

- 1) A paradigm functions as a **framework** or point of reference for both researchers and users of research output.
- 2) ELF (**English as a Lingua Franca**)
- 3) The art of speaking has been connected to the skill of **persuasion**, and the ability to influence others by means of rhetoric
- 4) The 'pure' **CA approach**, therefore, is unique in that it seeks to understand the nature of speech primarily from observation
- 5) **'The Silent Way' (Gattegno, 1976)**. This, as its name suggests, promoted the reduction of teacher talk to an absolute minimum.
- 6) Research into speech needs to be informed by **the cultural expectations** of speakers
- 7) **Discourse analysis**, however, has traditionally tended to concentrate on longer sections of language
- 8) \_\_\_\_\_ principle focuses upon setting understanding as the goal for pronunciation
  - A. Identity
  - B. Proficiency**
  - C. Natives
  - D. Ineligibility
- 9) Teacher trainer needs to decide where they stand on the issue of how, and how far, to incorporate **descriptive linguistics** into their teaching.

BY ZAINEE