



ENG522

Quiz 1

ABSTRACT

This comprehensive collection of notes is accurately crafted to empower students to excel academically, ensuring they achieve a minimum of 80% marks in their examinations. The content is organized with clarity and precision, focusing on key concepts, critical analyses, and practical applications tailored to the syllabus. These notes serve as a reliable resource for both thorough preparation and last-minute revision. Designed to inspire confidence and mastery, this guide is an essential tool for students striving for academic excellence.

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Applied Linguistics

1. Saussure thought of language sounds as a series of linguistic signs that are purely . **(Arbitrary)**
2. In general terms, quantitative methodology aims to uncover facts and truths in a/an **(Objective)**
3. In America, a structural approach was continued through the efforts of Franz Boas and _____. **(Edward Sapir)**
4. The earliest known attempts to describe a language in a systematic way originated in ancient northwestern_____. **(India)**
5. A child stays at the telegraphic stage for about_____. **(Half a year)**
6. Deep structure determines_____ interpretation. **(Semantic)**
7. Who among the following said, “The term applied linguistics” raises fundamental difficulties? **(Kaplan & Grabe)**
8. Who among the following calls applied linguistics as ‘an open field of interest in language’? **(Ben Rampton)**
9. Who among the following presents the ‘Seven Ways of Looking at **(Ron Macaulay)**
10. Defining the research question is a crucial _____ step. **(first)**
11. Who among the following collected the very first steps of language in children in his article ‘Language Growth and Maturation’? **(Lenneberg)**
12. Applied linguistics is a methodology in itself, because it is concerned with problems in which central role. **(Real-world)**
13. The revolutionary attempt of Chomsky in linguistics starts from his concept of grammar. **(Transformational)**
14. Who among the following is known as arguably the first descriptive linguist? **(Panini)**
15. At what age children begin to imitate activities and utterances from the people around them? **(10 months)**
16. The rules that express the relation of deep and surface structures in sentences are called **(Transformation)**
17. An etic study is often known as a/an _____ study. **(Comparative)**
18. The analytic study of language began around 500 BC in Greece and _____. **(India)**
19. Children are exposed to imperfect language from the from the adults around them and yet they learn language _____. **(Perfectly)**
20. A child enters a two-word stage of language at around _____ months of age. **(Eighteen)**
21. At what age children learn their first words? **(Around ten to twelve months)**

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22. What particular term Chomsky uses for ‘the way in which people use language in everyday life’? **(Performance)**
23. What specific name Chomsky uses for ‘the representation of language in the mind’? **(Competence)**
24. Quechua, the language of the Inca Empire, had its first grammar written in **(1560)**
25. Surface structure is the aspect of description that determines the _____ form of sentences. **(phonetic)**
26. Children still show greater comprehension than _____ at the telegraphic stage. **(production)**
27. One important source of that enrichment has been the journal Language Learning, published from the university of _____. **(Michigan)**
28. Descriptive linguistics is closely allied with the _____. **(Social sciences)**
29. In functional linguistics, the concern is with language as a means of **(Communication)**
30. Which of the following errors occurs when the learner is unaware of the existence of a particular rule in the target language? **(Pre-systematic)**
31. The analytical study of language began around 500 BC in Greece and _____. **(India)**
32. Descriptive language focuses on the _____ forms taken by a particular language at a given point in its development. **(synchronic)**
33. Who among the following says that ‘in a three-year-old child “grammatical complexity of utterances is roughly that of colloquial adult language”?’ **(Lenneberg)**
34. Who among the following calls applied linguistics as “the theoretical and empirical investigation of real-world problems”? **(Brumfit)**
35. The acronym AILA stands for _____. **(International Association of Applied Linguistics)**
36. Who said these words?
“language is the expression of ideas by means of speech-sounds combined into words”. **(Henry Sweet)**
37. Chose the correct option.
Children on the first _____ level/s of language tends to rather make a “little rule” out of sentences. **(two)**

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38. Chose the correct option.

If, however, the child has only learnt the 'little rule', they make a rule out of the ____.
(action verb)

B.Ed. (1.5 Years)

BS English

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