

Question # 30 of 30 (Start time: 12:31:25 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Comprehensible input is _____ the current level of competence of the language learner.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | equivalent to |
| <input type="radio"/> | slightly less than |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | slightly beyond |
| <input type="radio"/> | much advanced than |

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Which of the following features is NOT true for language acquisition as per Krashen's hypothesis?

Select the correct option

- Meaningful interaction
- Focus on form
- Priority to the spoken language
- Produces the ability to communicate

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The theory of Reconstructive Memory and Schema was proposed by _____.

Select the correct option

Sir Samuel



Sir Frederick Bartlett



Ferdinand



None of the given options



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Which of the following is TRUE for natural approach of language acquisition?

Select the correct option

Forced phenomenon



Effortless process



Use of listen-drill technique



Learning grammatical rules



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At which level does usage-based theory apply?

Select the correct option

- individual words
- grammar of expressions
- structure of utterances
- All of the given levels



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Question # 25 of 30 (Start time: 12:27:25 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Proficiency evaluation is difficult as it is a _____ phenomenon.

Select the correct option.

mono-component

bi-component

tri-component

multi-component



Submit Answer

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According to Bandura (1995) _____ "refers to beliefs in one's capabilities to organize and execute the courses of action required to manage prospective situations.

Select the correct option



self-efficacy



adaptation



ZPD



motivation



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What is the role of conscious language learning monitor on the output?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <input type="radio"/> | Increases number of errors |
| <input type="radio"/> | Improves output with lesser errors |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Improves comprehensible input |
| <input type="radio"/> | All of the given options |



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Natural Approach of second language acquisition was developed by _____.

Select the correct option



Chomsky



B. F. Skinner



Terrell



David Ausubel

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Which of the following factors' highest level blocks the penetration of comprehensible input to LAD?

Select the correct option



Anxiety



Motivation



Self-confidence



All of the given options

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Which theory of language acquisition makes the fundamental claim that language structure emerges from language use?

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--|
| <input type="radio"/> | Usage-based  |
| <input type="radio"/> | Generative Grammar |
| <input type="radio"/> | Transformational Grammar |
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | All of the given options |



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Which of the following features is part of John Munby's approach of communicative competence?

Select the correct option

Competence & Community

Contextual Appropriacy

Communication Needs

All of the given options



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Which of the following options truly presents criticism on CLT?

Select the correct option

- Cultural differences can obstruct the CLT practices.
- Functional/notional syllabus of CLT is very demanding on learners' part.
- Teachers feel overburdened to satisfy the needs/interests of the learners.
- All of the given options

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John Dewey, father of experiential education (1930) has been generally recognized as the most renowned and influential American _____ of education.

Select the correct option

psychologist

philosopher

debater

analyst

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Jerome Bruner proposed Theory of Scaffolding in

_____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | 1976 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 1977 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 1978 |
| <input type="radio"/> | 1973 |

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Stern (1992) points out that CLT has become more successful in _____ settings.

Select the correct option



EFL



ESL



EIL



ELF

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Which of the following features is TRUE for language learning process as per Krashen's model?

Select the correct option

- Activities in the target language
- Use of translation and L1
- Produces the ability to communicate
- Discourages deductive teaching

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Albert Bandura introduced Social Cognitive Theory which integrates a continuous interaction between behaviors, cognitions, and the _____ .

Select the correct option

intelligence



environment



adaptation



objects



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The usage-based theory focuses on _____.

Select the correct option

- language as a static system
- language as synchronic system
- learning of language independent of its use
- meaning as use for language learning



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Transformational-generative grammar explains the language _____ based on deep structures and surface structure levels.

Select the correct option

correctness



creativity



finiteness



conciseness



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Which of the following factors makes the theoretical foundation of language socialization?

Select the correct option



Followig cultural-historical approach



Practice is central to the paradigm



Emphasis on communicative competence



All of the given options

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Which of the following is part of grammatical competence?

Select the correct option.



Register



Vocabulary 



Cohesion



Dialect

Submit Answer (0/1) (1/1) (1/1)

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Which of the following is part of textual competence?

Select the correct option



Rhetoric



Dialect



Culture



Idiolect

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Which of the following techniques helps to explore and develop the learner's zone of proximal development?

Select the correct option



Scaffolding



Modeling



Collaborative learning



All of the given options



Submit Answer

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Who formulated the language socialization, a research paradigm, in early 1980s?

Select the correct option

Jean Lave and Etienne Wenger

Lev Vygotsky and Dewey

Elinor Ochs and Bambi Schieffelin

John Schumann and Halliday

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Constructivism is based on _____ and scientific study about how people learn.

Select the correct option

observation

experiment

behavior

analysis



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Which of the following competence was added by Celce-Murcia in his revised model of communicative competence (2007)?

Select the correct option



Linguistic



Strategic



Formulaic



Discourse

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In the context of symbolic competence, the discourse which reveals about social relations, memories, emotions, and aspirations is termed as symbolic _____.

Select the correct option

representation

action

power

competence



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Which of the following is a methodological principle of CLT?

Select the correct option

- Memorizing lesson
- Focus on rules
- Translation
- Collaborative learning

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One of the contributions of Jerome Bruner is the

_____.

Select the correct option

- Spiral curriculum
- L1 acquisition
- L2 learning
- None of the given options



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In 1996, Bachman and Palmer revisited the model of CLA and made _____.

Select the correct option

- no changes in the nomenclature
- minor changes mostly in nomenclature
- major changes in its core features
- drastic changes to the change the model altogether

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In BLC-HLC theory, variability is limited to the domain of _____.

_____.

Select the correct option



BLC



HLC



Both BLC and HLC



None of them



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Which of the following hypotheses refers to the idea of comprehensible input?

Select the correct option

Acquisition-learning



Natural order



Input



Monitor



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Which of the following sounds children acquire FIRST in their language acquisition period?

Select the correct option



Vowels



Consonants



Diphthongs



Triphthongs

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Acculturation model proposes _____ with the L2 community as the prime requisite of L2 acquisition.

Select the correct option

identification

insignificance

isolation

defiance

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Who introduced the usage-based theory of language acquisition?

Select the correct option

Noam Chomsky

J. H. Hulstijn

Michael Tomasello

Dell Hymes

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Systemic linguists claim that the language use is _____.

Select the correct option

cognitive

functional

social

cultural

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To which of the following components language meta-functions refer?

Select the correct option



Ideational



Interpersonal



Textual



All of the given options

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Which of the following features is TRUE for language acquisition process?

Select the correct option

Inductive coaching

Rule discovery

Learner centeredness

All of the given options

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Basic Language Cognition (BLC) does not comprise _____.

Select the correct option

- reading and writing
- speech reception
- speech production
- all of the given options



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What, according to Krashen, acts as a monitor for language output?

Select the correct option



Affective filter(s)



Stress free environment



Comprehensible input



Conscious language learning

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According to Vygotsky, every function in the child's cultural development appears _____.

Select the correct option

once

twice



thrice

multiple times

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The generative school of thought primarily focuses on the study of _____.

Select the correct option



phonology



morphology



syntax



semantics



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Which of the following factors acts as a positive filter and enhance the output?

Select the correct option

<input checked="" type="radio"/>	Motivation
<input type="radio"/>	Self-esteem
<input type="radio"/>	Anxiety
<input type="radio"/>	All of the given options

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According to Piaget, people organize their experience into _____ that help them make sense of their experiences.

Select the correct option

schemes

bits and parts

modes

None of the given options



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Vygotsky's principle of Zone of Proximal Development describes tasks that a _____ has not yet learned but is capable of learning with appropriate stimuli.

Select the correct option



learner



psychologist



linguist



analyst

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Which of the following BLC domain is difficult to attain by late L2 learners?

Select the correct option

- Vocabulary
- Grammar
- Pronunciation 
- All of the given options



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Language acquisition means:

Select the correct option

- Subconscious learning
- Intuitive learning
- Learner is an active player
- All of the given options

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Question # 4 of 30 (Start time: 01:45:01 AM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Piaget idea of _____ involves assimilation and accommodation, responsible for establishing equilibrium.

Select the correct option.

- ZPD
- adaptation
- intelligence
- experience

Downloaded by [Name]

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Context and collaboration are the key features of the _____ .

Select the correct option

generativist



constructivism



cognitivist



behaviourist



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Contrary to basic language cognition, higher language cognition utterances pertain to _____.

Select the correct option



written language only



spoken utterances only



written as well as spoken language



None of the given options



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Who introduced zone of proximal development?

Select the correct option

Jerome Bruner



Lev Vygotsky



M.A.K Halliday



John H. Schumann



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Krashen's second language _____ theory has had a great influence on second language research and teaching since the 1980s.

Select the correct option



learning



acquisition



analysis



motivation



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Hymes model of communicative competence was proposed in response to Chomsky's model of _____ competence.

Select the correct option



linguistic



strategic



sociolinguistic



grammatical

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According to Piaget, people organize their experience into schemes that help them make sense of their experiences and achieve _____ .

Select the correct option

evenness

symmetry

equilibrium

non equilibrium

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Learner's ability to combine grammatical forms and meanings to find different ways to speak or write defines _____ competence.

Select the correct option

discourse

grammatical

strategic

sociolinguistic

1/24 | 100% Done | 10/10 | 10/10

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There are _____ Key Principles of Subsumption Theory proposed by David Asusbel.

Select the correct option

two

four

six

eight

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Which of the following components is added into the category of 'sociolinguistic knowledge' in Bachman's 2010 model of CLA?

Select the correct option



Knowledge of genre



Knowledge of register



Knowledge of dialects/varieties



Knowledge of natural or idiomatic expressions

Submit Answer

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The distance between learners' existing developmental state and their potential development is called _____ .

Select the correct option

learning

social interaction

ZPD

aptitude

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Krashen's input hypothesis is ONLY concerned with _____ of the language.

Select the correct option

acquisition

learning

drilling

output

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Constructivism is a learning theory found in _____ which explains how people might acquire knowledge and learn, having direct application to education.

Select the correct option

psychology 

linguistics

psycho-linguistics

neurolinguistics

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The modes of representation' is one of the _____ contributions by Jerome Bruner.

Select the correct option

major



minor

positive

negative

Click on any word to find its definition

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Piaget believes that our understandings of the world around is constantly being revised and re-constructed as we grow and have exposure to new _____.

Select the correct option

intelligence

adaptation

experiences 

objects

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In _____ stage, a learner starts absorbing the new language but commits numerous errors.

Select the correct option

- Pre-production
- Early Production
- Speech Emergent
- Beginning Fluency

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What is the true requirement for language acquisition as per Krashen's input hypothesis?

Select the correct option

Meaningful interaction



Comprehensible input



Low anxiety situations



All of the given options



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Vygotsky's theory focuses on the importance of _____ to shape and develop an individual.

Select the correct option

- individual attention
- psychological development
- intellectual adaptation
- society and culture



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Early bilinguals can attain native-speaker proficiency in more than one language as long as they minimally acquire _____.

Select the correct option



BLC in native language



BLC in each target language



HLC in native language



HLC in each target language

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Question 7 10 of 30 (Start time: 04:03:49 PM, 28 June 2020)

Total Marks: 1

Schumann's model does not provide insights to the _____ processes responsible for language acquisition.

Select the correct option

 internal external social psychological[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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Who introduced the concept of generative grammar?

Select the correct option



B. F. Skinner



Noam Chomsky



John Schumann



Stephen Krashen

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