

BC190410922: AHSAN SARDAR ALI

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 06:28:34 AM, 29 June 2020)

What level of measurement will be used if the researcher asked the participants to choose their favorite picture out of ten?

Select the correct option

- Interval
- Nominal
- Ratio
- Ordinal

3:37

11.0 KB/S 4G 33

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion

2



BC190408180: MUHAMMAD SULEMAN YOUSAF

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 03:13 AM, 29 June 2020

Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 03:37:24 AM, 29 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

All of the following options describe the research EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- A scientific inquiry or investigation into a specific problem
- A careful analysis of data gathered firsthand
- A casual inquiry to seek required information to resolve problems
- A systematic inquiry to seek required information to resolve problems

3:36

0.31 KB/S 4G 33

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion

2



BC190408180: MUHAMMAD SULEMAN YOUSAF

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 03:13 AM, 29 June 2020

Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 03:36:48 AM, 29 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

A researcher conducting study to find out the reasons why students are not cooperating with teachers is an example of

Select the correct option

- Explanatory Study
- Descriptive Study
- Exploratory Study
- Cohort Study

3:26

0.60 KB/S 4G 34

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2



BC190408180: MUHAMMAD SULEMAN YOUSAF

Time Left 88 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 03:13 AM, 29 June 2020

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 03:26:49 AM, 29 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

A research study, in which the unit of analysis remains same at specific interval, over a longer period of time, is known as

Select the correct option

- Time series Study
- Cohort Study
- Panel Study
- None of the given options

3:13

24.0 KB/S 4G 35

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion

2



BC190408180: MUHAMMAD SULEMAN YOUSAF

Time Left 87 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 03:13 AM, 29 June 2020

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 03:13:57 AM, 29 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Stipulation of logical relationship between any two variables means

Select the correct option

- Formulation of a proposition
- Fragmentation of proposition
- Inventory of variables
- None of the above

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 04:01:21 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following can be a reason to prefer research over making random decisions?

Select the correct option

- Research helps to verify revelations
- Research helps to make informed decisions
- Research helps to make subjective decisions
- Research makes study reliable even it involves researcher's biases

Which of the following is Not helpful in problem definition?

Select the correct option

- Discussion with professionals
- Hypothesis
- Literature survey
- Preliminary data collection

Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 02:08:14 PM, 28 June 2020)

Every research project should begin with:

Select the correct option

- An understanding of the overall conclusion that will be drawn
- A decision about the research methodology to be used
- A statement of the research
- A decision about the data gathering methods to be used

_____ is the type of validity which will be conducted when a researcher constructs a measure of stress at workplace. He gives the measure to a group of 12 people and asks them what they think the measure is supposed to be measuring.

Select the correct option

- Face
- Construct
- Discriminant
- Convergent

What is the final step of a scientific investigation?

Select the correct option

Analyze data

Collect data

Report the findings

Determine whether the hypothesis was supported



Logical relationship among the factors identified in the literature review is called _____.



Select the correct option

- Research question
- Theoretical framework
- Problem statement
- None of the given options



BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 11:05:01 AM, 28 June 2020)

Research that is done to examine the findings of someone else by using the "same variables but with different respondents"

Select the correct option

- None of the given options
- Replication
- Cumulative
- Exploration

BC190413558: FAISAL SHAHZAD

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 10:28:13 AM, 28 June 2020)

All of these are characteristics of scientific methods of research, EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- Cumulative
- Deterministic
- Intuitive
- Rationalism

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 12:02:08 AM, 28 June 2020)

There are ----- basic research methods for descriptive and causal research

Select the correct option

4

6

8

10





What is a cross-sectional research?

Select the correct option

- A study of one particular section of society
- A comparison of two or more variables over a long period of time
- The collection of data from more than one case at one moment in time
- One that is conducted when environment is uncertain



MC190202840: MUHAMMAD AHSAN KHALID

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:12 AM, 28 June 20

Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 01:17:50 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

Communication is more effective when it is tailored to

Select the correct option

General audience

Specific audience

Uninformed audience

Informed audience

BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 02:38:31 AM, 28 June 2020)

_____ explain the logical relationship among the concepts:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Statements |
| <input type="radio"/> | Propositions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Variables |
| <input type="radio"/> | Events |

BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 02:21:53 AM, 28 June 2020)

The independent variable is:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects |
| <input type="radio"/> | The variable that is measured |
| <input type="radio"/> | The free spirited variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | A confounding variable |

MC170201949: Taj Zaman Mughal

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 12:36:00 AM, 28 June 2020)

What course of action should be adopted by the researcher in order to safeguard the rights of respondent?

Select the correct option

- Researcher should obtain informed consent from the respondent
- Researcher should not conceal the identity of the respondent
- Researcher can manipulate the respondent's data
- Researcher should reveal the information of respondent

C190413889: SOHAIB BASHIR

TA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 01:10:38 AM, 29 June 2020)

Variable that is manipulated by the researcher in an experiment is called _____

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Dependent variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Independent variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Extraneous variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |



Dichotomous variables are also known as _____.

Select the correct option

- Intervening variables
- Nominal variables
- Continuous variables
- Extraneous variables



Which of the following is the process of taking a construct and refining it by giving it a conceptual or theoretical definition?

Select the correct option

- Conceptualization
- Operationalization
- Nor Conceptualization neither Operationalization
- Either Conceptualization or Operationalization



Logical relationship among the factors identified in the literature review is called _____.

Select the correct option

- Research question
- Theoretical framework
- Problem statement
- None of the given options



Which one of the following is not an assumption of science?

Select the correct option

- There are reoccurring patterns in the world.
- Events happen because of preceding causes.
- We can discover solutions to problems of interest.
- Theoretical explanations must agree with common sense.



Set parameters to conduct literature review includes

Select the correct option

- How much time you will devote
- How far back in time you will look
- The maximum number of research reports you will examine
- All of the above

11:40



quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQue



BC190411778: SIDRA HASHMI

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 11:27 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 11:40:05 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

Measurement of reliability refers to the:

Select the correct option



Accuracy of the scores



Consistency of the scores



Dependency of the scores



Comprehensiveness of the scores

Click to Save Answer | Move to Next Question

11:33



quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQue



BC190411778: SIDRA HASHMI

Time Left 87 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 11:27 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 11:33:27 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?

Select the correct option



Making an inventory of variables



Specify the direction of relationship



Presenting findings



Making an inventory of propositions

Click to Save Answer | Move to Next Question

11:28



quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQue



BC190411778: SIDRA HASHMI

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 11:27 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 11:27:55 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

The validity of a measure refers to the:

Select the correct option



Particular type of construct specification



Comprehensiveness with which it measures the construct



Accuracy with which it measures the construct



Consistency of the measurement

Click to Save Answer | Move to Next Question

Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 11:20:50 PM, 28 June 2020)

A _____ is an important term that is likely to be found in the title

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Research question
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Keyword
<input type="radio"/>	Abstract
<input type="radio"/>	Reference



Type here to search



BC190401717: HASSAN RAZA

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 18 of 30 (**Start time: 10:22:52 PM, 28 June 2020**)

If the researcher converts the abstract concept into a tangible one is called:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Either Conceptualization or Operationalization |
| <input type="radio"/> | Nor Conceptualization neither Operationalization |
| <input type="radio"/> | Operationalization |
| <input type="radio"/> | Conceptualization |

BC190401717: HASSAN RAZA

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 10:19:00 PM, 28 June 2020)

In situations where respondents are intentionally deceived, they should be _____ once the research is completed

Select the correct option

- Controlled
- Debriefed
- Nondisclosure
- Sponsored

BC190401717: HASSAN RAZA

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 10:13:39 PM, 28 June 2020)

The elaboration of the variables in the theoretical framework addresses which type of questions?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Why we expect certain relationships to exist |
| <input type="radio"/> | How we expect certain relationships to exist |
| <input type="radio"/> | Both of the given questions |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given questions |

If one variable causes change in value of another variable termed as:

Select the correct option

- None of the given options
- Extraneous
- Dependent
- Independent



If a researcher was studying the use of various instructional approaches to the "multiple intelligences" of his students, he is likely to be conducting which type of research?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Basic |
| <input type="radio"/> | Applied |
| <input type="radio"/> | Evaluation |
| <input type="radio"/> | Grounded theory |



Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?

Select the correct option

- They guide your literature search.
- They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
- They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
- They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 10:57:08 AM, 28 June 2020)

_____ allows the largest number of statistical techniques to be conducted.

Select the correct option

- Nominal
- Categorical
- Ordinal
- Interval/ratio



“ A system of systematically interrelated concepts definitions and propositions that are advanced to explain and predict phenomena” is known as:

Select the correct option

- Generalization
- Theory
- Values
- Facts



It is important to plan and structure the literature review before:

Select the correct option

Outlining the aim of the research

Writing the literature review

Conceptualizing the research statement/question

Developing a conceptual framework



In Theoretical review, the author compares several theories and concepts focused on the same topic on the basis of



Select the correct option

- Assumptions
- Logical consistency
- Scope of explanation
- All of the above

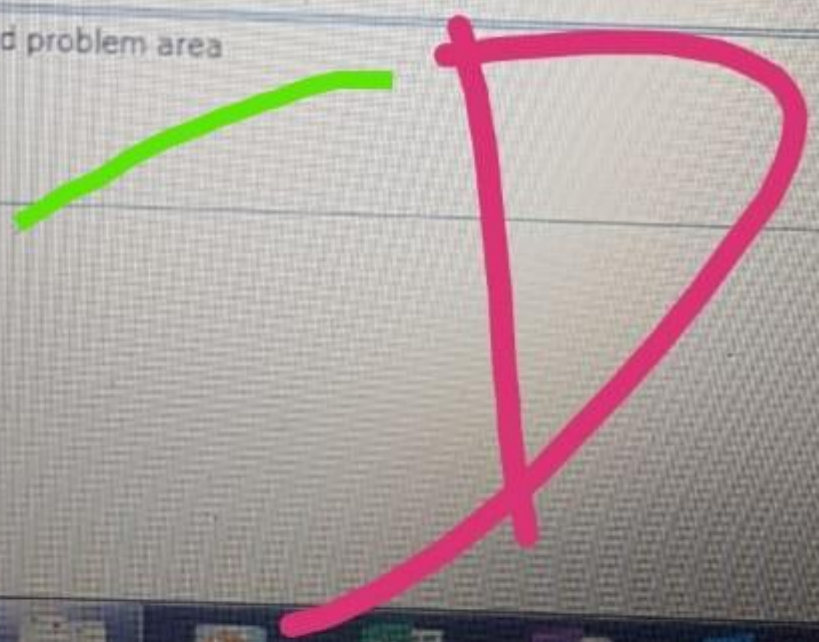


Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 02:06:37 AM, 28 June 2020)

What is the first step in the research process?

Select the correct option

- Preliminary data collection
- Problem definition
- Theoretical framework
- Define broad problem area



Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 01:21:41 PM, 28 June 2020)

Quantitative researcher converts the data in which of the following forms:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Symbols |
| <input type="radio"/> | Numbers |
| <input type="radio"/> | Graphs |
| <input type="radio"/> | Actions |





BC190401634: ARIFA YOUNAS

Time Left: 89 sec(s)

STA630: Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 01:28:04 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

A review that only demonstrates familiarity with an area is rarely published but it often is part of an educational program is which type of review?

Select the correct option

- Integrative review
- Theoretical review
- Self-study review
- Historical review



BC195401634: ARIFA YOUNAS

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630: Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:24 PM, 20 June 2020

Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 01:38:17 PM, 20 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Preliminary Data Collection may be considered as part of ---

-----.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Descriptive research |
| <input type="radio"/> | Explanatory research |
| <input type="radio"/> | Exploratory research |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |

Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question



BC195401634: ARIFA YOUNAS

Time Left: 89 sec(s)

STA630: Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:24 PM, 20 June 2020

Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 01:43:03 PM, 20 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

An elementary or basic form of research, in which little is known about the situation and previous theories or ideas do not apply, is known as:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Explanatory Study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Descriptive Study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Exploratory Study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Cohort Study |

Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question



BC195401634: ARIFA YOUNAS

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630: Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:24 PM, 20 June 2020

Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 01:46:35 PM, 20 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The most common method of generating primary data is

Select the correct option

- focus group
- survey
- experiment
- Case study

Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question



BC195401634: ARIFA YOUNAS

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630: Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:24 PM, 20 June 2020

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 01:49:03 PM, 20 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

In which of the given research designs, same people or group are observed across various time periods?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Panel study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Cohort analysis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Action research |
| <input type="radio"/> | Time series research |

Click to See Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 01:54:19 PM, 28 June 2020)

A physiological reaction test was given to 100 participants. Instead of recording reaction time of every participant, the researcher choose to record their position as 1 and the slowest as 100. This is an example of a/an _____ variable.

Select the correct option

- Interval
- Nominal
- Ratio
- Ordinal



Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 02:13:50 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which type of the review tells the reader how a project fits into the big picture and its implications for a field of knowledge?

Select the correct option

Methodological review

Historical review

Context review

Self-study review

2:36

4G 42%



BC190206697- SIDRA NASAR

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 02:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 02:36:58 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is the basic unit of a theory development?

Select the correct option

- Task
- Concept
- Hypothesis
- Speculation

Click on Done Answer or Move to Next Question

2:38

4G 41%



BC190206697: SIDRA NASAR

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 02:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 02:38:30 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is not an example of deception?

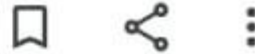
Select the correct option

- A part of the truth is not communicated to the respondent
- To observe code of ethics
- To leak out information regarding any confidential matter
- To create bias between respondents before the survey

Click on Done, Answer, or Show as Next Question

2:41

4G 41%



BC190206697: SIDRA NASAR

Time Left 90 sec(s)

STA630 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 02:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 02:41:10 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

A key objective of the search for literature is that the researcher:

Select the correct option

- Develops his/her vocabulary
- Develops his/her reading and writing skills
- Learns how to use the library and its facilities
- Develops an awareness of all of the literature relevant to the study

Click on Done, Answer, or Show to Next Question

2:47

4G 39%

Quiz
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BC190206697: SIDRA NASAR

Time Left 09 sec(s)

STA630 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 02:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 02:47:24 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

All of the following are true about theories, except;

Select the correct option

- They organize and summarize existing knowledge about a topic.
- They are tentative until the facts prove them true.
- They provide possible explanations for the phenomenon under study.
- They lead to testable hypotheses through the process of deduction.

Click on Done, Answer, or Show to Next Question

BC180204154: ABDUL RAZZAQ KAZIM

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 02:49:53 PM, 28 June 2020)

Research questions are crucial because they will:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Guide your decisions about what data to collect and analyze here. |
| <input type="radio"/> | Help you to decide your interest area. |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ensure that your findings have external validity. |
| <input type="radio"/> | Prevent you from thinking about research strategies. |

BC180204154: ABDUL RAZZAQ KAZIM

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 03:02:55 PM, 28 June 2020)

It is important to plan and structure the literature review before:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Outlining the aim of the research |
| <input type="radio"/> | Writing the literature review |
| <input type="radio"/> | Conceptualizing the research statement/question |
| <input type="radio"/> | Developing a conceptual framework |



BC180204154: ABDUL RAZZAQ KAZIM

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 03:05:21 PM, 28 June 2020)

A clear, precise, and succinct statement of the question or issue that is to be investigated with the goal of finding an answer

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Statement of purpose
<input type="radio"/>	Problem statement
<input type="radio"/>	Research statement
<input type="radio"/>	Teaching statement



BC180204154: ABDUL RAZZAQ KAZIM

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 03:11:56 PM, 28 June 2020)

Research improves the decision-making process by following all important stages EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Identifying problems or opportunities |
| <input type="radio"/> | Selecting and implementing a course of action |
| <input type="radio"/> | Only relying on personal assumptions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Evaluating the course of action |



The independent variable is;

Select the correct option

- The variable manipulated in order to observe its effects
- The variable that is measured
- The free spirited variable
- A confounding variable

BC180204154: ABDUL RAZZAQ KAZIM

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 03:25:49 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following best describes the Ethics?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | The basis of the criminal code |
| <input type="radio"/> | Rules governing society |
| <input type="radio"/> | A process of reasoning that guides moral choices |

BC190410860: REDA CHOUDHARY

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 04:12:46 PM, 28 June 2020)

What is ordinal data?

Select the correct option

- Ordinary data
- Well behaved data
- Ranked data
- Numbers

Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):

Select the correct option

- Inventory of variables
- Inventory of propositions
- Arrangement of propositions
- Schematic diagram



Linking the language of theory with the language of empirical measures is done in:

Select the correct option

- Operationalization
- Conceptualization
- Deduction
- Induction

_____ is not a form of measurement validity

Select the correct option

- Concurrent validity
- Face validity
- Conductive validity
- Convergent validity



The scientific method is preferred over other ways of knowing because it is more;

Select the correct option

- Reliable
- Systematic
- Accurate
- All of the given options

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 03:50:35 PM, 28 June 2020)

A logical relationship between two or more variables, expressed in the form of a testable statement is known as:

Select the correct option

- Hypothesis
- Variable
- Statement
- Statistics

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 03:56:43 PM, 28 June 2020)

Bias is defined as;

Select the correct option

- The distortion of responses based on gender, ethnicity, race, or language
- A lack of validity
- A lack of reliability
- A poor interpretation of a student's score

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 03:57:55 PM, 28 June 2020)

What is a hypothesis?

Select the correct option

- A prediction of a relationship between certain variables.
- An experiment that tests certain predictions.
- An independent variable.
- A dependent variable.

30 Grand Quiz

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 03:57:50 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is NOT a proper way to write a literature review?

Select the correct option

- Organize common findings or arguments together.
- List down a series of research reports with a summary of the findings of each.
- Logically link statements or findings.
- Address the most important ideas first.



Identify the option that explains that scientific research operates at the abstract level.

Select the correct option

- Reality
- Theory
- Variable
- Construct

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 03:59:17 PM, 28 June 2020)

Descriptive hypothesis contains:

Select the correct option

- Two independent variables
- Two variables only
- One or more variables
- One variable only

BC190410860: REDA CHOUDHARY

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 15 of 30 (**Start time: 04:03:12 PM, 28 June 2020**)

The most difficult sources to locate are:

Select the correct option

- Dissertations
- Policy Reports and Presented Papers
- Government Documents
- Scholarly Books

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 04:04:28 PM, 28 June 2020)

Two main processes used for measurement of concepts/variables in research are

Select the correct option

- Inductive and deductive reasoning.
- Proposition and Hypothesis.
- Concept and abstraction.
- Conceptualization and operationalization.

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 04:05:52 PM, 28 June 2020)

A study conducted by Lever brothers to find out "Impact of job satisfaction on employees' performance" is studied at:

Select the correct option

- Micro level
- Macro level
- Broad level
- Societal level

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 04:10:54 PM, 28 June 2020)

How the researcher intends to measure the variables in a particular study is called

Select the correct option

- Proposition
- Abstraction
- Conceptual definition
- Operational definition

BC190410860: REDA CHOUDHARY

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 04:11:25 PM, 28 June 2020)

If a measure is consistent over multiple occasions, it has:

Select the correct option

- Inter-rater reliability
- Construct validity
- Internal validity
- Test-retest reliability

BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 04:13:42 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is also referred to as working definition?

Select the correct option

- Operational definition
- Dictionary definition
- Conceptual definition
- Theoretical definition

BC190410860: REDA CHOUDHARY

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 04:14:12 PM, 28 June 2020)

In Surveys researcher may choose to contact the respondents by

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Telephone . |
| <input type="radio"/> | Mail |
| <input type="radio"/> | In person |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the above |



BC190403693: KIRAN EJAZ

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 04:19:09 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is Not included in the Introduction section of a Research proposal?

Select the correct option

- Background of the study
- Objectives
- Sampling technique
- Significance

BC190410860: REDA CHOUDHARY

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 04:19:21 PM, 28 June 2020)

Operationalization is the method of associating the conceptual definition to a particular set of _____.

Select the correct option

- Factors
- Variables
- Measurement techniques
- Categories



Rationalism is the application of:

Select the correct option

- Research solution
- Logic and arguments
- Traditions
- Previous findings



Operationally defining a concept involves a series of

_____.

Select the correct option

- Variables
- Steps
- Assumptions
- Guess



A one tailed hypothesis predicts-----

Select the correct option

- The future
- The lottery result
- The frequency of the effect
- The direction of the effect



Identify the option that can be a disadvantage of cross-sectional research.

Select the correct option

- It is usually more costly than longitudinal research
- It cannot capture the change process
- Researchers have to locate exact people for cross-sectional research
- It is usually more costly and complex than longitudinal research



Which of the following is a type of Applied Research?

Select the correct option

- Formulative Research
- Impact Assessment Research
- Cross sectional research
- Longitudinal Research



Why do you need to review the existing literature?

Select the correct option

- All of the given options
- To meet the requirement of word-count
- To find out what is already known about our area of interest
- To make a good impression



Identify the term which is referred to as "the confirmation or refutation of the observation through the scientific method by using sensory experience?"

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Verifiable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Observable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Empirical |
| <input type="radio"/> | Cumulative |

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 04:45:38 PM, 28 June 2020)

Theory is full of all of the following options, Except:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Assumptions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Guess |
| <input type="radio"/> | Abstract concepts |
| <input type="radio"/> | Relationships |



Integrative review helps to

Select the correct option

- Increase the reader's confidence
- Place a specific project in the big picture
- Traces the development of an issue over time
- Summarizes what is known at a point in time



Which one of the following tasks is NOT accomplished by theoretical framework?

Select the correct option

- Elaborates the relationship among the variables
- Explains the logic underlying the relationship between the variables.
- Describes the nature, and direction of the relationships among the variables.
- Relates the previous studies.



BC190410934: JALIL AHMED

Time Left 83 sec(s)

STA630 Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 03:53 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 04:49:45 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

“Higher the level of job satisfaction, higher will be the employees’ performance.” Which type of relationship the movement of variables determines?

Select the correct option

- Inverse relationship
- Negative relationship
- Positive relationship
- Direct relationship

Click to See Answer & Move to Next Question



_____ is the purpose of Explanatory research.

Select the correct option

- The desire to know "What"
- The desire to know "Where"
- The desire to know "How"
- The desire to know "Why"



Conceptual definition of the variable is also known as

_____.

Select the correct option

- Theoretical definition
- Operational definition
- Working definition
- Specific definition



The most critical areas of an article to read are:

Select the correct option

- Methods and results
- Abstract and introduction
- Introduction and conclusion
- Theoretical Framework



Apart from that deception is unethical, what is the other important disadvantage of deceiving people?

Select the correct option

- It increases the response rate
- It can damage the professional reputation of researcher
- It can damage the anonymity of respondents
- All of the given options



"The higher the motivation, the higher the efficiency" is an example of _____ hypothesis.

Select the correct option

- Relational Hypothesis
- Explanatory Hypothesis
- Null Hypothesis
- Descriptive hypothesis



5:01 PM

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion.asp

13



BC190410908: RUQIA GULL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Time Left 88 sec(s)

Quiz Start Time: 05:00 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 05:02:21 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

Methodological review helps to

Select the correct option



Increase the reader's confidence



Place a specific project in the big picture



Traces the development of an issue over time



Point out how methodology varies by study

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question



72%

5:04 PM

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion.asp

13



BC190410908: RUQIA GULL

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 05:00 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 05:04:38 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

A researcher in his questionnaire asked nature of business respondents are working in; whether trading, manufacturing or servicing. Nature of business is likely to be measured on which type of following scales?

Select the correct option



Interval Scale



Ratio scale



Nominal scale



Ordinal scale

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question



5:05 PM

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion.asp

13



BC190410908: RUQIA GULL

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 05:00 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 05:05:45 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

Which of the following are considered essential steps of the research process

Select the correct option



Problem Definition



Theoretical Framework



Research Design



All of the above

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question



quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion.asp

13



BC190410908: RUQIA GULL

Time Left 84 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 05:00 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 05:06:39 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

The definition of a behavioral factor to allow measurement of it is known as _____.

Select the correct option



An operational definition



Hypothesizing

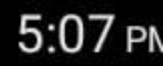


Scale of measurement



Conceptualization

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question



quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuestion.asp

13



BC190410908: RUQIA GULL

Time Left 88 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 05:00 PM, 28 June 20

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 05:08:06 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

The term "Extrapolation" is better explained by the statement:

Select the correct option



Facts lead to the rejection of theory



Identification the gap in knowledge



Theory predicts facts



None of the given options

Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 04:59:25 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is/are the common sources of literature review

Select the correct option

Scholarly journals

Books

Dissertations

All of the above

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 04:46:35 PM, 28 June 20

What does a researcher mean by the term "empirical"?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Duplication of data |
| <input type="radio"/> | Observation through sensory experiences |
| <input type="radio"/> | Scope of applicability of findings in other settings and |
| <input type="radio"/> | Knowledge which is verifiable by experience or observation |

QUESTION 10 (1 MARK) (QUESTIONS 9-11: 33% OF THE TOTAL MARKS) (20 JUNE 2020)

Which of the following is a procedure agreed upon for translation of a concept?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Proposition |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Operational definition |

Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 04:51:06 PM, 28 June 2020)

A researcher can organize a computerized search by

Select the correct option


<input type="radio"/>	Author name
<input type="radio"/>	Article title
<input type="radio"/>	Keyword
<input type="radio"/>	All of the above

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 04:52:03 PM, 28 June 2020)

After you locate a source, you should write down all details of the reference, e

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Full names of the authors
<input type="radio"/>	Titles
<input type="radio"/>	Volumes
<input type="radio"/>	Price



Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 04:53:20 PM, 28 June 2020)

"High productivity is positively associated with Job commitment". The given hypothesis is

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Descriptive hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Explanatory hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Non-Directional hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Co-relational hypothesis |

Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 04:54:46 PM, 28 June 2020)

Concepts, created and developed for conducting any research study, are:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Meaningful only in the context of the literature review |
| <input type="radio"/> | Relevant to the methodological framework |
| <input type="radio"/> | The building blocks of theory |

Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 04:56:14 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is Not a technique to narrow down the broad problem?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Doing a literature survey |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ask questions from the knowledgeable persons |
| <input type="radio"/> | Consider topic in specific context |
| <input type="radio"/> | Decide about the sample |

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 04:57:37 PM, 28 June 2020)

In Theoretical review, the author compares several theories and concepts focused on

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Assumptions
<input type="radio"/>	Logical consistency
<input type="radio"/>	Scope of explanation
<input type="radio"/>	All of the above

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 05:01:54 PM, 28 June 20

Which of the following is a research method for descriptive an

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Focus group discussion |
| <input type="radio"/> | Case study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Content analysis |

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 05:02:59 PM, 28 June 2020)

Rights and obligations of researcher are generally dictated by the _____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Age of the respondent |
| <input type="radio"/> | Experience of the researcher |
| <input type="radio"/> | Norms of the society |
| <input type="radio"/> | Research design |

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 05:09:51 PM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following options is NOT part of a measurement process?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Selecting observable empirical events |
| <input type="radio"/> | Developing a set of mapping rules |
| <input type="radio"/> | Define the concept theoretically |
| <input type="radio"/> | Applying the mapping rules |

Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 05:03:43 PM, 28 June 2020)

The "Deterministic" characteristic of scientific research deals with:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' confirmation/refutation |
| <input type="radio"/> | The experience/observation |
| <input type="radio"/> | The identification of causes |



-----concepts like people's subjective feelings, attitudes, ideology, deviance, and perceptions are difficult to measure in research.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Empirical |
| <input type="radio"/> | Tangible |
| <input type="radio"/> | Intangible |
| <input type="radio"/> | Objective |



Which of the following represents a good qualitative problem statement?

Select the correct option

- All of the given options
- Conveys a sense of emerging design
- Specifies a research hypothesis to be tested
- Defines the independent and dependent variables



Hypothesis refers to _____:

Select the correct option

- The outcome of an experiment
- A conclusion drawn from an experiment
- A form of bias in which the subject tries to outguess the experimenter
- A tentative statement about the relationship

BC190413558: FAISAL SHAIKZAD

STA630: Grand Quiz

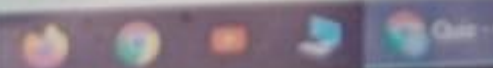
Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 10:38:40 AM, 28 June 2020)

A research participant might get suffered from which of the following forms of harm, during the research study?

Select the correct option

- Physical injury
- Stress
- Anxiety
- All of the above

Type here to search



lenovo

BC190413558: FAISAL SHAHZAD

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 10:45:58 AM, 28 June 2020)

A guarantee of confidentiality is

Select the correct option

- All of the given options
- Essential for every participant in a research project
- Description of the hypothesis
- That information will remain confidential and will not be disclosed



Type here to search



lenovo

BC190413558: FAISAL SHAHZAD

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 10:51:24 AM, 28 June 2020)

_____ validity indicates that items that are intended to be measured look like they measure the concept

Select the correct option

- Content validity
- Concurrent validity
- Face validity
- Construct validity

lenovo

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 10:54:39 AM, 28 June 2020)

Researcher is supposed to develop a _____ after stating the specific problem to be studied.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Theory |
| <input type="radio"/> | Conclusion |
| <input type="radio"/> | Hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Summary of the data |



Research methods are applicable in all of the following domains EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- Health care
- Business
- Government offices
- Imaginary worlds

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 11:02:32 AM, 28 June 2020)

Theoretical framework provides the logical base for developing

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Hypotheses
<input type="radio"/>	Manipulation check
<input type="radio"/>	Analysis
<input type="radio"/>	None of the above



literature review provides a solid foundation for developing

Select the correct option

Data analysis

Theoretical Framework

Intuition

Data interpretation



A literature review requires a/an;

Select the correct option

Planning

Clear writing

Logical Structure

All of the given options



BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 11:16:00 AM, 28 June 2020)

One of the techniques for narrowing a topic into a research question includes

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Writing proposal |
| <input type="radio"/> | Examining the literature |
| <input type="radio"/> | Data analysis |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |



Research process is usually treated as ----- which involve several clearly defined steps

Select the correct option

- sequential
- Non-sequential
- Vertical
- Non-Vertical

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 11:17:41 AM, 28 June 2020)

Identify the option that explains the idea that knowledge is verifiable by experien

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Rationalism
<input type="radio"/>	Logic
<input type="radio"/>	Deductive reasoning
<input type="radio"/>	Empiricism



A researcher can organize a computerized search by

Select the correct option

Author name

Article title

Keyword

All of the above





Apps



YouTube



Maps



News



Gmail



Sign in to Outlook



easypay

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 11:19:09 AM, 28 June 2020)

All of the following can be a reasons to collect previously gathered relevant data by the researcher, EXCEPT

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | To stimulate new ideas |
| <input type="radio"/> | To show that researcher has up-to-date latest knowledge |
| <input type="radio"/> | To develop theoretical framework |
| <input type="radio"/> | As 100% quality data is readily available |

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 24 of 30 (**Start time: 11:20:38 AM, 28 June 2020**)

One of the preoccupations of quantitative researchers is with generalization, which is a sign

Select the correct option

- External validity
- Internal reliability
- External reliability
- Internal validity

BC190202406: NIMRA IQBAL

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 11:23:15 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is Not a part of research design?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Data collection technique
<input type="radio"/>	Tool of data collection
<input type="radio"/>	Objectives of the study
<input type="radio"/>	Data processing and analysis

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 11:25:33 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is the reason for deception?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | To provide the research design of the study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Restrict observation to public behavior only |
| <input type="radio"/> | To protect the confidentiality of the sponsor |

Social research helps:

Select the correct option

- To study imaginary world
- To improve public health
- To gather data based on intuition
- To solve the problem subjectively

The selection of a method for data collection depends on which of the following factors

Select the correct option

Objectives of the research

Available data sources

Cost of obtaining the data

All of the above

Which of the following is an example of abstract concept?

Select the correct option

- School
- Height
- Racism
- Age

Which of the following is NOT a method of narrowing a topic?

Select the correct option

Pilot testing

Talk to the experts

Specifying the context

Literature review

Dictionary definition can also be named as all of the following, EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- Bookish definition
- Nominal definition
- Conceptual definition
- Theoretical definition

It is the process of linking the conceptual definition to a specific set of measurement techniques or procedures.

Select the correct option

Conceptualization

Abstraction

Operationalization

Proposition

Literature review helps the researchers to -----
----- the findings of the other people's research

Select the correct option

Learn

Compare

Replicate

All of the above





Identify the term which is referred to as "the confirmation or refutation of the observation through the scientific method by using sensory experience?"

Select the correct option

Verifiable

Observable

Empirical

Cumulative



All of the following are the purposes of Descriptive research Except:

Select the correct option

The desire to know "What"

The desire to know "Where"

The desire to know "Why"

The desire to know "How"



A research that seeks to determine the answers to who, what, where and how comes under the domain of _____ reserach.

Select the correct option

Descriptive

Exploratory

Explanatory

Empirical



The total number of types of the literature review are

Select the correct option

- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7

A research proposal is a document that presents a ----- to the reviewers for evaluation

Select the correct option

- Manipulation check
- Pilot testing
- Plan for a project
- Recommendation



Which of the following best describes an operational definition?

Select the correct option

All of the given options

It specifies measurement criteria

It specifies testing criteria

It gives meanings to a concept

A _____ scale only assigns numbers to objects to classify the objects according to the characteristic of interest.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Ratio |
| <input type="radio"/> | Nominal |
| <input type="radio"/> | Interval |
| <input type="radio"/> | Dichotomous |



A Literature review that summarizes what is known at a point in time; is known as:

Select the correct option

Narrative literature review

Systematic literature review

Integrative review

Historical review



_____ is a measure in which researcher combines several distinct indicators of a variable into a single score.

Select the correct option

- Scale
- Index
- Focus group discussion
- Interview

The introduction section of a research proposal contains information about

Select the correct option

Background of the study

Significance of the study

Objectives of the study

all of the above

If the researcher converts the abstract concept into a tangible one is called:

Select the correct option

- Either Conceptualization or Operationalization
- Nor Conceptualization neither Operationalization
- Operationalization
- Conceptualization

Which of the following best describes the concept of operationalizing?

Select the correct option

- Operationalizing concepts involves making concepts measurable.
- Operationalizing is the same as making concepts valid.
- Operationalizing concepts means making them more like machines.
- Operationalizing concepts is mainly an issue for the physical sciences, not for comparative politics.



Which of the following variables may have some effects upon a dependent variable but yet is not an independent variable?

Select the correct option

- None of these
- Extraneous variable
- Independent variable
- Dependent variable

The study of research methods provides you with the knowledge and skills you need

Select the correct option

- To solve the problem
- To improve the decision-making process
- To understand the research of others
- All of the given options

Which of the following is NOT an unethical issue?

Select the correct option

Invoicing irregularities

Avoiding legal liability

Misrepresenting results

Seek approval for research

The definition of a behavioral factor to allow measurement of it is known as _____.

Select the correct option

An operational definition

Hypothesizing

Scale of measurement

Conceptualization

Plagiarism can be best described as:

Select the correct option

- Giving credit to the author
- Revising the original work done by author
- Crediting the other person's work as your own
- Working on ideas presented in an article

The process of converting abstract concept into measurable factors is called:

Select the correct option

Operationalization

Conceptualization

Socialization

Induction

Which of the following is not a feature of theoretical framework?

Select the correct option

- Making an inventory of variables
- Specify the direction of relationship
- Presenting findings
- Making an inventory of propositions

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Time Left 90 sec(s)

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 12:24:45 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following variables is undesirable because it adds error to an experiment?

Select the correct option

None of these



Independent



Extraneous



Dependent



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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 12:26:02 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Descriptive and Explanatory Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:

Select the correct option

- Use of the research
- Time dimension
- Techniques used
- Purpose of the research

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 12:29:04 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

How a particular issue or theory has evolved over time is studied in:

Select the correct option

 Self-study literature review Context literature review Historical literature review Integrative literature review

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 88 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 12:30:45 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Debriefing involves:

Select the correct option

- All of the given options
- Description of the hypothesis
- Post study sharing of the results
- Explanation of any deception

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 84 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 12:33:38 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The details of a reference should include all except

Select the correct option

- Full Name of Author
- Title
- Volume, Issue & page number
- Profession of the author

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 84 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 12:38:40 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Reviewers have more confidence about the successful completion of a project if the proposal is

Select the correct option

- well written
- well organized
- carefully planned
- All of the above

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 12:40:05 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is NOT a purpose of a literature review?

Select the correct option

- Helps you find out what is already known about this area.
- Helps you in getting response from the respondents
- Helps you in developing theoretical framework.
- Helps you to learn from others and stimulate new ideas.

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 12:41:27 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

A researcher can develop a theoretical framework on the basis of-----

Select the correct option

 A single theory More than one theory Both A & B None of above

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 87 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 12:44:46 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Set parameters to conduct literature review includes

Select the correct option

- How much time you will devote
- How far back in time you will look
- The maximum number of research reports you will examine
- All of the above

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 12:43:29 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

A variable is:

Select the correct option

- Any characteristic of interest that can take on more than one value
- Defined as the groups manipulated in experimental research
- The complete set of scores we use in statistical analysis
- Completely specified only in observational research

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 87 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 12:46:31 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Citation is-----

Select the correct option

- A detail of a scholarly publication's location
- A short summary of a scholarly journal article
- A detailed background of the researchers
- A detailed procedure to conduct a research

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 12:47:16 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

_____ is a measure in which researcher combines several distinct indicators of a variable into a single score.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Scale |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Index |
| <input type="radio"/> | Focus group discussion |
| <input type="radio"/> | Interview |

Click to Show Answer & Move to Next Question

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 12:48:06 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following approaches is usually used in Quantitative research?

Select the correct option

- Deductive approach
- Inductive approach
- Communication approach
- Historical approach

[Click to Show Answer & Hide in Next \(1/1/2020\)](#)

quiz.vu.edu.pk/QuizQuest

2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 86 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 12:49:01 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Which of the following questions might invade the privacy of a research participant?

Select the correct option

 How long have you worked for this organisation? What is your home address? What do you think about your direct line manager? What happened during your last performance appraisal?

The first step in development of theoretical framework is:

Select the correct option

- To make an inventory of variables
- To specify the direction of relationship
- To make an inventory of propositions
- To arrange these propositions in a sequential order

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

Time Left 87 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 12:32:20 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The least powerful scale is _____ scale.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Interval |
| <input type="radio"/> | Nominal |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ratio |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ordinal |

[Click to Show Answer & Hide in Next \(1/1/2020\)](#)

Qualitative and Quantitative Research are the classifications of research on the basis of:

Select the correct option

- Use of the research
- Time dimension
- Techniques used
- Purpose of the research

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2



BC190401542: NADIA TUFAIL

STA630:Grand Quiz

Time Left 89 sec(s)

Quiz Start Time: 12:24 PM, 28 June 2020

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 12:34:08 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

The organization of concepts in sequence from the most concrete and individual to the most general indicate;

Select the correct option

One that bears no relation to the underlying concept.



An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept.



The degree of abstraction



An operational definition



Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 12:13:05 AM, 28 June 2020)

The _____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Independent Variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Dependent Variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Experimental Method |
| <input type="radio"/> | Scientific Method |

An interval scale contains _____

Select the correct option



More than 3 points



A fixed zero



A fixed amount of difference between categories



Gaps between categories

_____ are more specific than dimensions:

Choices:

Elements

Variables

Aspects of variables

Concepts

TIME LEFT

24



76.8%



STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 09:12:19 AM, 28 June 2020)

Scientific research is a collective effort of many researchers who

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Share their results with one another |
| <input type="radio"/> | Pursue knowledge as a community |
| <input type="radio"/> | Both a & b |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the above |

BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 02:37:53 AM, 28 June 2020)

While discussing about ethics in research, which of the following is not considered as a concerned party?

Select the correct option

- Researcher
- Sponsor
- Respondent
- Government

BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 02:41:08 AM, 28 June 2020)

Theories are supposed to be ----- and they could be applicable to different situations

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Particular |
| <input type="radio"/> | Specific |
| <input type="radio"/> | Generic |
| <input type="radio"/> | Non-Generic |

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STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 02:42:33 AM, 28 June 2020)

The reviewed literature must be:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Relevant to the research project |
| <input type="radio"/> | Readily available |
| <input type="radio"/> | Easily accessible |

BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 02:15:50 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following are considered essential steps of the research process

Select the correct option

Problem Definition

Theoretical Framework

Research Design

All of the above



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STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 14 of 30 (**Start time: 02:28:35 AM, 28 June 2020**)

Descriptive research can be either

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Qualitative |
| <input type="radio"/> | Quantitative |
| <input type="radio"/> | Both Qualitative and Quantitative |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |

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STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 02:40:39 AM, 28 June 2020)

Self-study review helps to

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Increase the reader's confidence |
| <input type="radio"/> | Place a specific project in the big picture |
| <input type="radio"/> | Traces the development of an issue over time |
| <input type="radio"/> | Summarizes what is known at a point in time |

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STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 7 of 30 (**Start time: 02:22:32 AM, 28 June 2020**)

_____ variable takes infinite number of values:

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Continuous
<input type="radio"/>	Discontinuous
<input type="radio"/>	Independent
<input type="radio"/>	Dependent

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 02:35:31 AM, 28 June 202

Which of the following is not an unethical issue?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Invoicing irregularities |
| <input type="radio"/> | Avoiding legal liability |
| <input type="radio"/> | Misrepresenting results |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |

BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 02:32:56 AM, 28 June 2020)

The "Verifiable" characteristic of scientific research deals with:

Select the correct option

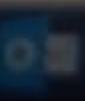
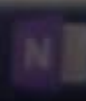
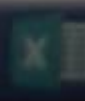
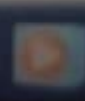
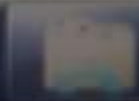
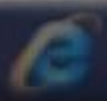
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' replication |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' application |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' interpretation |

Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 01:57:48 AM, 28 June 2020)

One of the major hallmarks of scientific research is:

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Objectivity
<input type="radio"/>	Intuition
<input type="radio"/>	Subjectivity
<input type="radio"/>	Instinct



Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 02:04:58 AM, 28 June 2020)

The research process consists of different steps ranging from

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------|
| <input type="radio"/> | 5 to 12 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 5 to 11 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 5 to 13 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 5 to 14 |



BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

STA630: Grand Quiz

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 02:43:16 AM, 28 June 2020)

"There is no relationship between advertising and sales of product A" The given hypothesis is a (a

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Descriptive hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Correlational hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Null hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Alternative hypothesis |



Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 02:02:58 AM, 28 June 2020)

Hypothesis is also called:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Testable proposition |
| <input type="radio"/> | Statement |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theoretical framework |
| <input type="radio"/> | Research objective |



BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

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Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 02:30:53 AM, 28 June 2020)

Apart from that deception is unethical, what is the other important disadvantage of deceiving people?

Select the correct option

- It increases the response rate
- It can damage the professional reputation of researcher
- It can damage the anonymity of respondents
- All of the given options

Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 01:56:02 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following next step is performed by the researcher after developing the inventory of the relevant variables?

Select the correct option

- All of the given options
- Identify the relationships between the variables
- Make inventory of the propositions
- Provide logic for the relationships



Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 02:05:45 AM, 28 June 2020)

If one variable depends upon another variable is termed as:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | None of of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Extraneous |
| <input type="radio"/> | Dependent |
| <input type="radio"/> | Independent |



BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

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Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 02:26:18 AM, 28 June 2020)

In _____ we collect same type of information from different respondents in different time

Select the correct option

- Cohort study
- Time series Research
- Panel study
- Case studies


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STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 9 of 30 (**Start time: 02:24:14 AM, 28 June 2020**)

The details of a reference should include

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Full Name of Author/s |
| <input type="radio"/> | Title |
| <input type="radio"/> | Volume, Issue & page number |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the above |
- 



BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

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Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 02:18:09 AM, 28 June 2020)

Before a researcher specified the relationship among variables, he must have a (an):

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Inventory of variables |
| <input type="radio"/> | Inventory of propositions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Arrangement of propositions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Schematic diagram |



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Question # 15 of 30 (**Start time: 02:29:27 AM, 28 June 2020**)

Specifically a theoretical framework serves the purpose of:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Describes the nature and direction of the relationships |
| <input type="radio"/> | Explains the logic underlying these relationships |
| <input type="radio"/> | Elaborates the relationship among the variables |

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 02:07:51 AM, 28 June 2020)

A moderator variable is one that:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Modifies the original relationship |
| <input type="radio"/> | Qualifies the application of a relationship |
| <input type="radio"/> | Makes a relationship meaningless |



BC180402986: MARIUM YOUNIS

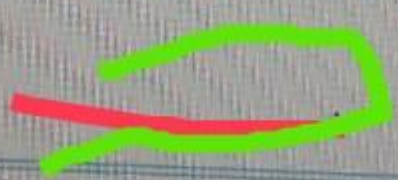
STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 02:16:42 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is a nominal variable?

Select the correct option

- Height
- Shoe size
- Gender
- Age



Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 02:03:37 AM, 28 June 2020)

Operationalization is the method of associating the conceptual definition to a particular set of _____

Select the correct option

- Factors
- Variables
- Measurement techniques
- Categories



Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 01:54:17 AM, 28 June 2020)

Adoption of codes of behavior by a group of people is called

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Societal norms |
| <input type="radio"/> | Procedural norms |
| <input type="radio"/> | Operational norms |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the above |



Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 01:49:41 AM, 28 June 2020)

the essential part in ethics and ethical standards is:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | No one is being harmed by research activities |
| <input type="radio"/> | A good understanding of business |
| <input type="radio"/> | The capacity to produce good research |
| <input type="radio"/> | A good grasp of research methods |



Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 01:53:34 AM, 28 June 2020)

How different theories address an issue comes under:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Self-study review |
| <input type="radio"/> | Context review |
| <input type="radio"/> | Historical review |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theoretical review |



Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 01:48:49 AM, 28 June 2020)

Data collection techniques include all except

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Survey
<input type="radio"/>	Experiment
<input type="radio"/>	Data analysis
<input type="radio"/>	Observation



Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 01:45:33 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is Not included in research proposal?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Problem Statement |
| <input type="radio"/> | Research Design |
| <input type="radio"/> | Results |
| <input type="radio"/> | Bibliography |





Which of the following provides a solid foundation for the theoretical framework?

Select the correct option

- Survey
- Literature Review
- Experiment
- Referencing

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 01:44:06 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is a research method for descriptive and causal research?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Focus group discussion |
| <input type="radio"/> | Case study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Content analysis |



Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 01:46:39 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of following statement is true?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Theory and Research are dichotomous |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theory and Research are interrelated |
| <input type="radio"/> | There is no difference between Theory and Research |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given statements is true |





Which of the following is at the highest level of abstraction?

Select the correct option

- Concept
- Proposition
- Theory
- Hypothesis



Skepticism is the norm of

Select the correct option

- Science
- Arts
- Humanities
- None of the above



All of the following are the basic research methods of data collection except

Select the correct option

Survey

Communication analysis

Descriptive analysis

Experiment

Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 01:47:42 AM, 28 June 2020)

In the statement "high motivation results in high efficiency" motivation is the:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Independent variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Dependent variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Extraneous variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Causal variable |





_____ validity indicates that items that are intended to be measured look like they measure the concept.

Select the correct option

- Content validity
- Concurrent validity
- Face validity
- Construct validity

Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 01:42:08 AM, 28 June 2020)

All of the given options are helpful to develop conceptual definition, EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Everyday understanding of concept
<input type="radio"/>	Search in the dictionary
<input type="radio"/>	Look into the review of literature
<input type="radio"/>	Make elements from simulations





A variable that appears between independent and dependent variable and shows the link or mechanism between them is known as:

Select the correct option

- Dependent variable
- Intervening variable
- Moderating variable
- Independent variable



Another name of conceptual definition is:

Select the correct option

Theoretical definition

Operational definition

Empirical definition

Ambiguous definition

Question # 2 of 30 (Start time: 01:43:21 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is considered as one of the main parties in a research

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | The convener |
| <input type="radio"/> | The controller |
| <input type="radio"/> | The researcher |
| <input type="radio"/> | The coordinator |





Why do you need to review the existing literature?

Select the correct option

- All of the given options
- To meet the requirement of word-count
- To find out what is already known about our area of interest
- To make a good impression

Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 02:27:56 AM, 28 June 2020)

A theory is a coherent set of _____ used as principles of explanations of the apparent relationship of certain observed ph

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Disciplines
<input type="radio"/>	Propositions
<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Empirical Realities
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given options



What is the basis of the Scientific Method?

Select the correct option



To test hypotheses in conditions that are conducive to its success.



To formulate a research problem and disprove the hypothesis.



To formulate a research problem, test the hypothesis in carefully controlled conditions that challenge the hypothesis.



To test hypotheses and if they are disproved, they should be abandoned completely.



Which of the following is not a function of clearly identified research questions?

Select the correct option

- They guide your literature search.
- They keep you focused throughout the data collection period.
- They make the scope of your research as wide as possible.
- They are linked together to help you construct a coherent argument.



MC190202840: MUHAMMAD AHSAN KHALID

Time Left 89 sec(s)

STA630:Grand Quiz

Quiz Start Time: 01:12 AM, 28 June 20

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 01:17:14 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks

Scientific research focuses on which of the following:

Select the correct option



Objectivity



Subjectivity



Duplication



Intuition

The first step in development of theoretical framework is:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | To make an inventory of variables |
| <input type="radio"/> | To specify the direction of relationship |
| <input type="radio"/> | To make an inventory of propositions |
| <input type="radio"/> | To arrange these propositions in a sequential order |



Type here to search



Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 12:46:22 AM, 28 June 2020)

Identify the option that explains that scientific research operates at the abstract level.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Reality |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theory |
| <input type="radio"/> | Variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Construct |



Type here to search



STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 12:29:36 AM, 28 June 2020)

Any variable that has a limited number of distinct values and which cannot be divided

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Continuous variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Discontinuous variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Extraneous variable |
| <input type="radio"/> | Intervening variable |



Problem statement is a ----- statement of the question or issue that is to be investigated with the goal of finding an answer or solution

Select the correct option

- Clear
- Precise
- Succinct
- All of the above

STA630:Grand Quiz

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 12:54:29 AM, 28 June 2020)

If a researcher is trying to explain the emerging phenomenon by identifying its

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Empirical |
| <input type="radio"/> | Deterministic |
| <input type="radio"/> | Deterministic |
| <input type="radio"/> | Rationalism |

To explain, predict, and control phenomena are the goals of:

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Tradition
<input type="radio"/>	Inductive logic
<input type="radio"/>	Deductive logic
<input type="radio"/>	The scientific method



Type here to search



Question # 18 of 30 (Start time: 12:51:23 AM, 28 June 2020)

The study of research methods provides you with the knowledge and skills you need

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | To solve the problem |
| <input type="radio"/> | To improve the decision-making process |
| <input type="radio"/> | To understand the research of others |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |



Type here to search



Question # 15 of 30 (Start time: 12:48:37 AM, 28 June 2022)

Theoretical review helps to

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Increase the reader's confidence |
| <input type="radio"/> | Compare how different theories address an issue |
| <input type="radio"/> | Traces the development of an issue over time |
| <input type="radio"/> | Summarizes what is known at a point in time |



In which of the given research designs, same people or group

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Panel study |
| <input type="radio"/> | Cohort analysis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Action research |
| <input type="radio"/> | Time series research |



Type here to search



A researcher in his questionnaire asked nature of business respondents are working in; whether trading, manufacturing or servicing. Nature of business is likely to be measured on which type of following scales?

Select the correct option

- Interval Scale
- Ratio scale
- Nominal scale
- Ordinal scale



While conducting a literature review, the researcher engages in:

Select the correct option

- An evaluation of the library's location
- An evaluation of the library's electronic sources
- An evaluation of the literature
- An evaluation of the library

Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 12:53:15 AM, 28 June 2020)

A concept is a generalized idea about—— .

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | A class of objects |
| <input type="radio"/> | Attributes |
| <input type="radio"/> | Occurrences |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |



Type here to search



Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 12:55:10 AM, 28 June 2020)

The "Verifiable" characteristic of scientific research deals with all of the following EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' interpretation |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' repetition |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' confirmation/refutation |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' replication |

Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 12:52:06 AM, 28 June 2020)

Measurement of reliability refers to the:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Accuracy of the scores |
| <input type="radio"/> | Consistency of the scores |
| <input type="radio"/> | Dependency of the scores |
| <input type="radio"/> | Comprehensiveness of the scores |



Type here to search



Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 12:56:25 AM, 28 June 2020)

Identify the term which is referred to as the "scope of applicability of the research find

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Empirical |
| <input type="radio"/> | Determinism |
| <input type="radio"/> | Rationalism |
| <input type="radio"/> | Statistical generalization |



Which of the following is Not a source of Literature review?

Select the correct option

- Scholarly journals
- Experiment
- Dissertations
- Bibliographical indexes

Question # 27 of 30 (Start time: 12:58:52 AM, 28 June 2020)

In _____ definition, a concept is explained in terms of other concepts.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Operational |
| <input type="radio"/> | Working |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theoretical |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |



Type here to search



Question # 26 of 30 (Start time: 12:58:20 AM, 28 June 2020)

According to scientific method, which of the following is Not an empirical reality?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Emotions
<input type="radio"/>	God's reward for good deeds
<input type="radio"/>	Satisfaction
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given options



Type here to search



Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 12:53:49 AM, 28 June 2020)

The "Verifiable" characteristic of scientific research deals with:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' confirmation/refutation |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' repetition |
| <input type="radio"/> | The results' replication |



Type here to search



Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 12:59:30 AM, 28

Which of the following is search strategy for locating

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	All of the given options
<input type="radio"/>	Dissertations
<input type="radio"/>	Scholarly articles
<input type="radio"/>	Scholarly books

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 12:10:03 AM, 28 June 2020)

An operational definition is:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | One that bears no relation to the underlying concept. |
| <input type="radio"/> | An abstract, theoretical definition of a concept. |
| <input type="radio"/> | A definition of a concept in terms of specific, empirical measures. |
| <input type="radio"/> | One that refers to opera singers and their work. |



Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 12:07:07 AM, 28 June 2020)

The application of the scientific method to the study of business pro

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Inductive reasoning
<input type="radio"/>	None of the given options
<input type="radio"/>	Business research
<input type="radio"/>	Grounded theory

Question # 10 of 30 (Start time: 12:09:07 AM, 28 June 2020)

A study conducted by Pepsi to find out "Impact of salary on employees' turnover" is st

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Micro level |
| <input type="radio"/> | Macro level |
| <input type="radio"/> | Broad level |
| <input type="radio"/> | Societal level |

Question # 5 of 30 (Start time: 12:05:12 AM, 28 June 2020)

All of the following are sources of literature review EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Story books |
| <input type="radio"/> | Dissertations |
| <input type="radio"/> | Scholarly articles |
| <input type="radio"/> | Scholarly books |

Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 12:03:33 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is likely to reduce the validity of a test?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Unclear test directions
<input type="radio"/>	Ambiguous test items
<input type="radio"/>	Untaught items
<input type="radio"/>	All of the given options

Question # 19 of 30 (Start time: 12:17:22 AM, 28 June 2020)

The researcher protects the confidentiality in following ways, Except:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Obtaining signed nondisclosure documents |
| <input type="radio"/> | Restricting access to data instruments where the respondent is |
| <input type="radio"/> | Disclosure of data subsets |
| <input type="radio"/> | Restricting access to respondent identification |

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Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 09:18:37 AM, 28 June 2020)

"There is no relationship between advertising and sales of product A" Th

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Descriptive hypothesis |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Correlational hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Null hypothesis |
| <input type="radio"/> | Alternative hypothesis |

Question # 13 of 30 (Start time: 12:11:45 AM, 28 June 2020)

According to Empiricism, which of the following is the ultimate source of knowledge?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Perceptions |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theory |
| <input type="radio"/> | Sensory experience |
| <input type="radio"/> | Logics and arguments |



Question # 12 of 30 (Start time: 12:10:39 AM, 28 June 2020)

In conducting a literature review, the researcher:


Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Finds and reads relevant literature, then writes a review of the literature |
| <input type="radio"/> | Creates a long list of different theories |
| <input type="radio"/> | Creates a long list of different references |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |

Question # 16 of 30 (Start time: 12:14:22 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is Not a technique to narrow down the broad problem area?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Doing a literature survey |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ask questions from the knowledgeable persons |
| <input type="radio"/> | Consider topic in specific context |
| <input type="radio"/> | Decide about the sample |
- 

Question # 29 of 30 (Start time: 12:28:06 AM, 28 June 2020)

In the statement 'an examination of the effects of discretionary behaviour on em

Select the correct option

Independent variable

Dependent variable

Extraneous variable

Causal variable

Question # 11 of 30 (Start time: 12:44:07 AM, 28 June 2020)

Relational Hypothesis can be:

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	All of the given options
<input type="radio"/>	Causal or simply correlational
<input type="radio"/>	Positive or negative
<input type="radio"/>	Non-directional or directional



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Question # 3 of 30 (**Start time: 12:37:00 AM, 28 June 2020**)

The measure which helps the researcher to capture the intensity of a variable is called:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Scale |
| <input type="radio"/> | Index |
| <input type="radio"/> | Focus group discussion |
| <input type="radio"/> | Interview |

Question # 23 of 30 (Start time: 12:20:34 AM, 28 June 2020)

The arrangement of steps involved in operational definition of a concept is

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | Concept, Dimensions, Elements, Statement |
| <input type="radio"/> | Concepts, Statements, Elements, Dimension |
| <input type="radio"/> | Concepts, Statements, Dimension, Elements |
| <input type="radio"/> | Statements, Dimensions, Elements, Concept |

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Question # 9 of 30 (Start time: 12:42:17 AM, 28 June 2020)

_____ is only useful if the concepts, ideas, questions, etc. to be investigated are both testable and falsifiable.

Select the correct option

- Independent Variable
- Dependent Variable
- Experimental Method
- Scientific Method



Null hypothesis states:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Absence of relationship |
| <input type="radio"/> | Existence of relationship |
| <input type="radio"/> | The direction of relationship |
| <input type="radio"/> | Casual relationship |



What is true about Focus group discussions?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | 11-12 persons with a moderator for 1-2 hours |
| <input type="radio"/> | 10-15 persons with a moderator for 1-2 hours |
| <input type="radio"/> | 6-12 persons with a moderator for 2-4 hours |
| <input type="radio"/> | 6-12 persons with a moderator for 1-2 hours |

Question # 17 of 30 (Start time: 12:15:03 AM, 28 June 2020)

The introduction section of a research proposal contains information about a

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Background of the study
<input type="radio"/>	Significance of the study
<input type="radio"/>	Objectives of the study
<input type="radio"/>	Design of the study

Question # 28 of 30 (Start time: 12:26:36 AM, 28 June

A one tailed hypothesis predicts-----

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	The future
<input type="radio"/>	The lottery result
<input type="radio"/>	The frequency of the effect
<input type="radio"/>	The direction of the effect

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Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 12:37:46 AM, 28 June 2020)

The purpose of _____ is to convince reviewers that the researcher is capable of conducting the proposed research project successfully

Select the correct option

Literature review

Research question

Research project

Research proposal



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Question # 7 of 30 (Start time: 12:41:03 AM, 28 June 2020)

_____ is an example of concrete concept.

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Racism
<input type="radio"/>	Political power
<input type="radio"/>	Family dissolution
<input type="radio"/>	Age



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Question # 8 of 30 (Start time: 12:41:40 AM, 28 June 2020)

Specifically a theoretical framework serves the purpose of:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Describes the nature and direction of the relationships |
| <input type="radio"/> | Explains the logic underlying these relationships |
| <input type="radio"/> | Elaborates the relationship among the variables |



Question # 21 of 30 (Start time: 12:18:49 AM, 28 June 2020)

Which of the following is Not a part of research design?

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Data collection technique
<input type="radio"/>	Tool of data collection
<input type="radio"/>	Objectives of the study
<input type="radio"/>	Data processing and analysis

If a researcher is going to explore a new topic, he is conducting which

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Explanatory |
| <input type="radio"/> | Descriptive |
| <input type="radio"/> | Formulative |



Question # 24 of 30 (Start time: 12:21:48 AM, 28 June 2020)

Companies have the right to dissociate themselves from sponsorship of confidentiality is called,

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Sponsorship nondisclosure
<input type="radio"/>	Purpose nondisclosure
<input type="radio"/>	Findings nondisclosure
<input type="radio"/>	Design nondisclosure

Question # 22 of 30 (Start time: 12:19:52 AM, 28 June 2020

What does a good literature review look like?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | To Organize common findings or arguments together |
| <input type="radio"/> | To logically link statements or findings |
| <input type="radio"/> | To note discrepancies or weaknesses in the present studies |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |

Question # 20 of 30 (Start time: 12:18:16 AM, 28 June 2020)

A reader can easily see and comprehend the theorized relationships through

Select the correct option

<input type="radio"/>	Venn diagram
<input type="radio"/>	Schematic Diagram
<input type="radio"/>	Tree diagram
<input type="radio"/>	Pictogram

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Question # 1 of 30 (Start time: 12:34:48 AM, 28 June 2020)

The primary source of communication's means among researchers is

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Scholarly Journals |
| <input type="radio"/> | Government Documents |
| <input type="radio"/> | Media reports |
| <input type="radio"/> | None of the above |

Question # 14 of 30 (Start time: 12:12:34 AM, 28 June 2020)

A good review of the literature increases a reader's confidence in the res

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Professional competence |
| <input type="radio"/> | Ability |
| <input type="radio"/> | Background |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the above |





Researcher is supposed to develop a _____ after stating the specific problem to be studied in an experiment:

Select the correct option

Theory

Conclusion

Hypothesis

Summary of the data



“Research methods” helps in all of the following ways EXCEPT:

Select the correct option

- To avoid biasness
- To develop analytical skills
- To analyze the revelations and intuitions
- To convert research concerns into research situations

A study conducted by Nestle to find out the impact of organizational citizenship behavior on the performance of its employees is a study of which of the following levels?

Select the correct option

- Societal level
- Macro level
- Micro level
- Broad level



Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 07:15:13 AM, 29 June 2020)

Another name of dimensions is:

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Indicators |
| <input type="radio"/> | Hypotheses |
| <input type="radio"/> | Theoretical framework |
| <input type="radio"/> | Statements |



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Question # 6 of 30 (Start time: 06:32:18 AM, 29 June 2020)

Which of the following statements does best represent the purpose of Research?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |
| <input type="radio"/> | Creating the architecture for data warehousing |
| <input type="radio"/> | The identification of quality information, not its computerized processing |
| <input type="radio"/> | An application of scientific methods to information collection and analysis |

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