

(1)

6

9SL201

final term reseparation

(Lecture 9-16)

Short and Long Question

Lesson no:- 9

Knowledge and its Islamic concept

(1)

Define the term "Knowledge"?

Answer: According to religious terminology and usage in Quran and Hadith, Knowledge is only that which Allah has sent down through His prophets for the guidance of mankind. The first obligation after Imam (or Belief) is to learn it and teach it.

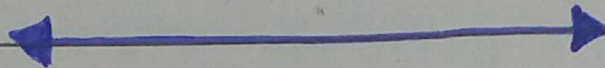
(2)

Learning and teaching may be accomplished by?

Answer: The learning and teaching

(2)

may be accomplished by oral conversation and observation as the companions did in the times of the prophet and immediate years after his death.



Lesson no-10

(1)

Who was Al-Razi?

Answer Al-Razi, known in the west as Rhazes, the famous physician and Scientist, (d. 932) was one of the greatest physicians in the world in the middle Ages. He stressed empirical observation and clinical medicine and was unrivaled as a diagnostician. He also wrote a treatise on hygiene in hospitals.

(3)

(2)

When first Hospital was Built in Baghdad?

Answer: The first Hospital was built in Baghdad in 706 A.C.

(3)

Who was Khalaf Abul-Qasim Al-Zahrawi

Answer: Khalaf Abul-Qasim Al-Zahrawi was a very famous Surgeon in the eleventh century, known in Europe for his work, Conception (Kitab al-Tasrif)

(4)

Who was Ibn Sina?

Answer:

Ibn Sina (d. 1037), better known to the west as Avicenna, was perhaps the greatest physician

(4)

until the modern era. His famous book, *Al-Qanun fi al-Tibb* remained a standard textbook even in Europe, for over 700 years. Ibn Sina's work is still studied and built upon in the East.

(5)

How Moon and Sun are of vital importance in muslim life?

Answer: The moon and the Sun are of vital importance in the daily life of every Muslim. By the moon, Muslims determine the beginning and the end of the months in their lunar calendar. By the Sun of the Muslims calculate the times for prayer and fasting.

(5)

(6)

Muslims History in Mathematics?

Answer

The first great Muslim mathematician, AL-Khwarizmi, invented the subjects of algebra (al-Jabr) which was further developed by others, most notably Umar Khayyam. AL-Khwarizmi's work in Latin translation brought the Arabic numerals along with the mathematics to Europe through Spain. The word "algorithm" is derived from his name.

(7)

Who was first geographer? Who served Sicilian?

Answer In 1166, AL-Idrisi, the well known Muslim scholar who served the Sicilian court, produced very accurate maps, including a world map with all the

(6)

continents and their mountains, rivers and famous cities. Al-Muqdishī was the first geographer to produce accurate maps in color.



Lecture no. 11

(8)

Define and term "Society"?

Answer:

Where a group of people live with same language and same culture" or "A solid chain of human relation which create from political and its basic factors is to get benefits.

(9)

What are Basic factors of Society?

Answer:

1. Family and Tribe

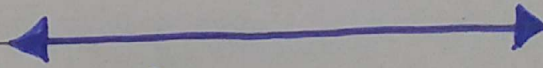
(7)

2. Area/Estate and country
3. Ranks (Tabaqat)
4. Fundamentals Article of Faith (Aqeedah)

(10)

Discuss about Rights of Allah,
parents rights Relatives Rights,
Neighbour's rights, Rights of one
Muslim over another?

Answer: Read lecture no: 10 from
handouts



Lecture not 12

(11)

Write down Manners (Etiquettes)
of Conversation?
(Long)

Answer:

★ Always speak the truth.
Never hesitate in speaking the
truth even at the greatest risk.

(8)

Speak only when you must
and always talk with purpose.

★ Always Speak politely. Wear
a Smile on your face and
a Sweet tone in speech. Always

Speak in a Moderate voice.

★ Do not Spoil your tongue
with dirty talk. Do not Speak

Ill of others. Never indulge
in backbiting. Do not complain

against others. Never indulge in
mimicking others to ridicule them.

★ Do not make false promises.

Never laugh at others, nor
boast of your own Superiority

or indulge in self praise. Never
get unreasonable and rash

in conversation.

★ Be Soft-Spoken, reasonable and
Sympathetic in your conversation.

Do not utter Sharp, harsh
and teasing remarks.

★ When women happen to
talk with men, they should

(9)

Speak in a clear, straight, and rough manner. Do not interrupt and interfere in other's conversation without their permission, nor interrupt other conversation in order to say something yourself.

★ Speak slowly in a proper and dignified manner.

★ When someone is narrating something, do not say "we know already." May be he reveals something new and impresses you by his sincerity and piety.

(12)

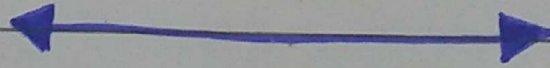
write down Etiquette of using the Toilet?

Answer First, when we enter the bathroom, we should not carry anything that has Allah's name upon it (unless there is fear for it to be lost or stolen).

(10)

★ For women who have necklaces, bracelets, or rings that have the name Allah written on it, they should remove them before entering the bathroom.

★ While using the toilet, one should not be in the sight of others and, if in an open place as in the desert, one should go far away and try to hide him or herself.



(11)

Lesson no- 13

(13)
What is meaning of Respect?

Answer:

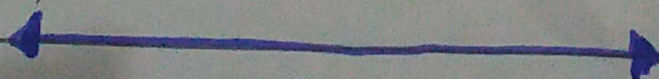
Respect comes from the German word ehfrucht, meaning both fear and honor. Respect is a strange word, this combination of fear and honor.

(14)
Write down Rights of parents?

Ans: please read from handouts.

(15)
write down Right of children?

Ans: please read from handouts.



(12)

Lesson no-14

What is (16) meant by Brotherhood
in Islam?

Answer:

Brotherhood in Islam has a glorious meaning. Islam established deep roots for it. Allah (S.W.T) Says (Interpretation of the meaning): "The believers are nothing else that brothers (in Islamic religion)."

(17)
Human Rights in an Islamic State?

Answer:

The Security of life and property: In the address which the prophet delivered on the occasion of the farewell Hajj, he said "your lives and properties are forbidden to one

(13)

another till you meet your
Lord on the day of
Resurrection. "The prophet has
also said about the Zimmis
(the non-Muslim citizens of
the muslim state):

★ One who kills a man
under covenant (i.e., zimmi) will
not even smell the fragrance
of paradise.

1. "The protection of Honor:
The Holy Quran lies down:

2. "You, who believe, do not
let one (set of) people make fun
of another set."

3. "Do not defame one another."

4. Do not insult by using
nicknames."

5. "Do not backbite or speak
of one another." (49:11-12)

6. Sanctity and Security of
private life:

7 The Quran has laid down

(14)

the injunction.

7. "Do not spy on one another."
(49:12)

8. Do not enter ~~any~~ any houses unless you are sure of their occupant's consent.

(18)

How's Islam gives the citizens the right to absolute and complete equality in the eyes of the law?

OR

Write any incident of Holy prophet life about Justice?

Answer:

A woman belonging to a high and noble family was arrested in connection with theft. The case was brought to the prophet, and it was recommended that she might be stoned ~~thru~~ thru.

(15)

punishment of theft. The prophet replied. "The nations that lived before you were destroyed by God because they punished the common-man for their offences and let their dignitaries go unpunished for their crimes. I swear by Him who holds my life in His hand that even if Fatima, the daughter of prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him), had committed this crime, I would have amputated^{at} her hand."



(16)

Lecture no-15

(19)

Defination of Honesty?

Answer:

Honesty is the quality of being truthful and able to be trusted. If someone places / puts their trust in you, they believe that you are honest and reliable. That is, that you will do the right thing.

(20)

Defination of Obligations?

Answer: The requizements to do what law, promise, or contract impose; a duty. In its general and most extensive sense, obligation is synonymous with duty. In a more technical meaning, it is a tie which binds us to pay or to do something agreeably.

(17)

to the laws and customs of the country in which the obligation is made.

"When honesty is lost, then wait for the Hour (Doomsday)"
Sahih Bukhari"

(21)

Where Islam's concept of honest covers human life of aspect?

Answer

Islam's concept of honesty is wide and comprehensive. It covers the personal, family, social, economic, and political aspects of life.

(22)

What is greater gift of Allah than speech?

Answer: A greater gift of Allah than speech is wisdom; the faculty to think and make decisions.

(18)

to discover, to create and
to invent.

(2.3)

Importance of Honest Livelihood?

Answer

When we talk to anyone
we need to be honest.

Human beings are supposed
to ensure that the sources
of their livelihood even food
and drinking water are permitted
to them or not and whether
the food and drink being
served to them have been
procured by honest and lawful
means or not. Early Muslims
were honest down to earth.

The importance of honest
livelihood that essentially means
the instance men/women earn
through the rightful and
honest means without means
without any foul or

(19)

or impermissible means.

(24)

How disobeying the parent
is a grave matter?

Answer:

After polytheism, the
gravest sin is disobedience
to parents. This is an evil
that a true Muslim cannot
even imagine without repulsion.
Thankfulness, gentleness and gratitude
are the three basic qualities
that made one be a good
person. One who does not
cultivate these basic attitudes
within him can neither
fulfill his duties towards
Allah nor the people. Hence
Muslims who are obedient
to Almighty Allah.



(20)

Lecture not 16

(25)

Define Forgiveness: Write down
MUHAMMAD'S (S.A.W) Forgiveness

Example? (Long)

please Read from handouts

