

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

PSY403 Quiz 2 File by Tanveer Online Academy



Which of the following is a belief that provides an organizing framework to help us understand ourselves?	Self-schema
“Face is the image of the soul” belongs to which tradition?	Roman
Fundamental attribution error is common among which of the following people?	Individualistic culture
According to Fritz Heider which of following need motivates people?	Need of coherent view world
Which of the following refers to the tendency to overestimate the impact of dispositional causes and underestimate the impact of situational causes?	Fundamental attribution error
Which of the following refers that people tend to attribute their own behavior to external causes but that of others to internal?	Actor-observer bias
If someone’s actual self is discrepant from or fails to live up to their own ideal self they feel what?	Dejected
Which of the following refers to have more than one dimension to the self-schemas?	Self-schema complexity
Which of the following comparison refers to compare oneself with someone who is better than you?	Social
Who proposed the social categorization?	Hampson
Which of the following nation found that baby faces were perceived as weak, naïve, but interpersonally warm, honest, & dependent by which of the following nations?	Korean
Which of the following is not a type of Present selves?	The dream self
In _____ direct eye contact is considered a sign of confidence.	North America
The process by which people use information to make inferences about the causes of behaviour and events is known as:	Attribution

All of the followings are advantages of schematic processing EXCEPT:	Remove affect
Person perception can be classified into:	Impression formation and attribution
Which of the following is an example of collectivist culture?	Mexico
An animal with three body divisions, six legs, an external skeleton, and a rapid reproductive system = INSECT is an example of what?	Categorizing creatures
Discrepancy between actual self and ought self, make people feel what?	Agitated
Which of the following is NOT an advantage of Schematic Processing?	Generalize information
Western cultures may emphasize the _____ identity over the _____ identity.	Personal, social
What factor is responsible for the self-serving bias?	All of the given options
Event schemas are also known as what?	Scripts
Who have major research contribution in perceiving baby faces?	Zebrowitz and Montepare
Which of the following is NOT an advantage of Schematic Processing?	Generalize information
If a salesperson is nice to us, we don't necessarily assume he or she is intrinsically friendly. This is an example of which of the following principle?	The discounting principle
Categorization of less typical members may be:	Slower
SSAB is an abbreviation of what?	Self-Serving Attribution Bias
A _____ is a cluster of socially defined expectations that individuals in a given situation are expected to fulfill.	Social role
What kind of parenting style increases or enhances high self esteem in children?	Authoritative parenting
Which of the following refers to the process that provides greater confidence that we can accurately predict behavior?	Predictability Need
_____ means deliberate judgments or decisions about anything and people are consciously aware of those decisions.	Explicit cognition
Marcus Cicero wrote which of the followings?	Face is the image of soul
Who gave the Covariation model of attribution?	Harold Kelly
Who among the following overestimate the importance of the situation in explaining their own behaviors?	Actor
Which of the following refers to use others as a standard of comparison to evaluate their own opinions, abilities and attributions?	Social comparison

The relationship between self and _____ has become progressively worse.	Society
Adults may assume that baby-faced are more honest but less _____.	Intellectual
Which of the followings is not a vocal cue for detecting lies?	Distancing
Which of the following is an open style of experiencing and communicating emotion that is associated with femininity?	Extravagant expressiveness
Covariation model focuses on which of the followings?	Multiple instances
Who studies the importance of personal descriptions vs. base-rate information?	Tversky & Kahneman
People with attractive voices are having _____ interpersonal relationships (Berry,1992).	Warm
When the cause of a behavior is internally located it is called as:	Internal attribution
There is a hidden cost in trying to achieve or maintain high:	Self-esteem
If you are in a public place and you are hesitant to behave originally you are facing _____.	Evaluation apprehension
Which of the following members of a culture are much more uncomfortable about publically expressing negative social roles?	Collectivist
_____ in person perception can be defined as agreement between the perceiver and the target of perception.	Accuracy
Who is better at "reading" the valid cues to emotion?	Women
Who talked about locus of causality as an important concept in relation to attribution?	Fritz Heider
The set of beliefs we hold about who we are is known as:	Self-concept
The process by which we come to know about others' temporary states and enduring dispositions is known as:	Person perception
Identify the name of a psychologist who analyze the attribution theory, fought mental illness and went into obscurity.	Fritz Heider
Suppose you did not go to party because of exams, and found it difficult to control anger when your brother was noisy later in the evening. This is an example of:	Self regulation failure
People with unstable _____ become angry when challenged.	Self-esteem
"I thought you are very shy because you did not respond to my conversation when we first met", Ali said to his friend Ahmed. This is an example of_____.	Attribution
_____ are projections of future possibilities for the expected self.	Possible selves
Which of the following is not part of culture?	Dreams
I did not prepare for the test, however I got an "A" because I am good at math" – this is an example of _____.	Internal attribution
Which of the following has led to major problems in youth due to depression as suggested by Wechsler et al.,(2000)?	Binge eating and substance abuse
Which of the following is the correct abbreviation of (PET)?	Positron-emission tomography

Impression formation is often based on rapid assessments of salient and _____ qualities and behaviors in others.	Observable
Which of the following process goes beyond discerning people's current moods, feelings and attempts instead to use their past actions to predict future behavior?	Attribution
Research has shown that baby-faced are convicted less for causing intentional harm, but are accused for:	Negligent harm
Baby faced people have disadvantage at:	Job interviews
The role of a given cause is augmented if an effect occurs in the presence of _____ cause.	Inhibitory
At what age, individual realizes that he is a separate individual.	18 months
_____ psychologist studies how the thoughts, feelings, and behaviors of individuals are influenced by the actual, imagined, and implied presence of others.	Social
Which of the following traits are commonly used in forming impressions?	Personality
Which of the following cognitive structure is known to be used for processing information based on its perceived female or male qualities?	Gender schema
MRI is an abbreviation of which of the following brain imaging techniques?	Medical Resonance Imaging
Habitual tendency of _____ can contribute to depression and neuroticism?	Private self-consciousness
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Which of the following sampling technique involves selecting respondents primarily on the basis of their availability and willingness to respond?	Accidental sample
Which of the following event led to research on suicide bombing?	9/11
According to Margaret Mead, which of the following societies are peaceful?	Arapesh of New Guinea
Which of the following is the scientific study of how people think, influence, and relate to one another?	Social psychology
Which of the following is defined as a group of people who are selected to participate in a given study?	Sample
In an experiment, when the researcher can identify a given person's response but not doing so publicly, it is known as:	Confidentiality

Court records, newspaper, census and government documents are example of:	Archival information
Why we have romantic feelings for one and not for others is an example of:	Interpersonal attraction
Ali studies the effect of vitamin X on the ability to memorize meaningful passages. The effect of vitamin X is known as:	Independent variable
A research psychologist manipulates the level of fear among participants and see the effect on the participant's reaction time. In this study, reaction time is the known as what?	Dependent variable
Which of the following hormones makes male more aggressive than females?	Testosterone
Which gesture commonly attributes/shows happiness?	Smile
In general, psychologists try to explain behavior by studying it's:	Causes
A specific vitamin can extend the life expectancy of humans was the subject of interest for Ali's research study. The dependent variable for this study will be:	Life expectancy
Which of the following part of the brain involves in planning skills and abstract thinking?	Frontal lobe
Which of the following differentiates psychology from other sciences?	Psychology studies things that can not be directly observed, or measured

Social cognition, person perception, attribution, and the self relate to which of the following area?	Self
How many times the word SELF used in books and psychological abstracts in 1969?	9269
Which of the following is not commonly used brain-imaging technique?	Functional magnificent releaser technique (FMRT)
_____ is depiction of physical force, or the credible threat of such force, intended to harm an animate being/group.	Violence
Which of the following is useful to measure important subjective states, e.g., attitudes, emotions, and perceptions?	Self-reports
Electroencephalograph (EEG) is a technique use to:	Assess Brain Activity
Which of the following is defined as - the extent to which the findings can be generalized to people?	External validity
Which of the following conditions is/are responsible for making Palestine and Yugoslavians more aggressive and tensed?	Evolutionary and cultural factors both
Which of the following is NOT a reason why a random sample is important?	It allows you to generalize to a broader population
Which of the following culture develop independent self?	Individualistic
Which of the following part of brain is known as “thinking” center?	Cerebral cortex
Who proposed the idea of universal facial expressions?	Charles Darwin
The tendency for people to evaluate individual human beings more positively than groups or impersonal objects is known as _____.	Positive bias
There is a hidden cost in trying to achieve or maintain high:	Self-esteem

In which of the following developmental stage the self becomes critically important as a basis for making life decisions?	Adolescence
If an employer views a job applicant as likable or attractive, then he is also more likely to see that applicant as intelligent, qualified and competent. This refers to _____.	Halo effect
_____ is the tendency of people to give more weight to negative traits than positive traits in impression formation.	Negativity effect
When a person defines his actions in response to an external cause is called as _____.	External attribution
If an employer views a job applicant as likable or attractive, then he is also more likely to see that applicant as intelligent, qualified and competent. This refers to _____.	Halo effect
Which of the following is true for the statement, “Baby faced people may also come to believe they have the traits others assume they have:”	Self-fulfilling prophecy
We are especially likely to make dispositional attributions when events are:	Negative
CAT is an abbreviation of what?	Computerized Axial Tomography
Which of the following is an example of individualistic culture?	Switzerland
Which of the following refers to the identification of oneself as man or woman.	Gender identity
Which faces are challenging to perceive?	Baby faces
Which of the following principle is used to combine separate pieces of information about people?	Averaging
Baby faced people have all of the following features EXCEPT:	Small eyes
Which one of the followings is the use of statistical techniques to sum up a body of similar studies in order to objectively estimate the reliability and overall size of the effect?	Meta analysis
Personality, mood, attitudes, abilities, and effort come under which type of attribution?	Internal
TOTE is an abbreviation of what?	Test-operate-Test-Exit
Which of the following is not a visual cue for detecting lies?	Not smiling

Which of the following is NOT an emerging technological statistical technique used by contemporary social psychologist?	Face to face surveys
The distance between self concept and ideal self is known as:	Self discrepancy
If someone has a “baby-face,” we expect them to be _____.	Honest
In collectivist culture child bearing practices emphasize on _____.	Conformity
Which of the following refers to present information very early in a situation and determine which schema is used to analyze the situation?	Primacy effect
PET is an abbreviation of which of the following brain imaging techniques?	Positron emission tomography
Expectancy violation is an important cue in _____.	Lie detection
Which of the following information is NOT considered while assessing co-variation?	Assertiveness
Which of the following statement refers to Self-concept?	Who I am
Americans and Asians are not _____ oriented as compared to other cultures.	Touch
Which of the following is NOT a characteristic of the person who has public self-consciousness?	More likely to accept intuitions
Which of the following is a feminine characteristic in most of the cultures?	Selflessness
Who among the following is the executive editor in University of Pennsylvania's news paper?	Stephen Glass
Which of the following theory states that the different social roles occupied by women and men lead to differences in the perception of women and men and in their behavior?	Social role theory
Who is the major contributor in the understanding of self?	George Mead
Kuhn and Mcpartland used a Twenty Statement Test for having an idea about:	Self
Which is NOT a major aspect in the definition of the independent self?	Social roles

Which of the following refers to thought process that occurs when we decide what caused another person's behavior? **Attribution**

Which of the following statistics merely summarize and describe the behavior or characteristics of a particular sample? **Descriptive statistics**

Which of the following is indicated by correlational research? **Direction and magnitude**

Which of these is not a method of data collection? **Experiment**

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In an experimental research study, the primary goal is to isolate and identify the effect produced by which of the followings? **Independent variable**

SPSSI, Society for the Psychological Study of Social Issues was established in which of the following year? **1936**