how), methods and materials, allocation of time and resources and assessment of students and of the curriculum itself. **(correct)**

207. 208. Syllabus design is one aspect of _____, a process of developing a syllabus. **(Curriculum development)**

208. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Discourse Analysis is to identify the linguistic structure of longer samples of speech or text. **(correct)**

209. 'The British National Corpus' is an example of _____. **(Reference corpora)**

210. Is the following correct or incorrect? According to broad view, a syllabus is only concerned with the specification of learning objectives and the selection and grading of content. **(Incorrect)**

211. The procedure of collecting information about learners' needs is called _____. **(Need Analysis)**

212. Which type of analysis is used to identify the linguistic structure of longer samples of speech or text? **(Discourse analysis)**

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213. Which one of the following translates abstract goals of curriculum into concrete learning objectives? (**Syllabus**)

214. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Strategy Analysis focuses on the learner's needs at the end of the course and target level performance. (**Incorrect**)

215. Is the following correct or incorrect?

The goal of situation analysis is to identify key factors that might positively or negatively affect the implementation of a curriculum plan. (**correct**)

216. Distinctive use of language (nouns, verb forms, etc.) in different fields (journalism, law, etc.) is studied in _____. (**register analysis**)

217. Which of the following focuses on collecting information about language program to understand how successfully it works? (**Curriculum evaluation**)

218. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

The aim statements are generally derived from information gathered during a needs analysis. (**correct**)

219. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

Scope is concerned with the breadth and depth of coverage of items. (**correct**)

220. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

Choosing course content of syllabus framework may include different syllabus frameworks. (**Incorrect**)

221. Among the following what do you think is the most specific and concrete? (**Objective**)

222. In the process of course development, what is considered the starting point? (**Course rationale**)

223. In the context of English Language Teaching, the acronym EAP stands for _____. (**English for Academic Purposes**)

224. Cassette or audio materials and videos or computer based materials are the examples of _____. (**non-print instructional materials**)

225. Distinctive use of language (nouns, verb forms, etc.) in different fields (journalism, law, etc.) is studied in _____. (**register analysis**)

226. In the context of English Language Teaching, the acronym EAP stands for _____. (**English for Academic Purposes**)

227. In the process of course development, what is considered the starting point? (**Course rationale**)

228. Which type of evaluation allows teachers to make decisions about the value of different aspects of the curriculum? (**Summative Evaluation**)

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229. Which of the following focuses on collecting information about language program to understand how successfully it works? **(Curriculum evaluation)**
230. Is the following statement correct or incorrect? Choosing course content of syllabus framework may include different syllabus frameworks. **(Incorrect)**
231. Among the following what do you think is the most specific and concrete? **(Objective)**
232. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

The aim statements are generally derived from information gathered during a needs analysis. **(correct)**

233. Which type of evaluation seeks to find out how different aspects of the program are being implemented? **(Illuminative Evaluation)**
234. Cassette or audio materials and videos or computer based materials are the examples of _____. **(non-print instructional materials)**
235. Is the following statement true or false?

Materials not designed for instructional use such as magazines, newspapers and TV materials may also play a role in curriculum. **(True)**

236. Most of the literary works included in the language courses belong to _____English literature. **(classical)**
237. Which type of evaluation finds out what is/isn't working well and what problems need to be addressed? **(Formative Evaluation)**
238. Globalization and international trade has required the creation of specialized language areas such as EAP and ESP. The use of _____ texts in such situations is quite impossible. **(classic)**
239. Globalization and international trade has required the creation of specialized language areas such as EAP and **(ESP)**
240. Is the following statement true or false?

Literature offers cultural and language enrichment. **(True)**

241. Is the following statement correct or incorrect? Any text that the teacher selects should not have any interest to the students. **(Incorrect)**
242. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

Literary texts can promote a deeper personal involvement for both students and teachers. **(correct)**

243. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

The literature of every language is situated in the cultural milieu of the society that speaks the particular language. **(correct)**

244. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

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Selecting literary works that are relatively easy to read is a key to using literature in an ESL course. **(correct)**

245. The arguments against using English literature in teaching English language began when a new emphasis was placed on learning ‘ _____ ’ language. **(communicative)**

246. The range of texts in ESL classroom should ideally include traditional and _____ texts. **(contemporary)**

247. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

ESL / EFL teachers should adopt a dynamic, student-centered approach toward comprehension of a literary work. **(correct)**

248. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

Literature is written with the express purpose of language teaching in mind. **(Incorrect)**

249. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

There is need to include culture component in the syllabus. **(correct)**

250. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

Most of the literary works included in the language courses belong to contemporary English literature. **(Incorrect)**

251. The literature of every language is situated in the _____ milieu of the society that speaks the particular language. **(cultural)**

252. In reading lesson, _____ begins at the literal level with direct questions of fact regarding setting, characters, and plot - specific reference to the text. **(discussion)**

253. Lesson plans are the _____ about their classes; what they hope to achieve and how they hope to achieve it. **(product of teachers’ thoughts)**

254. Trainee teachers often have to produce very _____ written plans. **(detailed)**

255. Lesson plan works as a _____ that shows where you start, where you finish and the route to take to get there. **(map)**

256. To get the students interested in the subject, in the class and in the language point and enjoy what they are doing is an example of which of the following elements? **(To engage)**

257. Is the following statement true or false?

Trainee teachers often have to produce very detailed written plans. **(True)**

258. Is the following statement true or false?

By finishing the lesson properly, students have some sense of achievement. **(True)**

259. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

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It is important to provide students with lessons that are not only well-structured but which are also interesting and enjoyable. **(correct)**

260. Lesson plan works as a _____ that shows where you start, where you finish and the route to take to get there. **(map)**

261. Lesson plans are the _____ about their classes; what they hope to achieve and how they hope to achieve it. **(product of teachers' thoughts)**

262. Trainee teachers often have to produce very _____ written plans. **(detailed)**

263. A lesson is a unified set of activities that focuses on _____ teaching objective at a time. **(one)**

264. When thinking about an English lesson, it is useful to keep the following three elements in mind: to engage, to study and _____. **(to activate)**

265. Is the following statement true or false?

By finishing the lesson properly, students have some sense of achievement. **(True)**

266. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

It is not necessary to give instructions or explain certain items of grammar in the mother tongue. **(Incorrect)**

267. To get the students interested in the subject, in the class and in the language point and enjoy what they are doing is an example of which of the following elements? **(To engage)**

268. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

It is important to provide students with lessons that are not only well-structured but which are also interesting and enjoyable. **(correct)**

269. Planning is a sign of _____. **(professionalism)**

270. Is the following statement correct or incorrect?

Technology does not provide variety in your lessons and makes them boring. **(Incorrect)**

271. When students and teachers are encouraged to think about school culture, it is known as _____. **(cultural interview activity)**

272. Effective learning is ensured by _____? **(relating lesson content to students' life and society)**

273. Punishment is _____? **(a penalty imposed for wrong doing)**

274. It is the sum of the knowledge, skills, and attitudes, which enables a volunteer teacher to work successfully with students, fellow teachers, administrators, and parents at a host school. **(Cultural intelligence)**

275. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Instruction skills are what most people think of as teaching. **(correct)**

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276. Drills and gap-fill, sentence completion, quizzes and tests, games, information search, dictation, etc. are examples of _____. (**controlled practice**)
277. Natural/logical consequences bear a/an ____ relationship to the inappropriate behavior. (**direct**)
278. Unnatural consequences do not logically relate to the behavior, nor do they promote _____ behavior. (Peace Corps) (**desired**)
279. Assessment and _____ are essential tasks for all educators. (**grading**)
280. Instruction skill is what most people think of as _____. (**teaching**)
281. What happens when students are aware that cheating is allowed? (Teacher's credibility is diminished, Honest students are disadvantaged, It erode students 'motivation to learn, **All of the given options**)
282. Is the following correct or incorrect?
In recent years, humanistic and communicative theories put great emphasis on learner-centered teaching. (**Correct**)
283. It is an act or instance of following something as an effect, result, or outcome. It is: (**Consequence**)
284. The measure of a good lesson is the student activity taking place, not the performance of the _____. (**teacher**)
285. Is the following correct or incorrect? The measure of a good lesson is the student activity taking place not the performance of the teacher. (**correct**)
286. The _____ to inspire and control a class is one of the fundamental skills of teaching. (**ability**)
287. According to definition, learning is _____. (**acquisition**)
288. Which of the following kind of teachers are responsible for taking charge of the class and different activities, taking the lead role, and exemplifying the other qualities of a teacher-fronted classroom? (**Controller**)
289. Is the following correct or incorrect? The way the teacher talk to students is one of the crucial teacher skills and demand technical expertise. (**correct**)
290. In assessment tools and strategies, what is post-assessment? (**evaluation**)
291. Current SLA research has revealed that _____ factors affect success in learning an L2. (**socio-psychological**)
292. Learners of high levels of _____ do not seem to be successful language learners (Horwitz, 2008). (**anxiety**)
293. The way the teacher talks to students is one of the crucial teacher skills and demand _____. (**technical expertise**)
294. What factors are needed to understand the system and function of the second language and the difference between L1 and L2 of the learner? (**Linguistic factors**)
295. Is the following correct or incorrect? It is the responsibility of educational institutions to provide opportunities for continued professional education. (**correct**)

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- 296.** According to Dornyei, 2005, has a positive effect on L2 learning. (**motivation**)
- 297.** The acronym CALL appears to have been coined at the beginning of the _____. (**1980s**)
- 298.** The definition, ‘CALL is the search for and study of applications of the computer in language teaching and learning’ is by? (**Levy**)
- 299.** CALL now is ‘the full integration of technology into language learning’ with its three elements of theory, pedagogy, and technology, playing an equally important role’. (**Garrett**)
- 300.** Is the following correct or incorrect?

CALL can be defined as “the full integration of technology into language learning with its three elements of theory, pedagogy, and technology, playing an equally important role.” (**correct**)

- 301.** The acronym CALL appears to have been coined at the beginning of the _____. (**1980s**)
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- 303.** CALL now is ‘the full integration of technology into language learning’ with its three elements of theory, pedagogy, and technology, playing an equally important role’. (**Garrett**)
- 304.** Butler-Pascoe (2009: 2–3) listed ___ advantages of technology for ESP. (**14**)
- 305.** CALL widened its scope, embracing the _____ and a range of new technologies. (**communicative approach**)
- 306.** Virtual worlds (VW) are _____ environments in which you can interact with others and create objects as part of that interaction. (**three dimensional**)
- 307.** Is the following correct or incorrect?

CALL can be defined as “the full integration of technology into language learning with its three elements of theory, pedagogy, and technology, playing an equally important role.” (**correct**)

- 308.** Is the following correct or incorrect?

Today’s technology has made it possible for teachers to create more sophisticated and professional looking (multimedia) materials and online or blended courses. (**correct**)

- 309.** L2 motivational Self System Theory was proposed by _____. (**Zoltán Dörnyei**)
- 310.** An important affective factor which reflects ‘negative emotional reaction’ of learners towards the learning is known as _____. (**L2 Learning Anxiety**)
- 311.** Is the following correct or incorrect?

Motivation positively influences the “cognitive processing” of students, which helps them to understand information quickly. (**correct**)

- 312.** Is the following correct or incorrect?

Motivation results in enthusiastic learning behavior of students. (**correct**)

- 313.** Which of the following is a socio-contextual factor affecting motivation? (**National interest**)

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- 314.** The L2 Motivational Self System is made up of three components, which are named the Ideal L2 self, the Ought-to self, and _____. (**L2 Learning experience**)
- 315.** Is the following correct or incorrect? The L2 motivational system aims at refining motivation, understanding, and research by applying the “psychological theories of self.” (**correct**)
- 316.** Which of the following is an attitudinal factor affecting motivation? (**Attitude towards L2 community**)
- 317.** The L2 Motivational Self System is made up of three components, which are named the Ideal L2 self, the Ought-to self, and _____. (**L2 Learning experience**)
- 318.** An important affective factor which reflects ‘negative emotional reaction’ of learners towards the learning is known as _____. (**L2 Learning Anxiety**)
- 319.** L2 motivational Self System Theory was proposed by _____. (**Zoltán Dörnyei**)
- 320.** The anxiety which may have positive effects on learning as it encourages learners to fight learning tasks is known as _____. (**facilitating anxiety**)
- 321.** Read the given statement carefully and identify the factor which is affecting L2 motivation. The influence of friends and family on the immediate learning environment in second language context: _____. (**Milieu**)
- 322.** Motivation is a two way process between teachers and students in second language learning and this process is known as _____. (**Bi-directional**)
- 323.** Is the following correct or incorrect?
Motivation positively influences the “cognitive processing” of students, which helps them to understand information quickly. (**correct**)
- 324.** Is the following correct or incorrect?
The L2 motivational system aims at refining motivation, understanding, and research by applying the “psychological theories of self.” (**correct**)
- 325.** Is the following correct or incorrect? Learning anxiety is an important attitudinal factor. (**correct**)
- 326.** Is the following correct or incorrect? Learning anxiety is an important attitudinal factor. (**Incorrect**)
- 327.** If the teachers have smooth career they will have a great motivation for teaching and if they have rough career they might be less motivated this phenomena is known as _____. (**temporal axis**)
- 328.** Debilitating anxiety induces learners to run away from tasks and follow ‘avoidance behavior’. (**True**)
- 329.** The relationship of language and ideology has been explicitly studied in _____. (**Critical Discourse Analysis**)
- 330.** Language is the medium of _____. (**culture**)

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331. Linguistic imperialism is concerned with the study of _____. (**linguistic hierarchizations**)

332. To whom does the ownership of English belong to? (**none of the given options**)

333. Is the following correct or incorrect?

To Kachru, ideologies are acquired, expressed and enacted with the help of language. (**Incorrect**)

334. If the teachers have smooth career they will have a great motivation for teaching and if they have rough career they might be less motivated this phenomena is known as _____. (**temporal axis**)

335. Debilitating anxiety induces learners to run away from tasks and follow 'avoidance behavior'. (**True**)

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To Kachru, ideologies are acquired, expressed and enacted with the help of language. (**Incorrect**)

337. Language is the medium of _____. (**culture**)

338. English is closely related to _____ imperialism, because it is language which acts as a tool to mediate or permeate imperialism. (**cultural**)

339. To whom does the ownership of English belong to? (**none of the given options**)

340. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Linguistic imperialism lingers not only in cultural spheres, but in ideological, social, political and economic practices as well. (**correct**)

341. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Linguistic imperialism is closely related to cultural imperialism, because it is language which acts as a tool to mediate or permeate imperialism. (**correct**)

342. Is the following correct or incorrect?

In linguistic imperialism, a language is interlocked with the dimension of second or foreign language in terms of culture, ideology, social, political and economic factors. (**correct**)

343. Linguistic imperialism is concerned with the study of _____. (**linguistic hierarchizations**)

344. According to Fairclough (1995), ideologies are acquired, expressed and enacted with the help of _____. (**language**)

345. Research is a process of constant exploration and _____. (**discovery**)

346. Research in ELT has a direct relationship with both, practice and _____. (**policy**)

347. Language is formed by culture, while culture is influenced by _____. (**language**)

348. 'It studies and analyzes both spoken and written texts in order to investigate the discursive sources of power, dominance, bias and inequality, which govern language.' Which of the following does this refer to? (**Critical Discourse Analysis**)

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349. Which of the following defined research as a systematic study of materials and sources in order to establish facts? (**Mcmillan and Schumaker**)

350. Is the following correct or incorrect?

Conducting research increases the professional skills and competence of ELT teachers. (**correct**)

351. The performance of ELT has remained _____ in many EFL/ESL contexts in Pakistan. (**below satisfactory**)

352. Which of the following factor is responsible for the growth of English as the growth of research in ELT? (**All of the given options**)

353. We need to change the way in which we teach. This is the high-time for _____ application of knowledge. (**practical**)

354. All the prosperous nations have developed a/an _____. (**research culture**)

355. Which of the following helps teachers of all levels study language from ‘bottom up’ approach? (**Corpus Linguistics**)

356. The following is true for?

It covers the existence and features of WE; political and academic debates about Wes; WE and learners’ identity. (**World Englishes**)

357. Analyzing speech exchange in both spoken and written interaction is known as ____? (**Conversational Analysis**)

358. Research is the essence of _____ and is given prime importance across the globe. (**higher education**)

359. The following is true for?

It’s about use of computer for teaching, presentation, reinforcement, and assessment of material to be learned. (**Computer Assisted Language Learning**)

360. Which of the following is NOT an area of research in ELT? (**None of the given options**)

361. The following is true for?

It deals with the comparison of languages that are “socio-culturally linked”, i.e. languages whose speech communities overlap in some way. (**Contrastive Analysis**)

362. The following is true for?

It is about analyzing speech exchange in both spoken and written interaction. (**Conversational Analysis**)

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