

Depending on the cultural and social context, varieties of English differ in_____.

Select the correct option

formal characteristics

thought patterns

discourse features

All the given options

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One categorization of the nouns is specific and _____ nouns.

Select the correct option

non specific

countable

proper

plural

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The conventions of marking countability _____ across languages.

Select the correct option

differ

remain the same

enhance

decrease

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Breaking away from British and American culture is one of the arguments for _____ model.

Select the correct option



internal



external



reference



middle

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The advantage of World Englishes models is that they provide English as having _____ identities.

Select the correct option

cultural



semi cultural



multicultural



none of the given options



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_____ is a morphological process in which a root, stem or part of it is repeated.

Select the correct option

Reduplication

Compounding

Blending

Borrowing



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Strevens' Model of World Englishes provides a _____ overview of the development of globalized English.

Select the correct option

historical

geographical

sociological

none of the given options

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The initial element in the sentence usually signals the

_____.

Select the correct option



theme



style



surface structure



deep structure

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Manfred Gorfach's "Circle model of English" is similar to

_____.

Select the correct option

- Kachru's concentric circles model
- McArthur's wheel model
- Modiano's centripetal circles of International English
- Modiano's English as an International Language model

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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English language proficiency of non-native speakers is better than the _____ speakers in some cases.

Select the correct option

native

monolingual

bilingual

international

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English has enriched English and the indigenous languages through _____.

Select the correct option

borrowing

coinage

semantic shifts

All the given options

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_____ emerged as a result of first diaspora, i.e. migration to North America (USA and Canada), Australia, New Zealand, South Africa.

Select the correct option

- new Englishes
- New Englishes
- World Englishes
- All the given options



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_____ is the belief that one variety of a language is superior to others and should be promoted as such.

Select the correct option

Descriptivism



Prescriptivism



Functionalism



Cognitivism



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Which of the following factors causes problem in defining native speakers of the Standard English?

Select the correct option

accent

social group

age group

All the given options

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Kachru has a view that _____ and innovation reflect the diversity of cultural circumstances in which English is used.

Select the correct option

creativity

exposure

variety

discourse

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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The multilingual users of English base their systems on their _____ language.

Select the correct option

first

second

foreign

none of the given options

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The holistic notion of intelligibility is divided into _____ components.

Select the correct option

three

four

five

none of the given options

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McArthur's "Wheel model" of 1987 is divided into _____ sections.

Select the correct option

sociological

psychological

geographical

historical

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In linguistics, intelligibility means making sense and

_____.

Select the correct option

understanding

discussion

learning

none of the given options

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The interaction between strangers which is conventionally more oriented to deference shows the _____ politeness.

Select the correct option

negative

positive

neutral

None of the options

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According to Kachru's three circle model, native speakers are considered ----- to the non- native speakers regardless of their language proficiency.

Select the correct option

superior

inferior

equal

closer

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People use different strategies for interaction depending on their gender, age and _____.

Select the correct option

ethnicity

race

color

language

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The unstressed syllables are squeezed in between the stresses to accommodate the regular rhythm of the

_____.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | stress |
| <input type="radio"/> | rhythm |
| <input type="radio"/> | accent |
| <input type="radio"/> | intonation |

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Verbs that express a state rather than an action are called _____ verbs.

Select the correct option



stative



regular



irregular



flat

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The literature written in distinctive varieties of English is often called _____.

Select the correct option



contact literature



literature



literature review



none of the given options

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David Graddol in 1997 and _____ in 2001 proposed modifications in Kachru's three circle model.

Select the correct option



David Crystal



Noam Chomsky



Edward Sapir



Yanu Yasukata



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The _____ role of first language is to increase communicative competence in the target language.

Select the correct option

positive

negative

general

neutral

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A singular countable noun must be preceded by a/an

_____.

Select the correct option

article

noun

verb

adverb

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The official recognition and acceptance of a language is termed as _____.

Select the correct option



institutionalization



pidginization



creolization



assimilation



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All the vowels are _____ sounds in English.

Select the correct option



voiced



unvoiced



stressed



unstressed

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Maha Malik's Compilation

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Elaboration of functions is the _____ stage in the process of standardization of a language.

Select the correct option



first



second



third



fourth



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English language proficiency of non-native speakers is better than the _____ speakers in some cases.

Select the correct option



native



monolingual



bilingual



international

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What is the status of English in India?

Select the correct option

Official language



Associate official language



Foreign language



Native language



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Change in the use of vocabulary and _____ will change the construction and interpretation of genre.

Select the correct option

grammar

semantics

stylistics

formation

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The variety of speech that is most remote from the prestige variety, especially in an area where a creole is spoken is termed as _____.

Select the correct option

acrolect

mesolect

basilect

none of the given options



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Acceptance is the _____ stage in the process of standardization of a language.

Select the correct option

first



second



third



fourth



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The variety of speech that is closest to a standard prestige language, especially in an area in which a creole is spoken is termed as _____.

Select the correct option

acrolect

mesolect

basilect

none of the given options



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The differences are in stress, rhythm and in segmental features is called _____ .

Select the correct option

accent

intonation

phonation

dialect

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Focusing on only one culture leads students (or some teachers) to see _____.

Select the correct option

- only a unified and monolithic culture
- a multi-cultural comparative view
- a dialogue session on cultural aspects
- other cultures as well

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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In linguistics, _____ is the process by which a word from one language is adapted for use in another.

Select the correct option

borrowing

coinage

blending

compounding



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Modiano's "Centripetal Circles of International English" (1999) is concerned with the _____ and geographical divisions of a variety of English.

Select the correct option



psychological



historical



sociological



none of the given options

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The process of standardization of a language comprises _____ stages.

Select the correct option

four

five

six

eight

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All the _____ sounds can be divided as voiced and unvoiced.

Select the correct option

consonants

vowels

stressed

phonemic

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'Native-like competence in L2 learning' is the orthodox view of _____.

Select the correct option



SLA



EFL



ESL



ESP

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The transformation which takes place in non-English cultures and languages as a result of exposure to the English language is called _____.

Select the correct option

Englishization

Textualization

Koineization

Creolization

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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The way you produce sound when you speak is called a/an

_____ .

Select the correct option

dialect



morpheme



phoneme



accent



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The world Englishes orientation recognizes that _____ languages are learned/acquired in multilingual contexts.

Select the correct option

additional

many

foreign

international

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In Modiano's "Centripetal Circles model", English serves as an/a _____.

Select the correct option



International English (IE)



Second language (ESL)



Foreign language (EFL)



International Language (EIL)

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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In many former British colonies, English serves as a/an _____ language.

Select the correct option

unofficial

official

native

foreign



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The expanding circle comprises countries where English is used as a _____ language.

Select the correct option

first

native

foreign

none of the given options



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The _____ and functions of the additional language are determined by the role and status the additional language enjoys in a community.

Select the correct option

uses

purposes

tasks

practices

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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It is a strong argument against _____ model that there is a need for a uniform standard of English language world-wide.

Select the correct option

external

internal

middle

reference

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A _____ language is a variety of language that is used by governments, in the media, in schools and for international communication.

Select the correct option



standard



native



international



foreign

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Codification is the _____ stage in the process of standardization of a language.

Select the correct option



first



second



third



fourth

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_____ refers to the historical relationships of contact and convergence between languages.

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | Genetic nativeness |
| <input type="radio"/> | Functional nativeness |
| <input type="radio"/> | Communicative competence |
| <input type="radio"/> | Individual competence |

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Strevens' model of 1980 is one of the oldest models, and shows the relationship of different varieties of English with _____ and American English.

Select the correct option

British

Singaporean

Jamaican

Australian



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English reached the countries which were colonized by the British in the ____ diaspora.

Select the correct option

first

second

third

fourth



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The second diaspora of English allowed a section of the population to learn English as a ____ language.

Select the correct option



first



second



third



none of the given options

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_____ strategies are used to produce appropriate and effective language in any situation.

Select the correct option



Rhetorical



Writing



Reading



Listening

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Inner circle countries comprise of people who traditionally are _____ native English speakers.

Select the correct option



bilingual



monolingual



multilingual



none of the given options



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Question # 3 of 30 (Start time: 10:13:18 AM, 12 July 2020)

Total Marks: 1

English had been influenced by 'foreign' sources long before the diaspora into Asia and Africa. Those were all essentially

Select the correct option

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| <input checked="" type="radio"/> | European |
| <input type="radio"/> | Asian |
| <input type="radio"/> | Indonesian |
| <input type="radio"/> | All the given options |



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Which of the following varieties of English is included in New Englishes?

Select the correct option



Pakistani English



Indian English



Nigerian English



All the given options

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Comprehensibility means assigning _____ to utterances.

Select the correct option

meaning

structure

role

none of the given options

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The process in which a language gains native speakers is termed as _____.

Select the correct option

nativization

globalization

colonization

creolization



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The Nativeness Paradigm places language speakers into _____classification.

Select the correct option

mono

binary

tertiary

tetra



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Who proposed modifications in Kachru's three circle model in 1997?

Select the correct option



David Graddol



David Crystal



Noam Chomsky



Edward Sapir

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_____ is the word formation process in which a new word is created either deliberately or accidentally.

Select the correct option



Coinage



Compounding



Blending



Assimilation

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A/an _____ language is a prestigious variety of language.

Select the correct option

standard

local

international

national

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Codification in the outer circle involves _____ kinds of decision.

Select the correct option

two

three

four

five



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Realities of outer and expanding circle context are based on non-native_____.

Select the correct option

interlocutors

teachers

peers

students

[Click to Save Answer & Move to Next Question](#)

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_____ reflects the learner's evolving system of rules.

Select the correct option



Code switching



Code mixing



Inter language



Intra language

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What is the status of English in Pakistan?

Select the correct option

- Mother tongue
- Official language
- Foreign language
- All the given options

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The conventions of marking countability _____ across languages.

Select the correct option



differ



remain the same



enhance



decrease

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In Manfred Gorfach's "Circle model of English", what does WSE stand for?

Select the correct option

World Standard English

Web Services Enhancements

Wall Street English

Whole School Evaluation

ANSWER MORE TO YOUR QUESTION

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A _____ is a type or category of literature or other form of artistic composition (as in painting, music or film), marked by a distinctive style, form, or content.

Select the correct option

genre

variety

range

selection

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According to Kachru's concentric circles model, which of the following circles is norm-dependent?

Select the correct option

inner circle

outer circle

expanding circle

none of the given options



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In linguistics, the process of combining two or more words to create a new word is called _____ .

Select the correct option



compounding



coinage



blending



assimilation

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_____ standardization is the process by which conventional forms of a language are established and maintained.

Select the correct option

Dialect

Language

Lect

Jargon

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