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**VUSTUDENTS.NET TEAM.**

Virtual University of Pakistan

Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 07:17:34 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

Select correct option:

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

**Sociologists**

Anthropologists

Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 07:18:43 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?



Select correct option:

Role strain

Role ambiguity

**Role conflict**

Role exit

Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 07:19:55 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

Select correct option:

Utilitarian

Coercive

**Normative**

Bureaucracy

Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 07:21:01 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:

Select correct option:

Globalism

Xeno-centerism

Multiculturalism

**Ethnocentrism**

Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 07:22:15 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is \_\_\_\_\_, mode of adoption.

Select correct option:

Innovation

**Ritualism**

Retreatism

Rebellion

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 07:23:03 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

\_\_\_\_\_ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Select correct option:

Childhood

Interaction

**Socialization**

Change

Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 07:24:04 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

---

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

Select correct option:

17 years

16 years

19 years

**18 years**

Question # 8 of 10 ( Start time: 07:24:53 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Select correct option:

**Three**

Four

Two

Five



Question # 9 of 10 ( Start time: 07:26:20 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Select correct option:

Social pressure

**Economic differences**

Political pressure

Cultural factors

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is \_\_\_\_\_ for Pakistanis.

Select correct option:

**Reference individual**

Developer

Social planner

Mentor

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

**Sociologists**

Anthropologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:

Generalized other

**Death instinct**

Culture includes

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Closed system

---

**Open system**

Traditional system

Feudal system

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

**Unique individuals**

People who don't know him/her

Generalized others

People with unique roles



\_\_\_\_\_ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

**Socialization**

Change

Culture

Society

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as

Diffusion

Discovery

Materialism

**Invention**

\_\_\_\_\_ : Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of deviance?

Body type

XYY' theory

Intelligence

### **Personality disorders**

The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

Robert k Merton

Cesare Lombroso

W. Reckless



### **T. Hirschi**

The way of understanding social based on facts science is called \_\_\_\_\_.

Latent function

Natural science

Positivism

### **Sociobiology**

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

Question No: 2

A statement illustrating that how and why specific facts are related to each other is called

\_\_\_\_\_.



Macro-level orientation

### **Theory**

Theoretical paradigm  
Hypothesis

Question No: 3

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

Recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are called \_\_\_\_\_  
functions.



Latent

Eufunctions

**Manifest**

Dysfunctions

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

Question No: 4

\_\_\_\_\_ is a term used to transform the specific observations into general theory.



**Logical theory**

Inductive logical thought

Unethical theory

Deductive logical thought

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

Question No: 5

A daughter, a teenager and a son are examples of \_\_\_\_\_.



Status set

Role set

**Ascribed statuses**

Achieved statuses

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

Question No: 6



---

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the tension among roles that are connected to a single status.

- ▶ Role exit
- ▶ **Role strain**
- ▶ Role ambiguity
- ▶ Role conflict

Question No: 7

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

\_\_\_\_\_ is a formal organization that individuals join to accomplish their moral goals.

- ▶
- ▶ Coercive organization
- ▶ **Normative organization**
- ▶ Utilitarian organization
- ▶ Moral organization

Question No: 8

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

\_\_\_\_\_ paradigm views culture as a relatively stable system, based on core values.

- ▶ **Structural-functional**
- ▶ Social-conflict
- ▶ Symbolic-interaction
- ▶ Sociobiological



Question No: 9

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

\_\_\_\_\_ has the greatest impact on socialization.

- ▶ Mass media

- ▶ Peer groups

- ▶ **Family**

- ▶ School

Question No: 10

( Marks: 1 )

- Please choose one

According to Freud's concept \_\_\_\_\_ is a basic drive or need for humans.

- ▶ **Id**

- ▶ Superego

- ▶ Generalized other

- ▶ Ego

Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 08:47:17 PM )

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as::

Organized crime

Gambling

**Street crimes**

Juvenile delinquency

Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 08:48:29 PM )

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as

\_\_\_\_\_.

Ideal culture

Real culture

High culture

**Popular culture**

Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 08:49:44 PM )

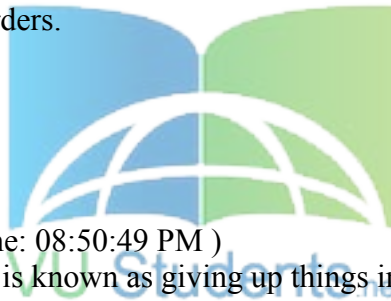
\_\_\_\_\_ explanations of deviance focus on abnormalities within the individual, focusing on personality disorders.

**Psychologists**

Socio-biologists

Sociologists

Anthropologists



Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 08:50:49 PM )

Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?

Culture of poverty

**Deferred gratification**

Social mobility

Horizontal mobility

Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 08:51:29 PM )

The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is \_\_\_\_\_ characteristic of scientific method.

Cumulative

Self correcting

**Verifiable**

Empirical

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 08:52:53 PM )

Which type of mobility consists of movement up and down the stratification system by members of successive generations of a family?

Inter-generational

**Intra-generational**

Lateral

Horizontal

---

Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 08:54:12 PM )

Which of the following is an important element of non-verbal communication?

Eye contact

Body language

Hand gestures

**All of the given options**

Question # 8 of 10 (Start time: 08:55:37 PM)

Marriage appears to be in decline in West because:

The proportion of people living alone has fallen

Many people are cohabiting in long term relationships

The upward curve of remarriages compensates for

**All of the above**

Question # 9 of 10 (Start time: 08:57:02 PM)

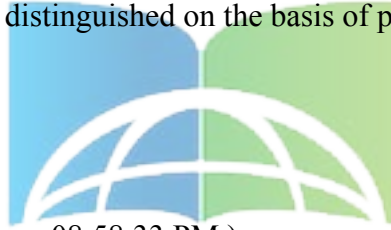
How many organizations are distinguished on the basis of people participation?

Two

**Three**

Four

Five



Question # 10 of 10 ( Start time: 08:58:33 PM )

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

**Society**

Nation

Culture

Tribe

Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 10:53:30 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

Cohesiveness

Friendship

Nepotism

**Alienation**

Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 10:54:23 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of \_\_\_\_\_.

**Values**

Norms

Beliefs

Folkways

Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 10:55:48 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

\_\_\_\_\_ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms.

Social order

**Social control**

Law

Deviance

Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 10:56:31 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:

65 percent

**60 percent**

62 percent

68 percent

Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 10:57:22 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

US official crime index excludes white-collar crimes, which are more committed by:

Blacks

Asians

Australians

**Whites**

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 10:58:11 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Which one of the following is NOT a part of the provision of learning situations?

The provision of learning situations

The provision of guidance

**Biological determinism**

Controlling the behavior

Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 10:59:04 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?

**Sheldon**

Cesare Lombroso

Sutherland

W. Reckless



Question # 8 of 10 ( Start time: 11:00:17 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Childhood

**Early adulthood**

Late adulthood Middle age

Question # 9 of 10 ( Start time: 11:01:23 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

The violation of norms is usually known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Crime

Juvenile delinquency

Stigma

## Deviance

Question # 10 of 10 ( Start time: 11:02:36 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Science

## Culture

Ideas

Environment

Caste system prevails in: (a)Modern society (b) **Traditional society** (c) Barbarian society (d) Nomadic society

- Most distance function of Davis Moore thesis is:(a)Prestige(b) **Meritocracy** (c) Credentialism(d)Conflict

Which one of the following is the biological process?(a) **Life course** (b) Socialization (c) Life history(d) Life span

Saving one's money to go for higher studies or to start a business is an example of(a) **Principle of deferred gratification** (b)Principle of future gratification(c)Rule of deferred degradation(d)None of the given options

Which one of the following is an approach to understanding human behavior by placing it within its broader social context?(a)Theory(b)Hypothesis(c) **Sociological perspective** (d)Social structure

Which one of the following is a group whose members have interests, social position, and age in common?(a)in group(b)family(c) **peer group** (d)out group

People in \_\_\_\_\_ societies have been confined to their ancestral occupations and their social status has mostly been ascribed.(a)open(b) **close** (c)modern(d)developed

Which of the following are the functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim? (a)Responding to deviance promotes social unity(b)Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries(c) Deviance affirms cultural values and norms(d) **All of the given options**

Science can be defined as:

(a) Belief based on society's traditions (b) Belief based on faith in ultimate truth (c) A **logical system that bases knowledge on direct systematic observation** (d) A logical system that bases truth on political goals

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed? (a) Childhood (b) **Early adulthood** (c) Late adulthood (d) Middle age

World population growth trends show that the world population in 1950 was 2.5 billion which increased to 6.296 billion in 2003 showing \_\_\_\_\_ increase. (a) **152 percent** (b) 152 percent (c) 140 percent (d) 100 percent

Which of the following is not the characteristic of culture? (a) Learning (b) Sharing (c) Transmitting (d) **Biology determination**

A political entity within designated borders is known as \_\_\_\_\_. (a) Society (b) **Nation** (c) Tribe (d) Culture

\_\_\_\_\_ Policy is a strategy for achieving a particular pattern of population change. (a) Urbanization (b) **Population** (c) Social (d) Change

Which of the following moved production from home to factory and disrupted family team and weakened the bonds that tied family members together? (a) Socialization (b) Agriculture (c) Post modernism (d) **Industrialization**

1. What is the definition of the term "sociology"?

The examination of social environments.

**The discipline that studies society and how people behave.**

The norms, values, and beliefs of a society.

The discipline designed to understand, explain, and predict changes in our environment.

2. Which founding sociologist identified the bourgeoisie and proletariat classes?

**Karl Marx**

Emile Durkheim

Herbert Spencer

Max Weber

---

3. Which of the three perspectives in Sociology focuses on one-on-one relationships?

Differential Association Theory

Conflict Theory

**Symbolic Interactionism**

Functionalism

4. What is the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis?

The idea that society has several different groups.

The idea that gestures supplement our words.

**The idea that language creates ways of thinking and perceiving.**

The idea that there are specified times when it is acceptable to break norms.

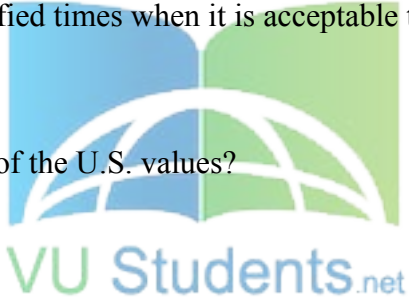
5. Which of these is not one of the U.S. values?

**Tradition**

Youthfulness

Leisure

Achievement



6. What are the three elements of the looking-glass self?

Imitation, Play, and Games

**Imagine, Interpret, and Develop**

Id, Ego, and Superego

Anger, Disgust, and Fear

7. Which of these is NOT a stage in the development of reasoning?

**Semi-Operational**

Preoperational

Sensorimotor

Formal Operational

---

8. If a person is 54 years old, which of stages in the Life Course is he in?

**Later Middle Years**

Early Older Years

Early Middle Years

Young Adulthood

9. Which is an example of a "master status"?

Elementary School Teacher

College Graduate

**Woman**

President

10. Which of these is NOT one of the functions required for a society to survive?

Replace Members

**Exert Dominance**

Preserve Order

Produce Goods



**Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 11:15:50 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1**

**Which of the following focus on genetic predisposition of individuals toward deviance**

**and crime?**

**Psychologists and socio-biologists**

**Psychologists**

**Socio-biologists**

---

**Sociologists**

**Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 11:16:38 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1**

**Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known**

**as:**

**A primary group**

**A secondary group**

**An instrumental group**

**An expressive group**

**Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 11:17:19 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1**

**A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known**

**as \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Category**

**Dyad**

**Group**

**Crowd**

**Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 11:17:56 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1**

**Most people join \_\_\_\_\_ organizations for making a living.**

**Coercive**

**Utilitarian**

**Normative**

**None of the given options**

**Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 11:19:33 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1**

---

According to Weber which of the following controls the means of production although

they do not own them?

**Managers of corporations**

Feudal Political leaders Proliterate

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 11:20:35 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Members are physically and socially separated from 'outsiders' or 'civil society', it is the

distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Utilitarian

**Coercive**

Normative

Corporations



Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 11:21:08 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social \_\_\_\_\_.

Status

Prestige

**Power**

Authority

Question # 8 of 10 ( Start time: 11:21:53 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Which of the following are functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Select correct option:

Responding to deviance promotes social unity.

---

Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries.

Deviance affirms cultural values and norms.

**All of the given options**

Question # 9 of 10 ( Start time: 11:23:11 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their

own use?

**Surplus value**

Natural resources

Consumption

Means of production

Question # 10 of 10 ( Start time: 11:24:07 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Which one of the following is a biological process?

**Life course**

Socialization

Life history

Life span

Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 10:53:30 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?

Cohesiveness

Friendship

Nepotism

---

**Alienation**

Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 10:54:23 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of \_\_\_\_\_.

**Values**

Norms

Beliefs

Folkways

Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 10:55:48 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

\_\_\_\_\_ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms.

Social order

**Social control**

Law

Deviance

Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 10:56:31 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:

65 percent

**60 percent**

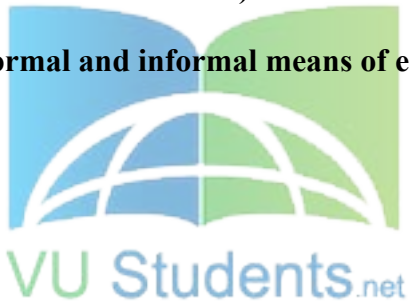
62 percent

68 percent

Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 10:57:22 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

US official crime index excludes white-collar crimes, which are more committed by:

Blacks



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Asians

Australians

**Whites**

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 10:58:11 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Which one of the following is NOT a part of the provision of learning situations?

The provision of learning situations

The provision of guidance

**Biological determinism**

Controlling the behavior

Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 10:59:04 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?

**Sheldon**

Cesare Lombroso

Sutherland

W. Reckless

Question # 8 of 10 ( Start time: 11:00:17 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?

Childhood

**Early adulthood**

Late adulthood Middle age

Question # 9 of 10 ( Start time: 11:01:23 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

The violation of norms is usually known as \_\_\_\_\_.

---

Crime

Juvenile delinquency

Stigma

**Deviance**

Question # 10 of 10 ( Start time: 11:02:36 PM ) Total M a r k s : 1

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Science

**Culture**

Ideas

Environment



Which one of the following provides the first learning situation?

**Family**

Social group

Peer group

Reference group

The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

**Society**

Nation

Culture

Tribe

---

\_\_\_\_\_ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Select correct option:

Childhood

Interaction

**Socialization**

Change



**Which type of norms forbidden from certain actions?**

**Proscriptive norms**

Prescriptive norms

Mores

Folkways

**Which one of the following sociologist emphasis on seeing the general in the particular?**

Auguste Comte

Emile Durkhiem

Talcotte Parson

**Peter Burger**

**Cultural patterns that distinguish a society's elite are recognized as**

\_\_\_\_\_.

Ideal culture

Real culture

**High culture**

Popular culture



**Which type of standards has been considered as essential to maintaining a way of life?**

Values

Norms

**Folkways**

All of the cultural components

---

Who gave the idea of cultural lag?

**William F. Ogburn**

Max Weber

Talcotte parson

W. G. Sumner

Which of the following is every society's most important primary group?

Peer group

**Family**

Work group

Play group



People who work in formal organizations, they mostly belong to

\_\_\_\_\_.

**Same culture**

Diverse cultures

Diverse nationalities

Same religion

Whistle, flashing light, thumbs up are all example of \_\_\_\_\_.

**Symbol**

Transmission

Material culture

Language

**Which one of the following is not an example of non-verbal communication?**

Smiling

Waving

Frowning

**Talking**



**How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?**

**Three**

Four

Two

Five

**Which of the following is every society's most important primary group?**

Peer group

---

## **Family**

Work group

Play group

**The recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

## **Manifest functions**

Latent functions

Social functions

Dysfunctions



**Culture includes:**

## **What we think, how we act and what we own**

Only the material products of a society

Only the nonmaterial products of a society

The land around us

**Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.**

Utilitarian

Coercive

**Normative**

Bureaucracy

**Which one of the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?**

Karl Marx

Max Weber

**Auguste Comte**

Herbert Spencer



**Bureaucracies are characterized by\_\_\_\_\_.**

The zeal of their staff

Teamwork

**Formal rules and regulations**

Flat management structures

**Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?**

Objectives

Business purpose

**Personal interest**

A common goal

Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 05:36:39 PM ) Total Marks: 1

People who work in formal organizations, they mostly belong to \_\_\_\_\_.

Select correct option:

**Same culture**

Diverse cultures

Diverse nationalities

Same religion



Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 05:38:06 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Most people join \_\_\_\_\_ organizations for making a living.

Select correct option:

Coercive

**Utilitarian**

Normative

None of the given options

---

Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 05:38:46 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which one of the following is an approach to understanding human behavior by placing it within its broader social context?

Select correct option:

Theory

Hypothesis

**Sociological perspective**

Social structure

Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 05:40:13 PM ) Total Marks: 1

The acceptance of rules, efficiency, and practical results as the right way to approach human affairs is usually known as \_\_\_\_\_.

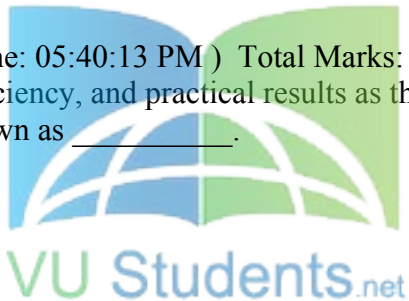
Select correct option:

**Rationalization**

Urbanization

Bureaucracy

Socialization



Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 05:40:54 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which one of the following is not an example of non-verbal communication?

Select correct option:

Smiling

Waving

Frowning

**Talking**

---

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 05:41:48 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?

Select correct option:

Objectives

Business purpose

**Personal interest**

A common goal



Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 05:42:43 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Big business corporations, government departments and hospitals are all examples of

\_\_\_\_\_.

Select correct option:

Primary group

**Formal organization**

Category

Corporations

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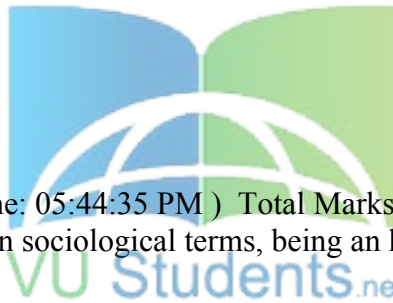
Question # 8 of 10 ( Start time: 05:44:06 PM ) Total Marks: 1  
Which one of the following is not a characteristic of culture?  
Select correct option:

Learning

Sharing

Transmitting

**Biology determination**



Question # 9 of 10 ( Start time: 05:44:35 PM ) Total Marks: 1  
Akbar is an honors student. In sociological terms, being an honors student is an example of which of the following?  
Select correct option:

Ascribed status

Role conflict

Social status

**Achieved status**

Question # 10 of 10 ( Start time: 05:45:29 PM ) Total Marks: 1  
Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known as:  
Select correct option:

**A primary group**

A secondary group

An instrumental group

An expressive group

---

Question # 1 of 15 ( Start time: 04:48:47 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which one of the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?

Select correct option:

Karl Marx

Max Weber

**Auguste Comte**

Herbert Spencer



Question # 2 of 15 ( Start time: 04:49:15 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?

Select correct option:

Science

**Culture**

Ideas

Environment

Question # 3 of 15 ( Start time: 04:50:36 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which one of the following is not a characteristic of culture?

Select correct option:

Learning

Sharing

Transmitting

**Biology determination**

Question # 4 of 15 ( Start time: 04:51:17 PM ) Total Marks: 1  
Which concept refers to a social group with only two members?  
Select correct option:

A bond

A primary group

**A dyad**

A triad



Question # 7 of 15 ( Start time: 04:54:23 PM ) Total Marks: 1  
Understanding of sub-cultures, cultural norms and expectations are all part of:  
Select correct option:

Play stage

Game stage

**Generalized other**

Significant others

---

Question # 8 of 15 ( Start time: 04:55:39 PM ) Total Marks: 1

In which of the following years Ceasare Lombroso, an Italian physician, compared 400 prisoners with 400 army soldiers?

Select correct option:

1875

1888

**1876**

1879

Question # 9 of 15 ( Start time: 04:56:07 PM ) Total Marks: 1

A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

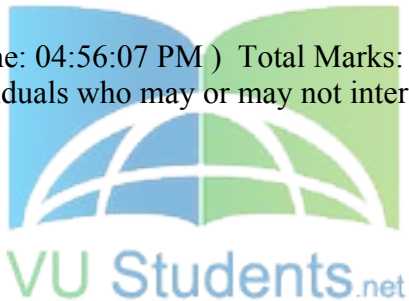
Select correct option:

Category

**Dyad**

Group

Crowd



Question # 10 of 15 ( Start time: 04:56:23 PM ) Total Marks: 1

In which of the following age people in Pakistan have voting rights, get an ID card, driving license and work in offices?

Select correct option:

**18 years**

15 years

16 years

14 years

---

Question # 11 of 15 ( Start time: 04:56:36 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Members are physically and socially separated from 'outsiders' or 'civil society', it is the distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Select correct option:

Utilitarian

**Coercive**

Normative

Corporations

Question # 12 of 15 ( Start time: 04:58:02 PM ) Total Marks: 1

\_\_\_\_\_ are the persons who are very important for the individual.

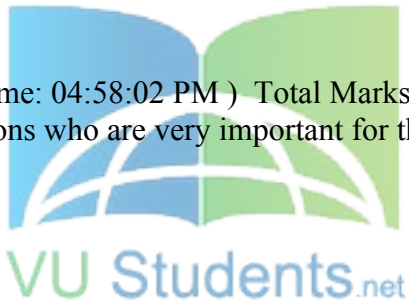
Select correct option:

Mentors

Socialists

**Significant others**

Behaviorists



Question # 13 of 15 ( Start time: 04:59:29 PM ) Total Marks: 1

The recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Select correct option:

**Manifest functions**

Latent functions

Social functions

Dysfunctions

---

Question # 14 of 15 ( Start time: 05:00:12 PM ) Total Marks: 1

The violation of norms is usually known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Select correct option:

Crime

Juvenile delinquency

Stigma

**Deviance**

Question # 1 of 10 ( Start time: 07:17:34 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?

Select correct option:

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

**Sociologists**

Anthropologists

Question # 2 of 10 ( Start time: 07:18:43 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?

Select correct option:

Role strain

Role ambiguity

**Role conflict**

Role exit

Question # 3 of 10 ( Start time: 07:19:55 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.

Select correct option:

Utilitarian

Coercive

**Normative**

Bureaucracy

Question # 4 of 10 ( Start time: 07:21:01 PM ) Total Marks: 1

In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:

Select correct option:

Globalism

Xeno-centerism

Multiculturalism

**Ethnocentrism**

Question # 5 of 10 ( Start time: 07:22:15 PM ) Total Marks: 1

Lack of interest in success but supports the means is \_\_\_\_\_, mode of adoption.

Select correct option:

---

Innovation

**Ritualism**

Retreatism

Rebellion

Question # 6 of 10 ( Start time: 07:23:03 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

\_\_\_\_\_ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Select correct option:

Childhood

Interaction

**Socialization**

Change

Question # 7 of 10 ( Start time: 07:24:04 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:

Select correct option:

17 years

16 years

19 years

**18 years**

Question # 8 of 10 ( Start time: 07:24:53 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

Select correct option:

**Three**

Four

Two

Five

Question # 9 of 10 ( Start time: 07:26:20 PM ) Total M a r k s: 1

Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:

Select correct option:

Social pressure

**Economic differences**

Political pressure

Cultural factors

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is \_\_\_\_\_ for Pakistanis.

Select correct option:

**Reference individual**

Developer

Social planner

Mentor

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is

the resultant variation in behavior?

Psychologists  
Socio-biologists  
**Sociologists**  
Anthropologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:

Generalized other  
**Death instinct**  
Culture includes

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Closed system  
**Open system**  
Traditional system  
Feudal system

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

Unique individuals  
People who don't know him/her  
Generalized others  
People with unique roles



\_\_\_\_\_ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

**Socialization**  
Change  
Culture  
Society

The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as

Diffusion  
Discovery  
Materialism

**Invention**

: Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of deviance?

Body type  
XYY' theory  
Intelligence

**Personality disorders**

The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:

Robert k Merton  
Ceasare Lombroso  
W. Reckless  
**T. Hirschi**

---



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Question No : 1 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

According to Merton's modes of individual adaptation, \_\_\_\_\_ accept institutionalized means but reject societal goals.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Innovator
- Ritualist
- Retreatism
- Rebellion

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 2 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

What is the first step in the scientific method?

- Formulating a testable hypothesis
- Defining the problem
- Selecting the research design and then collecting and analyzing the data
- Reviewing the literature

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 3 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which concept refers to a social position that is assumed voluntarily and that reflects a significant measure of personal ability and effort?

- Master status
- Status set
- Ascribed status
- Achieved status

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 4 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which one of the following is the best example of a secondary group?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Members of girl scouts
- Meeting of siblings
- A Microsoft Corporation awards banquet
- Parents meeting with their daughter and her coach

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 5 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which one of the following is NOT a part of the distribution of crime by social characteristics?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Death
- Age
- Gender
- Class

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 6 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Every society tries to regulate the behavior of individuals with the goal of preventing deviance; this general process is called:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Legal system
- Self control
- Neighborhood watch
- Social control

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 7 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Robert Merton's strain theory of deviance uses \_\_\_\_\_ that refer to the process of seeking conventional goals but rejecting conventional means to achieve them.

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Innovation
- Retreatism
- Ritualism
- Rebellion

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 8 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Sometimes an institution has undesirable consequences for the operation of a society. According to Merton it is called:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Positivism
- Latent functions
- Manifest functions
- Social dysfunctions

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 9 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The structural-functional and social-conflict paradigms concern with broad patterns that shape society as a whole. This reflects which point of reference:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Micro-level
- Exchange
- Interactional
- Macro-level

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 10 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The process by which one generation passes culture to the next is called:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Shared culture
- Cultural transmission
- Cultural universals
- Cultural integration

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 11 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which type of norms distinguish between right and wrong?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Folkways
- Prescriptive norms
- Mores
- Taboos

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 12 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Assume you are investigating the consequences of the incest taboo for kinship organization in a number of societies. Which theoretical approach are you using?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Structural-functional
- Social-conflict
- Symbolic-interaction
- Social exchange

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 13 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In which of the following situations the existence of mores is evident?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Ahmad is working in his office honestly
- Aisha wears Hijab when go outside
- The prohibition of marriage out of caste in rural areas
- Sobia stands up as her grandfather entered in the room

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 14 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following situation indicates the high culture of our society?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- A child collecting paper from garbage
- A group of boys one wheeling on the road
- A young man driving a Mercedes Benz
- A student ride on a public transport to reach his college

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 15 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Early adulthood extends from which of the following years?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Twenty to sixty
- Twenty to thirty
- Eighteen to twenty-two
- Twenty to forty

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 16 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Seven hundred years ago Fredrick II, Holy Roman emperor, conducted an experiment to determine what language children would grow up to speak if they had never heard a single spoken world. Would they speak Herbew, Greek, Latin or language of their own parents? He instructed foster mothers and nurses to feed and bathe the children but under no circumstances to speak or prattle to them. The experiment failed, for every one of children dies. Whether the anecdote is historically true is not known but it points attention to which of the following?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Social experience as a necessity for human growth
- Humans can fully recover from social isolation experienced as an infant
- Nature is more important than nurture
- The ability for humans to talk is instnctual

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 17 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Honor killing, homosexuality and polygamy are examples of:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Relativity of deviance
- Cultural relativity of crime
- Cultural differences
- Social experiences

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 18 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Honor killing is considered as crime in urban areas but it is still not considered a crime in some tribal areas of Fata, Sindh etc. This action becomes deviant on the basis of particular norms. On which principle this act of deviancy works?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Relativity of deviance
- Relativity of crime
- Relativity of labeling
- Relativity of stigmatization

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 19 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Merton's theory of deviance, states that crime:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Reflects both limited legitimate opportunity as well as accessible illegitimate opportunity.
- Is more common among the rich who have more opportunity.
- Is typically a result of drug dependence or other substance addiction.
- Is defined in such a way as to overly criminalize the poor.

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 20 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Ahmad is going to conduct a study on the performance of NGOs regarding poverty alleviation in Pakistan. In this regard, he is trying to know the perceived reasons of the failure of these organizations and is also consulting different reports, journals and internet to clarify his line of action. He is at which step of sociological investigation?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Exploration
- Problem definition
- Pre testing
- Data collection

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 21 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Suppose a student studies hard, joins a student organization based on a desired future career and completes an internship. During this process in which of the following practices the student is engaged in?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Role modeling
- Sociological Imagination
- Formal operationalization
- Anticipatory socialization

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 22 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

A composite ranking based on various dimensions of social inequality depicts:

- Status inconsistency
- Social stratification
- Status consistency
- Socio-economic status

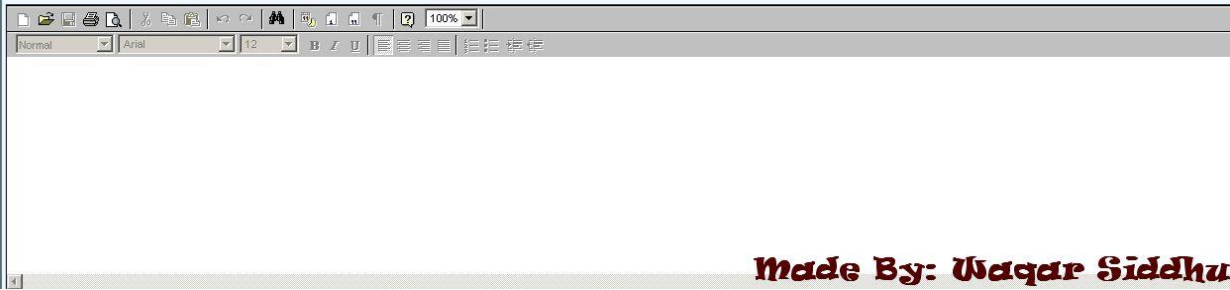
**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 23 of 27

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

You are given the task to write an essay on Pakistani culture. What type of non tangible elements of our culture would you include in your essay?

Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Add Answer )



Rich text editor toolbar with options for font, size, bold, italic, underline, and alignment.

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 24 of 27

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

In Pakistan, the ratio of domestic crime committed by females has been increased. What could be the possible reasons?

Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Add Answer )



Rich text editor toolbar with options for font, size, bold, italic, underline, and alignment.

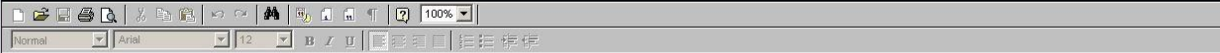
**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 25 of 27

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Suppose your parents went to meet their friends and you and your younger brother left alone at home. Before leaving the house, they advised you not to eat ice-cream. After some time, your younger brother starts crying and insisting to eat ice-cream. You told him that it is harmful for your throat and you will get sick but still your brother insists to take ice-cream. At last you asked him to wait for parents and then you will get ice cream. In above given scenario three parts of Freud's personality development are discussed. Identify them.

Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Add Answer )




**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 26 of 27

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

Nowadays societies have more links with each other as compare to the past and it could be possible through flow of information globally. But these links have certain draw backs for example uneven distribution of resources all around the world. Keeping in mind this inequality, exemplify some situation and illustrate the drawbacks of such progress.

Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Add Answer )



**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 27 of 27

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

Why the difference exists between crime committed by males and females? Give your own observation.

Answer ( Please [click here](#) to Add Answer )



**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 1 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The concept "survival of the fittest" was coined by:

- Max Weber
- Karl Marx
- Herbert Spencer
- Charles Darwin

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 2 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Herbert Spencer described human society as having much in common with:

- Human body
- Human brain
- Planets and stars
- Animal societies

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 3 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

A role set refers to:

- All the roles that is similar in function
- All the roles found in a society
- A number of roles within any particular organization
- A number of roles attached to a single status

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 4 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following is an example of a social group?

- Greek-Americans
- West Indians
- The members of your sociology class
- The upper-class in the United States

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 5 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Kingship, dictatorship, democracy and parliamentary forms of democracy, all described \_\_\_\_\_ of political systems in the world.

- Learning
- Sharing
- Transmitting
- Variability

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 6 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In hockey one player is enable to play the role expected by others, it represents which of the following stage of George Mead self concept?

- Significant others
- Game stage
- Generalized other
- Play stage

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 7 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The owners of an unprofitable factory have the legal right to shut down their business, even if doing so puts thousands of workers out of work. It shows which of the following?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

Social Status

Social Prestige

Social Power

Authority

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 8 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Criminals are the people who are genetically abnormal is the focus of which theorist?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

Sutherland

Robert k Merton

Ceasare Lombroso

Durkhiem

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 9 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The driving force of society, according to Marx, is:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

Technology

Dominant ideas

The way in which society is held together

Social conflict between classes

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 10 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

According to Karl Marx, differences in wealth and power between the capitalists and proletarians necessarily lead to the:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

Abolition of work itself

Negotiation and compromise

Class conflict

Class stratification

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 11 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

In United States, we expect that cab drivers will know how to get around a city. This expectation is an example of:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

Role conflict

Role strain

Social role

Social status

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 12 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The life-course model views aging as:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

A process shaped by psychological decline

A process that continues from birth to death

A process shaped by the forces of capitalism

A process of adapting to changing social roles

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 13 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Who among the following promoted the building of new society on twin foundations of science and industry?

Auguste Comte

Emile Durkheim

Karl Marx

Max Weber

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 14 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following is NOT a benefit of the sociological perspective?

It helps us to assess both opportunities and constraints in our lives

It helps us to live in a diverse world

It helps us to assess the truth of common sense

It helps us to live in a uniform world

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 15 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following best describe the secondary group?

Friends playing a football match

Members of youth parliament

Siblings playing in courtyard

Members of a family

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 16 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Waqar is working in a multinational company having large business volume. They have their own organizational culture i.e. every one is supposed to wear tie during office hours, the day and time of meeting is always displayed on notice board in advance, on the last Friday of every month there is an official get together and lunch. All these practices distinguish this organization from others. It indicates which of the following cultural pattern?

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

Popular culture

Sub culture

High culture

Counter culture

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 17 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following statements is NOT true of later adulthood?

Societies differ in the prestige and dignity they accord the elderly

Recent research has found that many skills improve with age

The elderly have better mental health and fewer negative emotions than younger people

Later adulthood begins at age 65

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 18 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Deviance is socially constructed and involves \_\_\_\_\_ from society.

Strain

Labeling

Biological determination

Criminal thinking

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 19 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following explains deviance by looking for answers within individuals?

Psychologists and socio-biologists

Psychologists and anthropologists

Socio-biologists

Sociologists and anthropologists

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 20 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Which of the following situation best explains deviance?

Taking small items from work for personal use

Not to obey the order of parents

Snatching the mobile in street

Not to stop at signal when light is red

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 21 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

Amish people don't rely on the external aid and they develop their own self support communities. Amish are basically:

Retreatist

Rebellion

Ritualists

Conformist

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 22 of 27

Marks: 1 (Budgeted Time 1 Min)

The researchers try to develop linkages between their findings and the findings of previous researchers, knowledge keep on growing in this process, it can be identified as:

Answer ( Please select your correct option )

- Empirical evidence
- Verification
- Accumulation
- Self correction

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 23 of 27

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Majid is living in a village and has never visited a city in his life. His parents are very fond of his education and send him to city for higher education. What specific features of urban culture he could learn during his stay in the city?

Answer ( Please click here to Add Answer )

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**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 24 of 27

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Why it is necessary to educate children at the school as family is already performing the function of socialization? Give at least three solid reasons to support your opinion.

Answer ( Please click here to Add Answer )

Rich text editor toolbar with icons for undo, redo, bold, italic, underline, link, unlink, list, indent, outdent, and zoom. The text area is currently empty.

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 25 of 27

Marks: 3 (Budgeted Time 6 Min)

Do you think that people establish their social positions from generation to generation or change over time? Explain with real life example.

Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )

Normal Arial 12 B I U

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 26 of 27

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

To play a basket ball, each player must understand his or her own role as well as role of other players. One develops an ability to see one's own behavior in relations to others and to make sense of the reaction of other persons involved. George Mead also tries to develop the stages of personality development on the basis of such situations. Apply the above given scenario on Play and Game stage of Mead's stages of self development and explain in detail.

Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )

Normal Arial 12 B I U

**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

Question No : 27 of 27

Marks: 5 (Budgeted Time 10 Min)

You belong to a middle class family, your parents provide you good schooling but they cannot provide you opportunity to get foreign education. So, you are working hard to get scholarship it shows your social class determine your position in society. Explain how class determines life chances?

Answer ( [Please click here to Add Answer](#) )

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**Made By: Waqar Siddhu**

# Mega Quiz File (SOC101)

by

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**Special Thanks**

to

**Attock VU Group  
VU Study Masti**

&

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(\*Please correct, if your find any mistake\*)

The offenses like theft, burglary, assault, and rape are usually called as:

Organized crime

Gambling

**Street crimes**

Juvenile delinquency

**Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

- Ideal culture
- Real culture
- High culture
- Popular culture**

**\_\_\_\_\_ explanations of deviance focus on abnormalities within the individual, focusing on personality disorders.**

- Psychologists**
- Socio-biologists
- Sociologists
- Anthropologists

**Which of the following term is known as giving up things in the present for the sake of greater gains in the future?**

- Culture of poverty
- Deferred gratification**
- Social mobility
- Horizontal mobility

**The replicability of the phenomenon is essential for repeating the observation, it is \_\_\_\_\_ characteristic of scientific method.**

- Cumulative
- Self correcting
- Verifiable**
- Empirical

**Which type of mobility consists of movement up and down the stratification system by members of successive generations of a family?**

- Inter-generational
- Intra-generational**
- Lateral
- Horizontal

**Which of the following is an important element of non-verbal communication?**

Eye contact  
Body language  
Hand gestures

**All of the given options**

**Marriage appears to be in decline in West because:**

The proportion of people living alone has fallen  
Many people are cohabiting in long term relationships  
The upward curve of remarriages compensates for

**All of the above**

**How many organizations are distinguished on the basis of people participation?**

Two

**Three**

Four

Five

**The organized interaction of people in a nation or within some other boundary is known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Society**

Nation

Culture

Tribe

**What is the definition of the term "sociology"?**

The examination of social environments.

**The discipline that studies society and how people behave.**

The norms, values, and beliefs of a society.

The discipline designed to understand, explain, and predict changes in our environment.

**Which founding sociologist identified the bourgeoisie and proletariat classes?**

**Karl Marx**

Emile Durkheim

Herbert Spencer

Max Weber

**Which of the three perspectives in Sociology focuses on one-on-one relationships?**

Differential Association Theory

Conflict Theory

**Symbolic Interactionism**

Functionalism

**What is the Sapir-Whorf hypothesis?**

The idea that society has several different groups.

The idea that gestures supplement our words.

**The idea that language creates ways of thinking and perceiving.**

The idea that there are specified times when it is acceptable to break norms.

**Which of these is not one of the U.S. values?**

**Tradition**

Youthfulness

Leisure

Achievement

**What are the three elements of the looking-glass self?**

Imitation, Play, and Games

**Imagine, Interpret, and Develop**

Id, Ego, and Superego

Anger, Disgust, and Fear

**Which of these is NOT a stage in the development of reasoning?**

**Semi Operational**

Preoperational

Sensorimotor

Formal Operational

**If a person is 54 years old, which of stages in the Life Course is he in?**

**Later Middle Years**

Early Older Years

Early Middle Years

Young Adulthood

**Which is an example of a "master status"?**

Elementary School Teacher

College Graduate

**Woman**

President

**Which of these is NOT one of the functions required for a society to survive?**

Replace Members

**Exert Dominance**

Preserve Order

Produce Goods

**Which of the following look for answers in factors outside the individual?**

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

**Sociologists**

Anthropologists

**Which of the following is involved when a surgeon chooses not to operate on her own son because the personal involvement of motherhood could impair her professional objectivity as a physician?**

Role strain

Role ambiguity

**Role conflict**

Role exit

**Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.**

Utilitarian

Coercive

**Normative**

Bureaucracy

**In some cases Hindus feel their own culture as superior to others, they show:**

Globalism  
Xeno-centerism  
Multiculturalism  
**Ethnocentrism**

**Lack of interest in success but supports the means is \_\_\_\_\_, mode of adoption.**

Innovation  
**Ritualism**  
Retreatism  
Rebellion

\_\_\_\_\_ is process whereby people learn through interaction with others.

Childhood  
Interaction  
**Socialization**  
Change

**In UK the peak age for offending boys and girls is:**

17 years  
16 years  
19 years  
**18 years**

**How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?**

**Three**  
Four  
Two  
Five

**Weber claimed that class divisions derive not only from control or lack of control of the means of production, another element also affects it which is:**

Social pressure  
**Economic differences**

Political pressure  
Cultural factors

Quaid –e-Azam being a great leader of Pakistan is \_\_\_\_\_ for Pakistanis.

**Reference individual**

Developer  
Social planner  
Mentor

Which one of the following analyzes that when there is variation in social influences it is the resultant variation in behavior?

Psychologists  
Socio-biologists  
**Sociologists**  
Anthropologists

We have an aggressive drive, which Freud called as:

Generalized other  
**Death instinct**  
Culture includes

A social system based largely on individual achievement and it permits considerable social mobility is recognized as:

Closed system  
**Open system**  
Traditional system  
Feudal system

A person playing baseball treats members of the other team as:

Unique individuals  
**People who don't know him/her**  
Generalized others  
People with unique roles

\_\_\_\_\_ agents are the sources from which we learn about society and ourselves.

**Socialization**

Change  
Culture  
Society

**The process of creating new cultural elements out of the existing elements is known as**

Diffusion  
Discovery  
Materialism  
**Invention**

**Which one of the following is not included in theories of Biological explanations of deviance?**

Body type  
XYY' theory  
Intelligence  
**Personality disorders**

**The greater the person's access to legitimate opportunity, the greater the advantages of conformity was the idea presented by:**

Robert k Merton  
Cesare Lombroso  
W. Reckless  
**T. Hirschi**

**Bureaucratic environment gives rise to which of the following?**

Cohesiveness  
Friendship  
Nepotism  
**Alienation**

**Environmental protection, Charity and Development are all examples of \_\_\_\_\_.**

**Values**  
Norms

Beliefs  
Folkways

\_\_\_\_\_ is a group's formal and informal means of enforcing its norms.

Social order  
**Social control**  
Law  
Deviance

**From 1987 to 1996, arrests of juveniles for violent crimes shot up to:**

65 percent  
**60 percent**  
62 percent  
68 percent

**US official crime index excludes white-collar crimes, which are more committed by:**

Blacks  
Asians  
Australians  
**Whites**

**Which one of the following is NOT a part of the provision of learning situations?**

The provision of learning situations  
The provision of guidance  
**Biological determinism**  
Controlling the behavior

**Who gave the idea of biological explanation of crime In 1949?**

Sheldon  
Ceasare Lombroso  
**Sutherland**  
W. Reckless

**Which of the following covers the period from 20 to 40 years, and during this period personalities are formed?**

Childhood

**Early adulthood**

Late adulthood

Middle age

**The violation of norms is usually known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

Crime

Juvenile delinquency

Stigma

**Deviance**

**Which one of the following is a product of patterned behaviors of society?**

Science

**Culture**

Ideas

Environment

**Which of the following focus on genetic predisposition of individuals toward deviance and crime?**

**Psychologists and socio-biologists**

Psychologists

Socio-biologists

Sociologists

**Small social group whose members share personal and enduring relationships are known as:**

**A primary group**

A secondary group

An instrumental group

An expressive group

**A temporary cluster of individuals who may or may not interact at all is known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

Category

Dyad

Group  
**Crowd**

Most people join \_\_\_\_\_ organizations for making a living.

Coercive  
**Utilitarian**  
Normative  
None of the given options

According to Weber which of the following controls the means of production although they do not own them?

**Managers of corporations**  
Feudal Political leaders Proliterate

Members are physically and socially separated from 'outsiders' or 'civil society', it is the distinguish feature of which one of the following?

Utilitarian  
**Coercive**  
Normative  
Corporations

The machinery of social control usually represents the interests of people with social \_\_\_\_\_.

Status  
Prestige  
**Power**  
Authority

Which of the following are functions of deviance noted by Emile Durkheim?

Responding to deviance promotes social unity.  
Responding to deviance clarifies moral boundaries.  
Deviance affirms cultural values and norms.  
**All of the given options**

**Which of the following is the source of profit, in which capitalists are able to put for their own use?**

**Surplus value**

Natural resources

Consumption

Means of production

**Which one of the following is a biological process?**

**Life course**

Socialization

Life history

Life span

**People either depend on their own self or on their social capital of friend:**

**Kin networking fading and being replaced by friends networking**

declining size of family

conjugal family

None of these

**Women empowerment increase due to**

increase in literacy

financial independence

in the level of literacy

**All of above**

**Which one is by contrast , concern the psychological , social and cultural difference:**

Sex

**Gender**

Individual

culture

**Which one is related with automatical and physiological difference that define male and female bodies:**

Genes

**Sex**

Gender

Non of these

**In 1961 the number of illiterates was \_\_\_\_\_ in Pakistan.**

21 million

23 million

**22 million**

20 million

**It is a common perception that violence is rarely committed by:**

Men

**Women**

Children

Old

**In 2003 the world population was growing at the rate of 1.3 percent and it was expected that it will take \_\_\_\_\_ to double it population.**

56 years

70 years

**54 years**

50 years

**People in \_\_\_\_\_ societies have been confined to their ancestral occupations and their social status has mostly been ascribed.**

Open

**Close**

Modern

Developed

**Two married adults living together in a household without their children is known as \_\_\_\_\_.**

Extended family

Cohabitation

**Conjugal family**

Individual family

**Which of the following emerge in relation to perceived sex differences in society and in turn helps to shape those differences?**

Sex roles

**Gender identities**

Gender roles

Gender socialization

**Which of the following processes create systems of ideas and practices about gender that vary across time and space?**

Biological determinists

**Social constructs**

Masculinities

Feminists

**Saving one's money to go for higher studies or to start a business is an example of:**

**Principle of deferred gratification**

Principle of future gratification

Rule of deferred degradation

None of the given options

**Science can be defined as:**

Belief based on a society's traditions

Belief based on faith in ultimate truth

**A logical system that bases knowledge on direct, systematic observation**

logical system that bases truth on political goals

**Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?**

Objectives

Business purpose

**Personal interest**

A common goal

**The changes in population take place primarily due to the changes in:**

Births  
Deaths  
Migration

**All of the given options**

Formal organizations are usually \_\_\_\_\_ groups of people.

**Large**  
Small  
Dyad  
Control

Ali is a four year child, he is hungry but he does not know how to take food. Which of the following process will involve in getting his food?

Sharing  
Variability  
Transmitting  
**Learning**

Cultural patterns those are widespread among a society's population are known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Ideal culture  
Real culture  
High culture  
**Popular culture**

Gender disparity in the estimated literacy rate shows that male ----- percent were literate in 2004

77  
45  
**66**  
92

Crude birth rate is

**total birth rate in a specific year / total population in that year \*100**  
total population in that year / total birth rate in a specific year \*100  
total birth rate in a specific year / total population in that year

total birth rate in a specific year + total population in that year

### Crude death rate is

**total death in a specific year / total population in that year \*100**

total death in a specific year / total population in that year

total population in that year - total death in a specific year

total population in that year + total death in a specific year

### Crude death rate is also known as

#### **Mortality rates**

Infant mortality rate

life span

Non of these

### The maximum number of year that an individual could live

#### **Life span**

Life expectancy

Birth rate

Fertility

### Malthus published an essay on the principle of Population in

1799

**1798**

1789

1790

### Demographic data recorded by the government pertaining to all persons who live in a particular territory. It usually take place after

5year

7year

**10year**

15year

### How many stages in demographic transition

2  
3  
**4**  
5

### **During pre-industrial stage**

**high birth rate are balanced with high death rate and population size remain stable.**

low birth rate with high death rate and population become low

high birth rate with high death rate population high

none of these

**The shift from high to low mortality and fertility is also know as**

Generic transition

**Demographic transition**

Social transition

Cultural transition

**Population growth show that the population in 1950**

2.4 billion

**2.5 billion**

2.6 billion

2.7 billion

**In 2003 Pakistan had a population of**

158.6 million

**148.6 million**

178.5 million

188.6 million

**Countries with zero population growth have**

**barrel shaped pyramid**

bell shape pyramid

squeezed shape pyramid

conical shape pyramid

**During the year 2004 literacy rate in the country has been**

56%

53%

**54%**

52%

**18.5 million people employed in Pakistan during**

**1970-71**

1970-72

1969-71

1968-75

**How many times there were increased in unemployment during 1970-71**

6 times

7 times

**8 times**

9 times

**In 1961 there were -----thousand primary school**

**44**

48

47

42

**The primary school has increased to 170 thousand in**

2000

2002

2004

**2003**

**A ----- is a formalized set of procedures to guide behavior**

Rules

**Policy**

Strategy

Guideline

**TFR stands for**

Total formulation rate

**Total fertility rate**

Total fundamental rate

Non of these

**The study of interaction of living organisms and the natural environment is**

Sociology

**Ecology**

Anthropology

Astrology

**The Concept of cultural lag given by**

**W.F.Ogburn**

Auguste Comte

Karl Max

Max Weber

**There are ----- important sources of cultural change**

2

4

5

**3**

**The three important sources of cultural changes are**

**Invention , discovery , diffusion**

creation , effusion , discovery

Discovery , invention , effusion

none of these

**Divorce rate increase due to**

Women now are less dependent on men

Romantic love often subsidies

Individualism on the increase .people are looking for personal happiness

**All of the above**

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**COMPOSED & SOLVED BY  
SYED OMER SHAH**

Whistle, flashing light, thumbs up are all example of \_\_\_\_\_.

**Symbol**

Transmission  
Material culture  
Language

Which one of the following is not an example of non-verbal communication?

Smiling  
Waving  
Frowning  
**Talking**



How many factors lead to the development of sociology as a discipline?

**Three**  
Four  
Two  
Five

Which of the following is every society's most important primary group?

Peer group  
**Family**  
Work group  
Play group

The recognized and intended consequences of a social pattern are known as \_\_\_\_\_.

**Manifest functions**

Latent functions  
Social functions  
Dysfunctions

**Culture includes:**

**What we think, how we act and what we own**

Only the material products of a society

Only the nonmaterial products of a society  
The land around us

**Salma joined an organization to pursue the goals which she considered morally worthwhile. Identify the type of organization.**

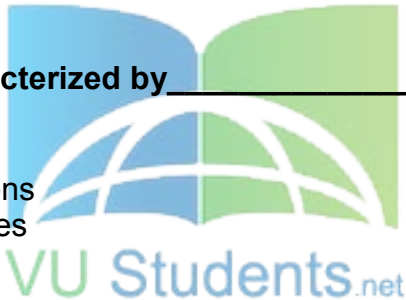
- Utilitarian
- Coercive
- Normative**
- Bureaucracy

**Which one of the following is the pioneer of bureaucracy?**

- Karl Marx
- Max Weber
- Auguste Comte**
- Herbert Spencer

**Bureaucracies are characterized by \_\_\_\_\_.**

- The zeal of their staff
- Teamwork
- Formal rules and regulations
- Flat management structures



**Which one of the following is NOT the reason for developing formal organization?**

- Objectives
- Business purpose
- Personal interest
- A common goal